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California Prisoners & Parolees 1988

Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES 1988

Summary Statistics

on

Felon Prisoners and Parolees

Civil Narcotic Addict

Inpatients and Outpatients

and

Other Populations

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Department of Corrections

Administrative Services Division

Offender Information Services Branch

Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Data Analysis Unit

Sacramento, California 95814

1989

State of California

George Deukmejian
Governor

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Joe Sandoval
Agency Secretary

Craig Brown
Undersecretary

Department of Corrections

James Rowland
Director

James E. Tilton
Deputy Director
Administrative Services Division

Richard S. Welch
Chief, Offender Information Services Branch

Gerald E. Beckett
Chief, Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Penny O'Daniel
Manager, Data Analysis Unit

Kevin R. McKee
Editor / Publication Coordinator

Contributors

Richard Bass
Research Analyst II

Gerri de Graaf
Research Analyst II

Carol Nester
Staff Services Analyst

Paula Burbach
Staff Services Analyst

Lori Leonard
Student Assistant

Offender Information Services Branch • 1515 S Street, Room 450N • Sacramento, California 95814 • (916) 327-3262

PREFACE

California Prisoners and Parolees, 1988, is a presentation of statistical data about felons and non-felons under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication. The Civil Narcotic Addict Program is covered in the last chapter along with other CDC populations.

The first chapter is a summary of the total departmental population and movements into and out of the institutions and parole regions during Calendar Year 1988. The second chapter looks at the characteristics of felons newly received from court. The next chapter covers characteristics of the institution population on December 31, 1988. The fourth chapter looks at the illegal or prohibited behavior of inmates in the institutions, while the fifth chapter is a summary of characteristics of parolees. The sixth chapter covers parole movements. And finally, the last chapter looks at other populations in CDC: the Civil Narcotic Addict Program, the County Diagnostic Cases, the Community Based Programs (work furlough and local RTC facilities), Inmates on Death Row , and Parolees at Large (PAL) .

The Director of Corrections administered eighteen institutions and four parole regions in 1988. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority Commitments, Federal Prisoners, safekeepers from county jails and prisoners from other states.

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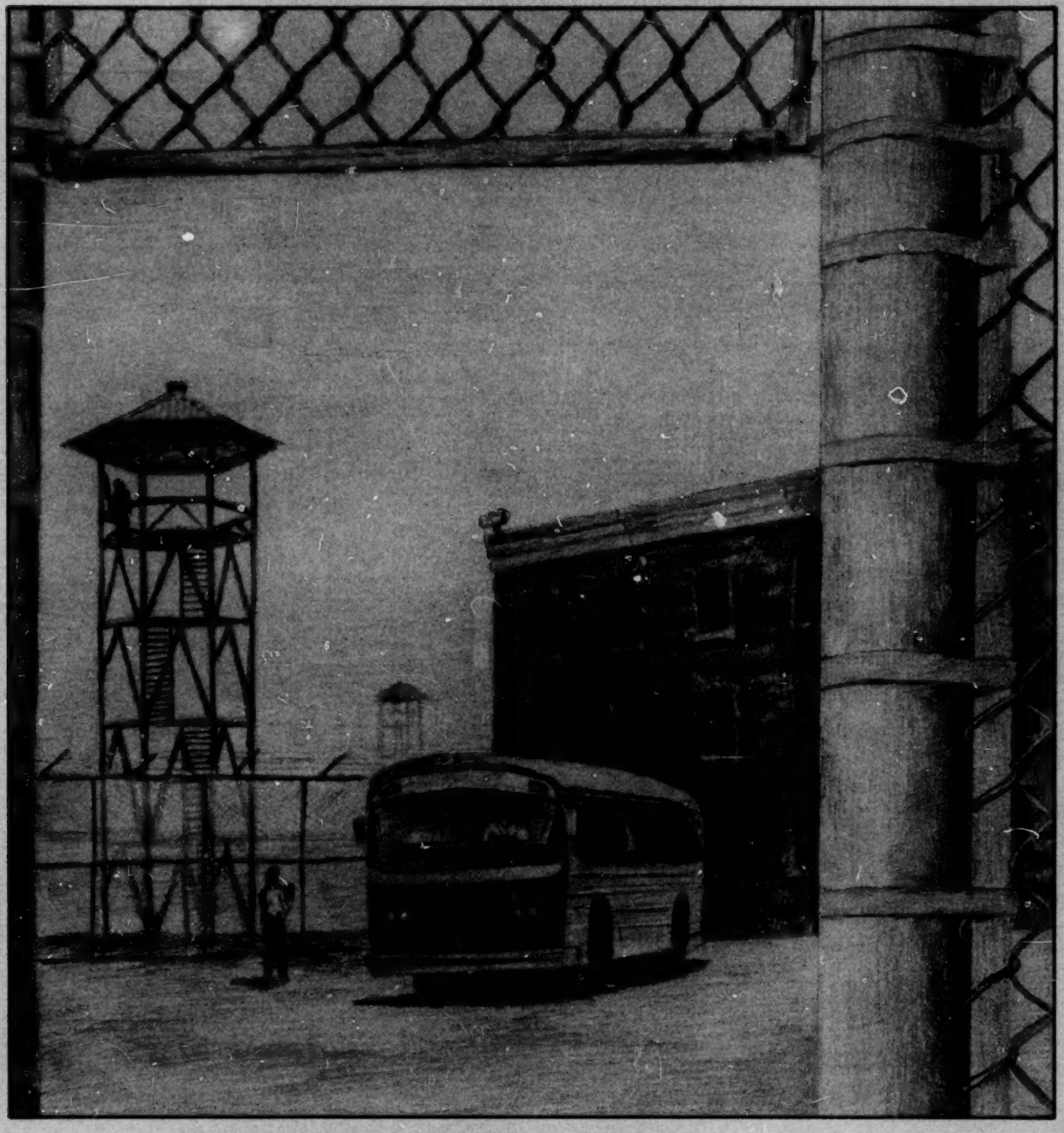
TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1988, the total population under the California Department of Corrections' (CDC) jurisdiction reached 140,897. This was an all time high for the department.

The institution population at the end of the year was 76,171, again, the largest population ever experienced by CDC.

The CDC institution population increased 13.7% from 66,975 on December 31, 1987.

There were 29,551 Felon New Admissions from Court entering CDC institutions during Calendar Year 1988.

On December 31, 1988, there were 50,832 felons, civil addicts and Interstate Cooperative Cases on parole in California, a 20.2% increase from 42,298 on December 31, 1987.

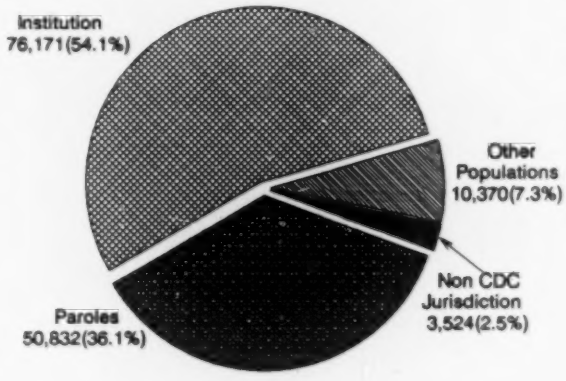
There were 34,014 Felon Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC's) during Calendar Year 1988, the most in CDC history.

The incarceration rate for CDC reached an all time high of 265.8 inmates per 100,000 California population.

The number of felon releases to parole reached an all time high of 61,977 during Calendar Year 1988.

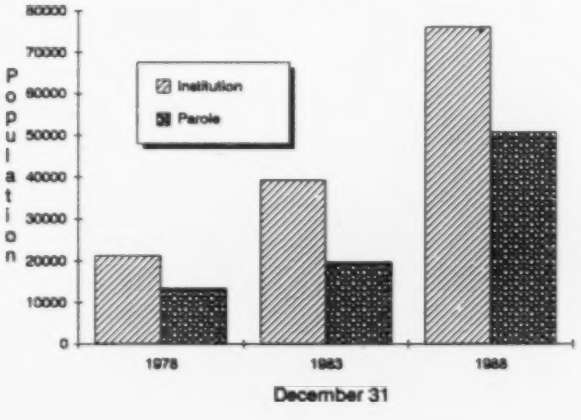
TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

Total CDC Population
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 1.

Institution and Parole Population
December 31, 1978, 1983 and 1988



Source: Tables 2 and 7.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The population under the California Department of Corrections' (CDC) jurisdiction reached a high of 140,897, on December 31, 1988.

- The institution population was at an all time high of 76,171. This included:
  - 73,798 in institutions and camps.
  - 2,001 in Community Based Facilities.
  - 372 in Department of Mental Health Facilities.
- The California supervised parole population was at 50,832. There were:
  - 48,983 felons and civil narcotic addicts under CDC supervision.
  - 1,849 parolees from other states being supervised in California (ICOOPS: See Glossary).
- Non CDC jurisdictions totalled 3,524. (Populations temporarily located under other jurisdictions.)
  - 2,386 inmates being supervised by other state, federal or juvenile jurisdictions.
  - 1,138 California parolees being supervised by other jurisdictions (ISPU: See Glossary).
- Other CDC populations totalled 10,370. There were:
  - 1,158 inmates out to court.
  - 524 inmates on escape status.
  - 230 inmates in work furlough status being housed in county jails.
  - 8,458 felons and civil addicts absconded from parole (PAL/RAL).

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

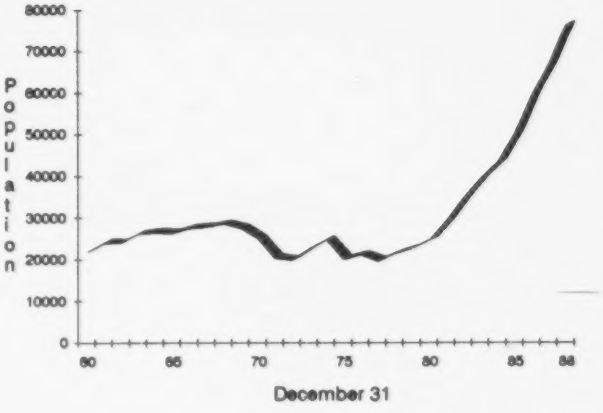
On December 31, 1988 :

INSTITUTION POPULATION

The CDC institution population reached an all time high of 76,171.

- The institution population increased 13.7% from 66,975 on December 31, 1987.
- The institution population has increased 257.2% since 1978 and 93.5% since 1983.
- The incarceration rate increased to 265.8 per 100,000 California population. This was an all time high for CDC.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions and camps was 46,279.
- The CDC institution population was 159.5% of the design capacity.

Institution Population
December 31, 1960 through 1988

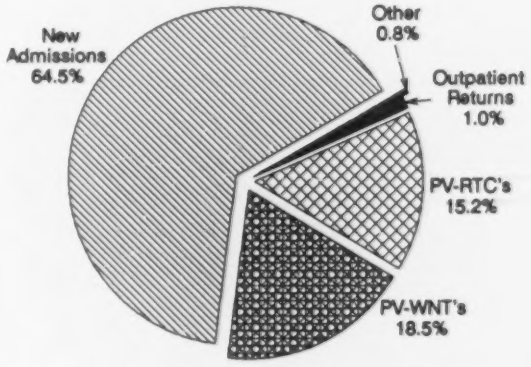


Source: Table 2.

The institution population consisted of:

- 49,108 (64.5%) new admissions from court.
- 14,100 (18.5%) parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- 11,590 (15.2%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's).
- 780 (1.0%) outpatient returns to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).
- 593 (0.8%) others, including escape returns and psychiatric returns.

Institution Population
by Return Status
December 31, 1988

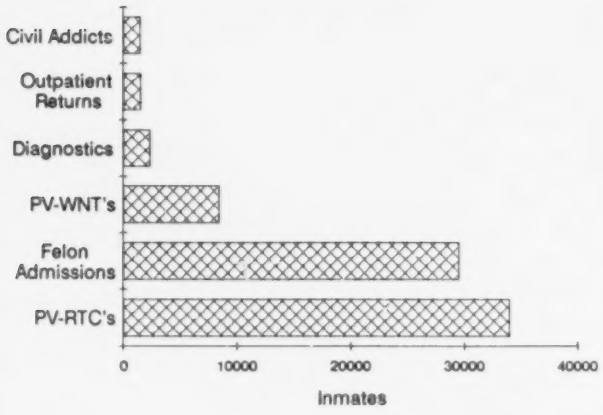


Source: Table 3.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1988, there were:

Type of Inmates Received
Calendar Year 1988

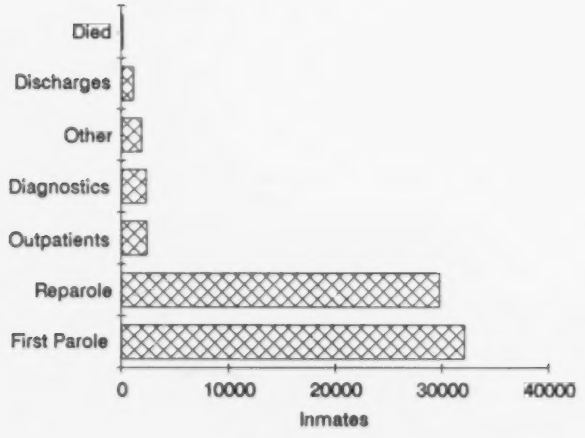


Source: Table 4.

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED

- 29,551 Felon New Admissions from Court.
- 34,014 Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTC' s).
- 8,458 Parole Violators Returned with New Terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- 1,537 new Civil Narcotic Addict admissions received from court.
- 2,387 County Diagnostic cases received.

Type of Inmates Released
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 4.

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RELEASED

- 61,977 felon inmates were paroled from CDC institutions and from temporary release status.
  - 32,174 were first releases to parole.
  - 29,803 were re-released to parole.
- 2,408 county diagnostic cases were discharged from CDC institutions.
- 92 inmates died in CDC institutions.
- 2,429 civil narcotic addicts were released to parole outpatient status.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

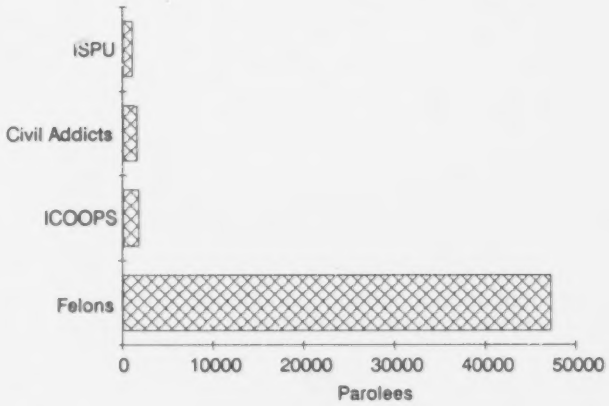
TOTAL PAROLE POPULATION

On December 31, 1988 :

The total parole population supervised both in and outside of California was 51,970.

- The California felon parole population totalled 48,427. There were:
  - 47,289 California felon parolees under California supervision.
  - 1,138 California parolees supervised outside of California under the Interstate Parole Unit Agreement (ISPU).
  - There were 1,849 parolees from other states being supervised in California (ICOOPS).
  - There were 1,694 Civil Narcotic Addicts on outpatient status.

Total Parole Population
December 31, 1988



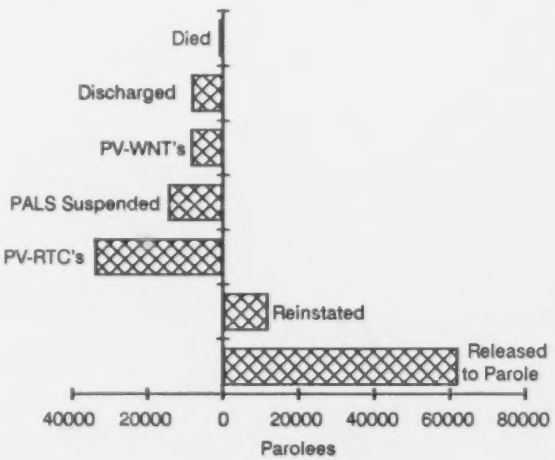
Source: Table 1.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS

During Calendar Year 1988, there were:

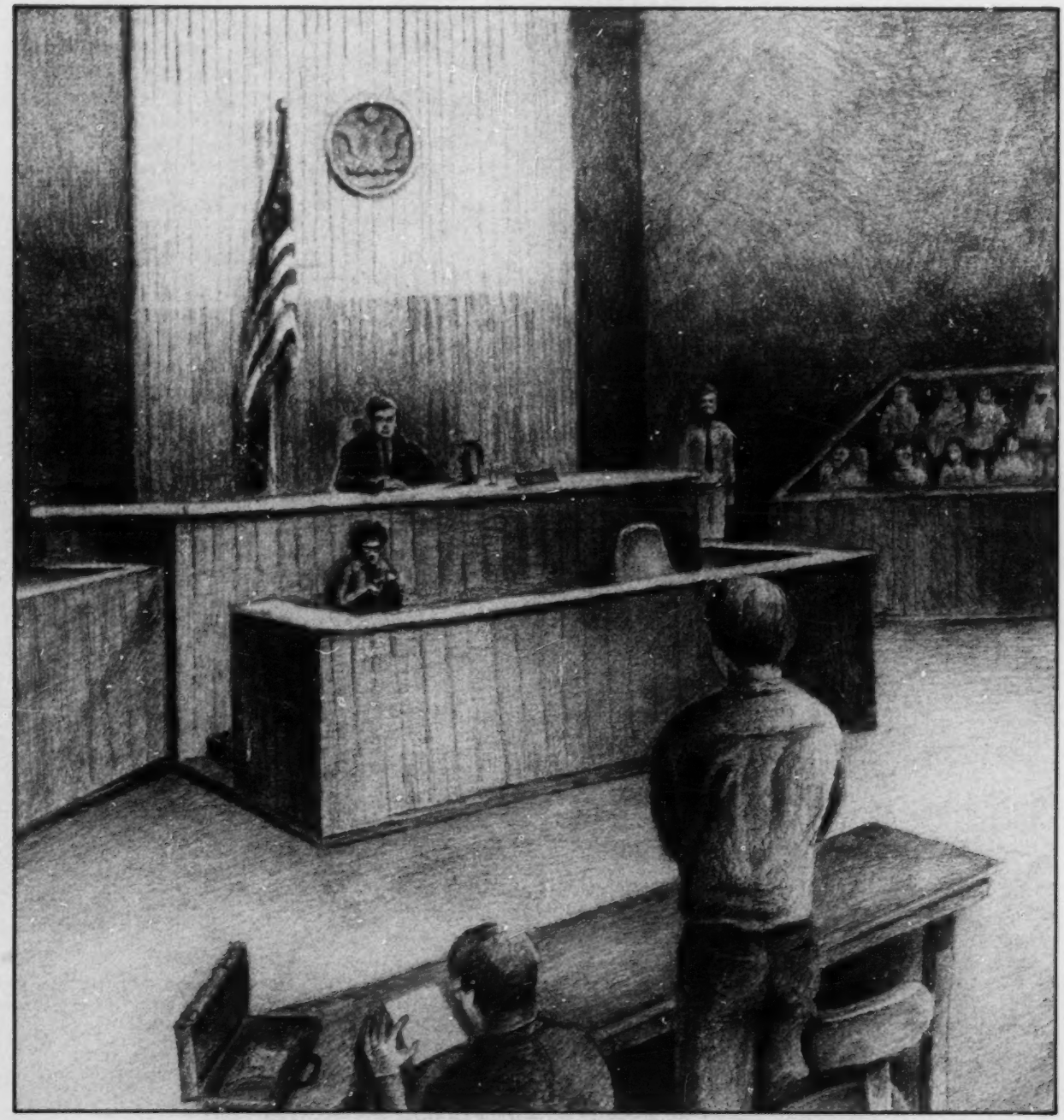
- 61,977 felons released to parole.
- 34,014 felon parolees returned to custody (PV-RTC's) for technical and criminal violations.
- 8,458 felons returned as parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT's).
- 8,355 felon parolees discharged.
- 287 who died while on parole.

Felon Parole Movements
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 8.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT



FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

HIGHLIGHTS

Felon New Admissions From Court reached 29,551, an all time high for CDC.

Felon New Admissions From Court increased 10.9% from Calendar Year 1987 to 1988.

More than half (55.3%) of Felon New Admissions were under the age of 30.

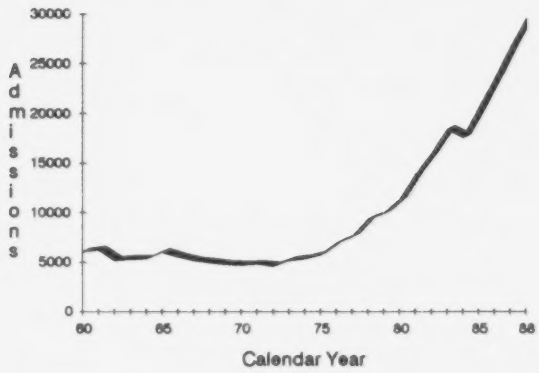
The admission rate for Felon New Admissions in Calendar Year 1988 was 104.4 admissions per 100,000 California population. This rate was the highest ever experienced by CDC.

The number of Felon Drug Admissions reached an all time high of 10,445. This represented a 418% increase over Calendar Year 1983.

Admissions from Los Angeles County accounted for 42.7% of total Felon New Admissions to CDC.

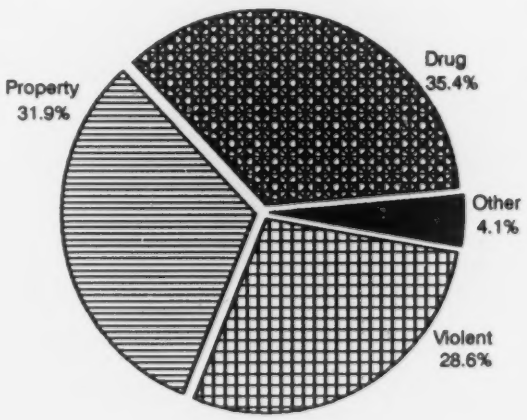
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Number of Felon
New Admissions from Court
Calendar Years 1960 through 1988



Source: Table 9.

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 10.

During Calendar Year 1988:

ADMISSIONS

CDC Felon New Admissions from Court reached an all time high of 29,551.

- Felon new admissions increased 10.9% from the 26,649 felon new admissions in 1987.
- Felon new admissions have increased 60.6% since 1983 and 216.9% since 1978.
- The number of male felon new admissions was 27,001, while the number of female felon new admissions was 2,550.
- The admission rate for felon new admissions reached a high of 104.4 per 100,000 California population.
- The comparable admission rate for 1983 was 73.2 and for 1978 it was 41.8.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenders accounted for 28.6% (8,446) of felon new admissions.
- Property offenders accounted for 31.9% (9,429) of felon new admissions.
- Drug offenders accounted for 35.4% (10,445) of felon new admissions.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 4.1% (1,217) of felon new admissions.

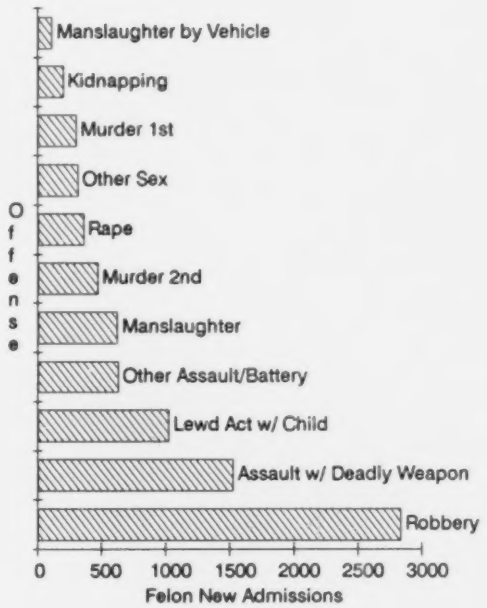
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for violent offenses increased by 4.1% from 8,115 in 1983 to 8,446 in 1988. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, violent offenses decreased from 44.6% in 1983 to 28.6% in 1988.

- Homicides accounted for 1,520 (5.2%) of felon new admissions from court. There were:
  - 304 (1.0%) Murder First admissions.
  - 474 (1.6%) Murder Second admissions.
  - 627 (2.1%) Manslaughter admissions.
  - 115 (0.4%) Manslaughter by Vehicle admissions.
- There were 2,839 (9.6%) Robbery admissions.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,715 (5.8%) of felon new admissions from court. There were:
  - 366 (1.2%) admissions for Rape.
  - 1,030 (3.5%) admissions for Lewd Acts with a Child.
  - 319 (1.1%) admissions for Other Sex crimes.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,532 (5.2%) of felon new admissions.
- Other Assaults/Battery accounted for 635 (2.2%) of felon new admissions.
- Kidnapping accounted for 205 (0.7%) of felon new admissions.

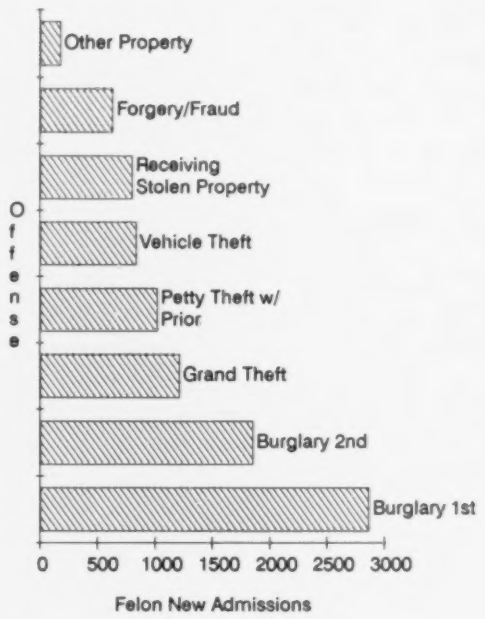
Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 10.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 10.

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for property offenses increased by 29.4% from 7,289 in 1983 to 9,429 in 1988. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, property offenses decreased from 40.0% in 1983 to 31.9% in 1988.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 4,727 (16.0%) of felon new admissions from court. These were the two largest of the property offense groups. There were:
  - 2,870 (9.7%) for Burglary First Degree.
  - 1,857 (6.3%) for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group accounting for 1,217 (4.1%) of felon new admissions.
- Petty Theft with a Prior accounted for 1,023 (3.5%) of felon new admissions.
- Vehicle Thefts accounted for 841 (2.9%) of felon new admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 805 (2.7%) of felon new admissions.
- Forgery/Fraud accounted for 635 (2.2%) of felon new admissions.
- Other Property accounted for 181 (0.6%) of felon new admissions from court.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

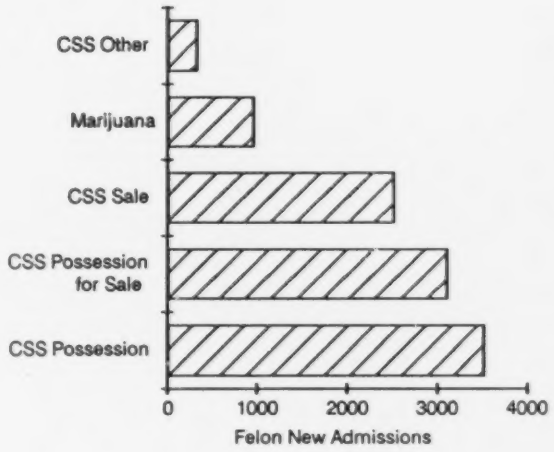
DRUG OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses increased by 418.1% from 2,016 in 1983 to 10,445 in 1988. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, drug offenders increased from 11.1% in 1983 to 35.4% in 1988. Drug offenders accounted for most of the overall increase in new admissions from 1983 to 1988.

- CSS (see note) Possession accounted for 3,521 (11.9%) of felon new admissions.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 3,110 (10.5%) of felon new admissions.
- CSS Sale accounted for 2,516 (8.5%) of felon new admissions.
- Marijuana accounted for 966 (3.3%) of felon new admissions.

Note: See Glossary for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules.

Drug Offenses
Calendar Year 1988

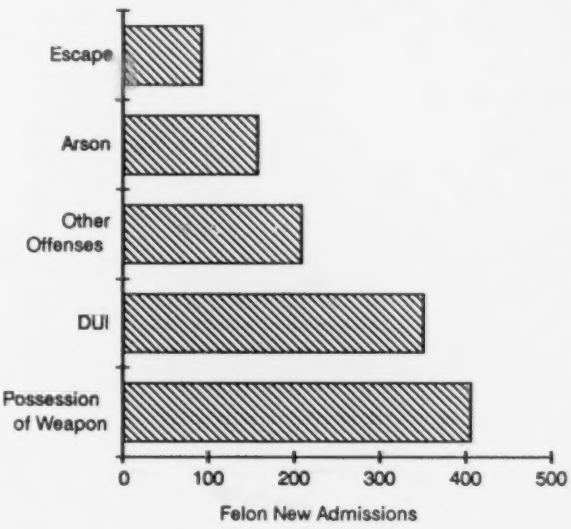


Source: Table 10.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Possession of Weapons accounted for 406 (1.4%) of felon new admissions.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenses accounted for 351 (1.2%) of felon new admissions.
- Arson offenders accounted for 158 (0.5%) of felon new admissions.
- Escapes accounted for 93 (0.3%) of felon new admissions.

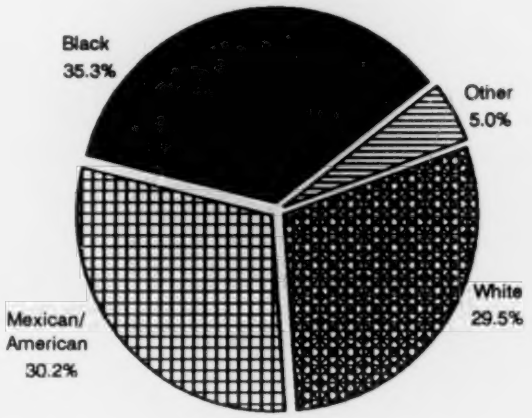
Other Offenses
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 10.

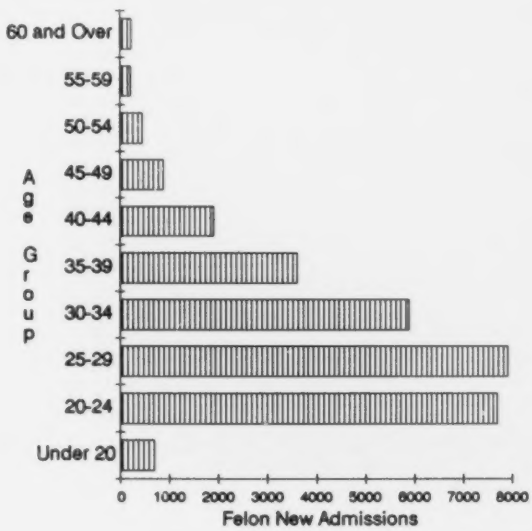
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 11.

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 12.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of felon new admissions who were Black increased by 68.4% from 6,201 in 1983 to 10,442 in 1988.
- The number of felon new admissions who were Mexican/American increased by 79.2% from 4,987 in 1983 to 8,937 in 1988.
- The number of felon new admissions who were White increased by 34.4% from 6,477 in 1983 to 8,708 in 1988.

As a percentage of all felon new admissions from 1983 to 1988:

- Blacks increased from 33.7% to 35.3%.
- Mexican/Americans increased from 27.1% to 30.2%.
- Whites decreased from 35.2% to 29.5%.

AGE GROUPS

Over one half (55.3%) of felon new admissions in 1988 were under 30 years old. The percent under 30 in 1983 was 62.8.

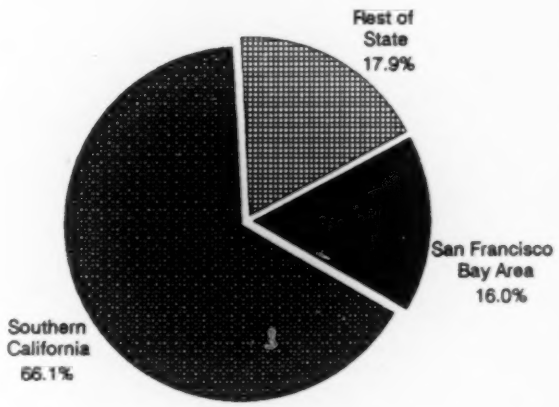
- The 20 to 24 year old age group accounted for 26.1% (7,702) of felon new admissions.
- The 25 to 29 year old age group accounted for 26.8% (7,918) of felon new admissions.
- The 30 to 34 year old age group accounted for 19.9% (5,892) of felon new admissions.
- The median age of felon new admissions was 28 years.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION

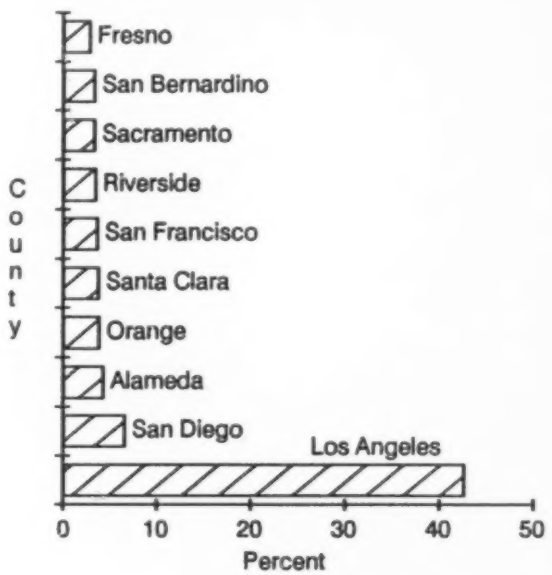
- 19,529 (66.1%) felon new admissions were admitted from Southern California.
- 4,728 (16.0%) felon new admissions were admitted from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 5,294 (17.9%) felon new admissions were admitted from the rest of the state.
- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 12,618 (42.7%) of felon new admissions from court.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 1,992 (6.7%) of felon new admissions.
- Alameda County admitted the most in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 1,295 (4.4%) of felon new admissions.
- Alpine and Mariposa County each had one felon new admission committed to CDC.

Area of Admission
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 13.

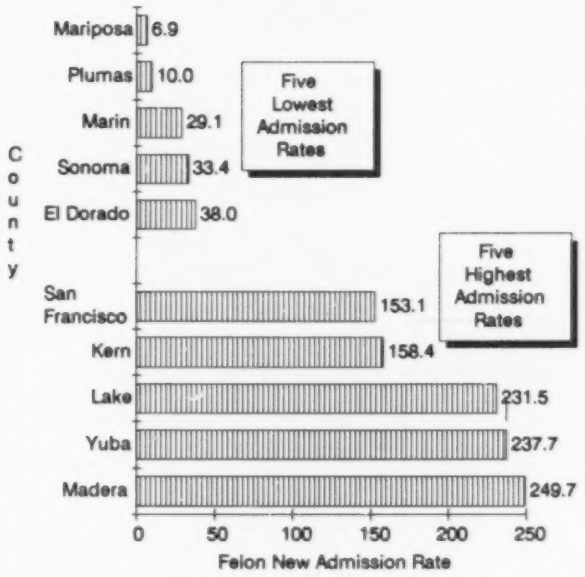
Ten Largest Counties of Admission
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 13.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Admission Rate per
100,000 County Population
Calendar Year 1988

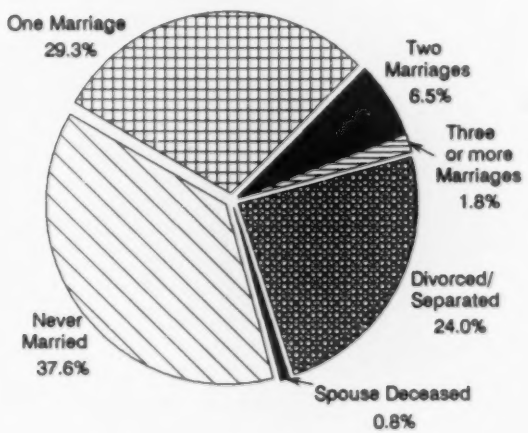


Source: Table 13.

RATE OF ADMISSION BY COUNTY POPULATION

- Madera County had the highest admission rate at 249.7 per 100,000 county population.
- Yuba County had the second highest admission rate at 237.7 per 100,000 county population.
- Lake County had the next highest admission rate per 100,000 county population at 231.5.
- Los Angeles County, which has the highest number of admissions, had the 6th highest admission rate at 146.6 per 100,000 county population.
- Mariposa County had the lowest admission rate at 6.9 per 100,000 county population.

Marital Status
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 17.

MARITAL STATUS

- 37.6% of felon new admissions had never been married upon reception to CDC.
- 62.4% of felon new admissions had been married at least once.
  - 24.0% were divorced or separated.
  - 29.3% were married once.
  - 6.5% were married twice.
  - 1.8% were married three or more times.
  - 0.8% had spouses who are deceased.

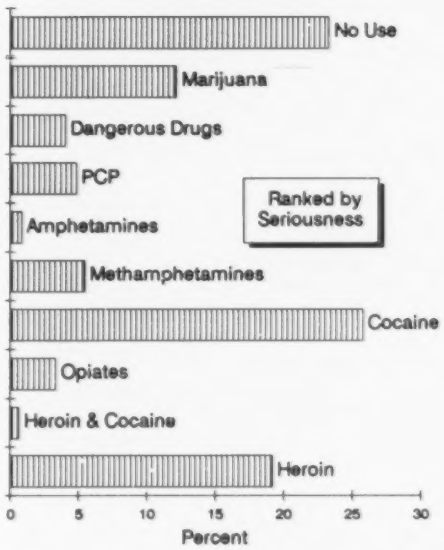
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

DRUG HISTORY

- Inmates with a past history of cocaine use represented the largest group of drug users among felon new admissions at 25.8%.
- Those with no reported history of drug use was the next largest group at 23.3%.
- Heroin use was the next largest group at 19.2%.
- 12.2% of felon new admissions had a history of Marijuana use.
- 6.4% of felon new admissions had a history of methamphetamine or amphetamine use.

Note: Only the most serious drug used was considered for drug history. It is likely that more than one drug has been used.

Drug History
Calendar Year 1988

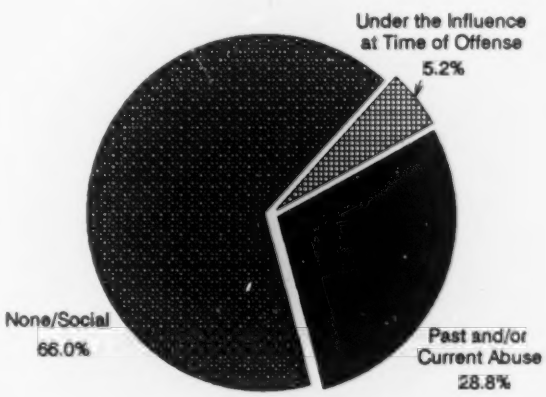


Source: Table 14.

ALCOHOL HISTORY

- 66.0% of felon new admissions had no reported history of alcohol abuse. This group either did not use alcohol or used it on social occasions only.
- 5.2% of felon new admissions were under the influence of alcohol at the time they committed their offense.
- 28.8% of felon new admissions had either past or current alcohol abuse before entering CDC.

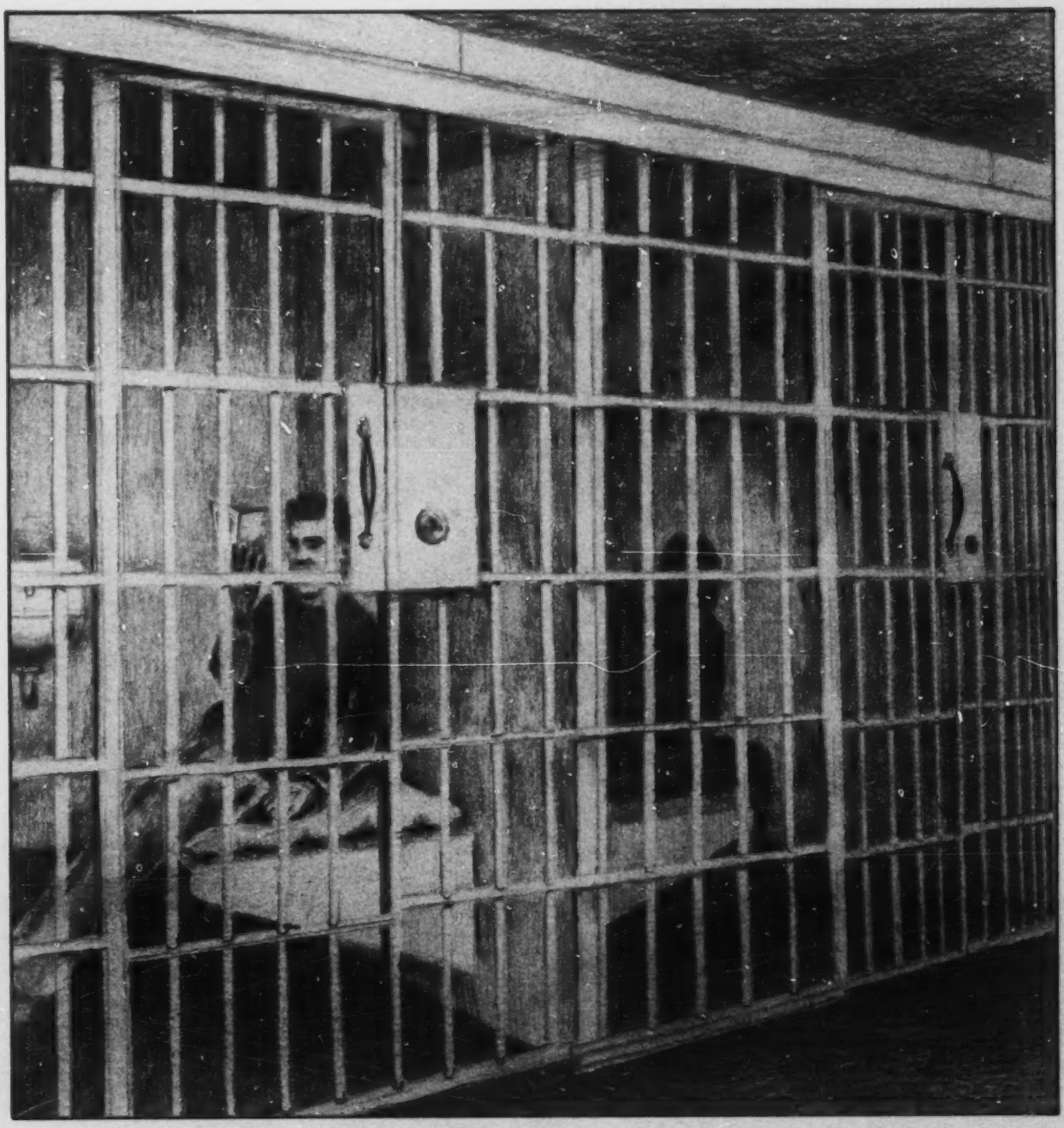
Alcohol History
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 18.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The CDC institution population reached an all time high of 76,171 inmates on December 31, 1988.

The CDC institution population as of December 31, 1988, increased 257.2% from 1978 and 93.5% from 1983.

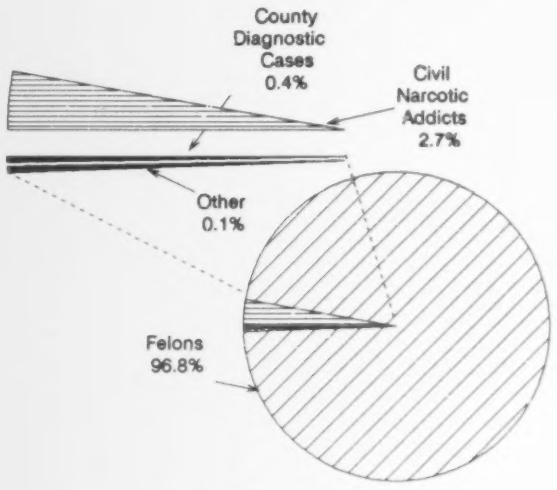
Violent offenders accounted for close to half (45.2%) of the institution population on December 31, 1988.

The number of inmates in CDC prisons for drug offenses has increased 463.8% since December 31, 1983.

Drug offenders increased from 7.7% of the institution population on December 31, 1983 to 22.0% on December 31, 1988.

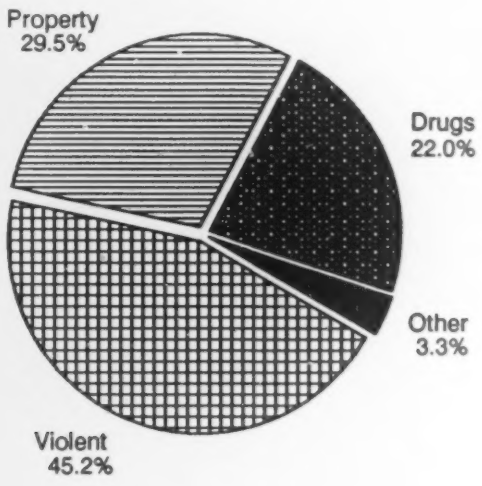
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

Institution Population by Commitment Type
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 3.

Offense Categories
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 18.

On December 31, 1988:

INSTITUTION POPULATION

There were 76,171 inmates in CDC institutions. This represented a 257.2% increase from 1978 and a 93.5% increase from 1983.

- There were 71,278 (93.6%) men and 4,893 (6.4%) women in the institution population.

The institution population consisted of the following types of commitments:

- 73,780 (96.8%) felon inmates.
- 2,040 (2.7%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 284 (0.4%) county diagnostic cases.
- 67 (0.1%) other types of commitments.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenders accounted for 45.2% (34,215) of the institution population and represented the largest offense category.
- Property offenders accounted for 29.5% (22,324) of the institution population.
- Drug offenders accounted for 22.0% (16,684) of the institution population.
- Offenders with Other offenses made up the remaining 3.3% (2,524) of the institution population.

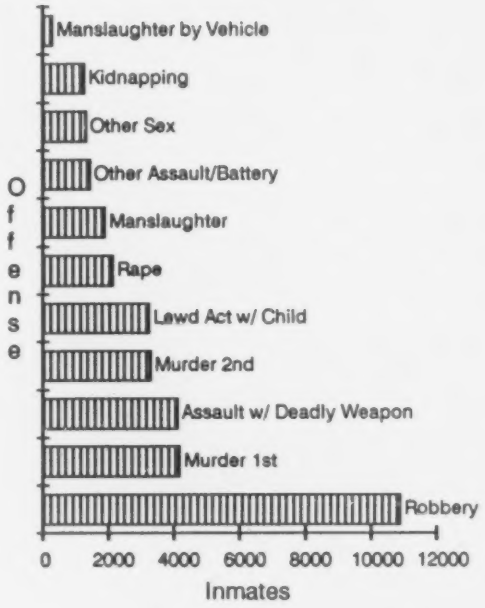
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSES

Almost half (45.2%) of those incarcerated were committed for violent offenses. The number of violent offenders increased 50.4% from 1983. However, violent offenders have decreased as a percentage of the total population since 1983.

- Homicides accounted for 9,689 (12.8%) of those incarcerated. There were:
  - 4,174 (5.5%) Murder First inmates.
  - 3,305 (4.4%) Murder Second inmates.
  - 1,906 (2.5%) Manslaughter inmates.
  - 304 (0.4%) Manslaughter by Vehicle inmates.
- Robbery accounted for 10,906 (14.4%) of the population.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 4,135 (5.5%) of the population.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 1,449 (1.9%) of the population.
- Sex crimes accounted for 6,751 (8.9%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
  - 2,164 (2.9%) Rapists in prison.
  - 3,256 (4.3%) incarcerated for Lewd Acts with a Child.
  - 1,331 (1.8%) incarcerated for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 1,285 (1.7%) of the population.

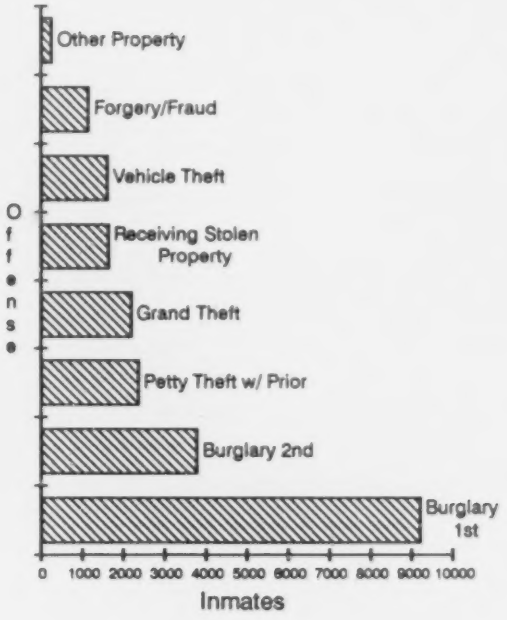
Violent Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 18.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

Property Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 18.

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Those incarcerated for property offenses accounted for 29.5% of those in prison at the end of 1988. While the number of Property offenders almost doubled since 1983, as a percentage of the institution population, property offenders decreased slightly.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 13,019 (17.2%) of those in prison. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
  - 9,222 (12.2%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
  - 3,797 (5.0%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Petty Theft with a Prior was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 2,372 (3.1%) of those in prison.
- Grand Theft accounted for 2,207 (2.9%).
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,649 (2.2%).
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 1,634 (2.2%).
- Forgery/Fraud accounted for 1,167 (1.5%) of those in prison.
- Other Property accounted for 276 (0.4%) of the institution population.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

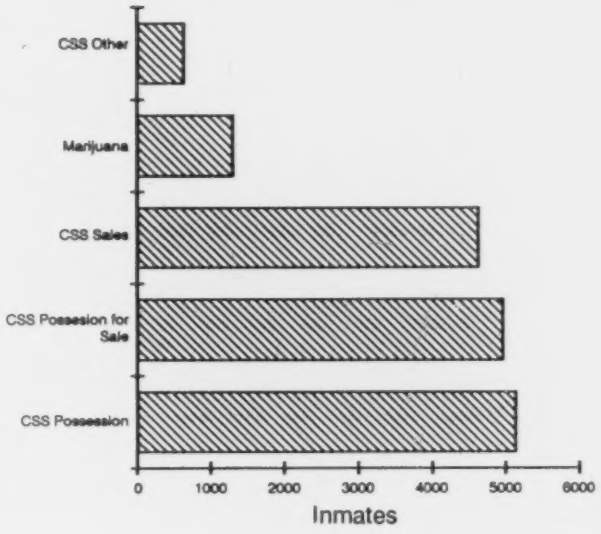
DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 16,684 (22.0%) of those in CDC prisons. This number increased 463.8% since the end of 1983.

- CSS (see note) Possession accounted for 5,140 (6.8%) of those incarcerated.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 4,964 (6.6%) of those incarcerated.
- CSS Sale accounted for 4,630 (6.1%) of those in prison.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,306 (1.7%) of those in prison.

Note: See Glossary for definition of the Controlled Substance Schedules.

Drug Offenses
December 31, 1988

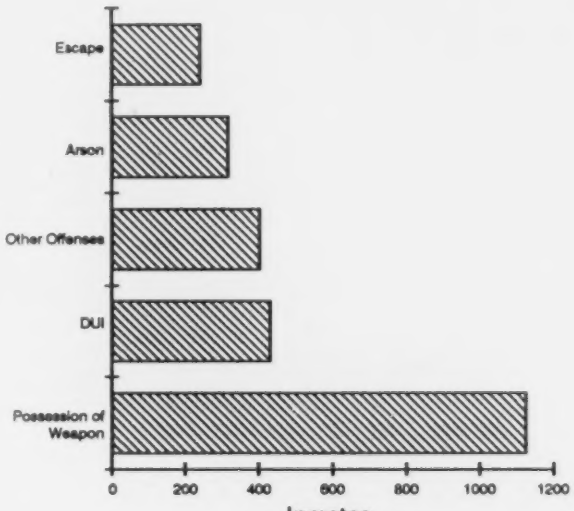


Source: Table 18.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Possession of Weapons accounted for 1,126 (1.5%) of those in prison.
- Escape offenders accounted for 242 (0.3%) of those in prison.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenders accounted for 433 (0.6%) of those in prison.
- Arson offenders accounted for 319 (0.4%) of those in prison.

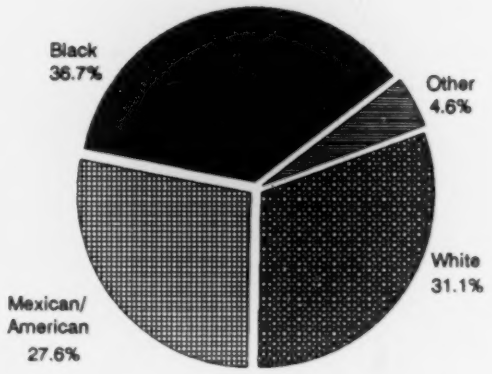
Other Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 18.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1988

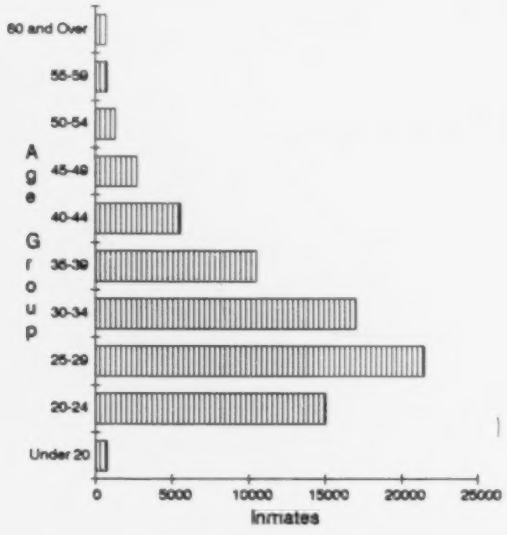


Source: Table 19.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- Blacks accounted for 36.7% (27,958) of the institution population. They are the largest racial/ethnic group in the institution population.
- Whites accounted for 31.1% (23,703) of the institution population.
- Mexican/American inmates accounted for 27.6% (21,000) of the institution population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (3,510) of the institution population.

Age Groups
December 31, 1988



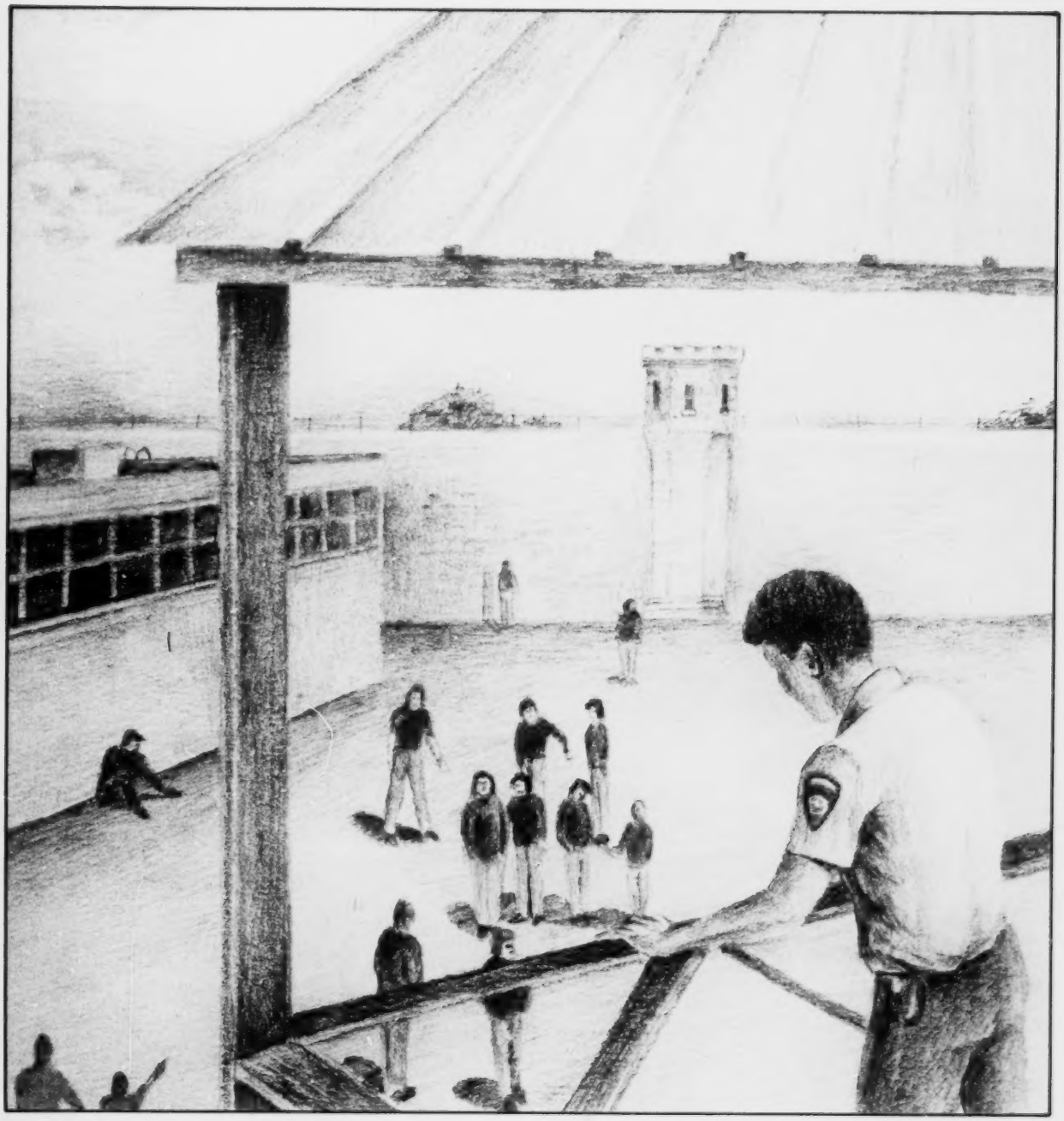
Source: Table 20.

AGE GROUPS

- The largest age group in prison was 25 to 29 years old. This group represented 28.2% (21,515) of the institution population.
- The second largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 22.4% (17,044) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 19.8% (15,063) and was the third largest age group.
- The smallest age group was 60 years and older, representing 0.9% (711) of the institution population.
- There were 808 (1.1%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- The median age of the institution population was 30 years.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS



BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in institutions decreased from 5,317 in 1987 to 4,925 in 1988.

The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population has been decreasing steadily since reaching a high of 12.73 in 1984. By 1988, the rate had declined to 7.07.

The number of inmate assaults on staff decreased from 914 in 1987 to 842 in 1988.

The number of escapes from institutions and camps decreased from 89 in 1987 to 69 in 1988.

There have been no staff fatalities due to inmate assaults since 1985.

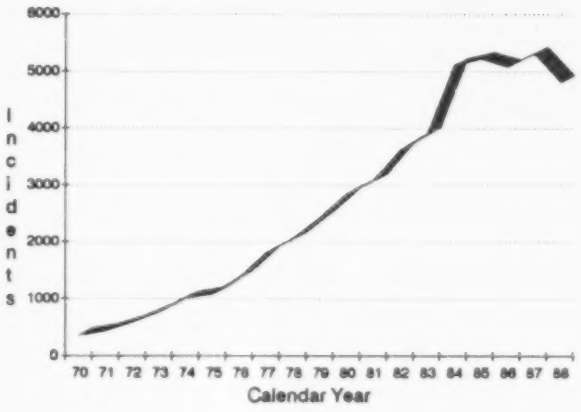
The number of escapes from Community Based Facilities (work furlough, etc.) increased from 735 in 1987 to 1,006 in 1988.

The number of inmates fatally injured during an assault decreased from 20 in 1987 to 10 in 1988.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

During Calendar Year 1988:

Total Number of Incidents
Calendar Years 1970 through 1988

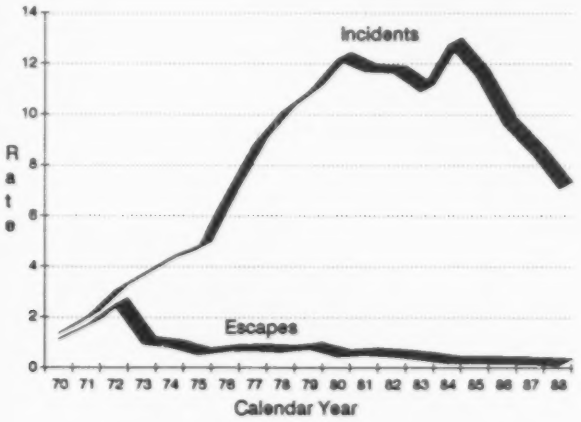


Source: Table 21.

NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE INCIDENTS

- The number of inmate incidents increased steadily from 1970 through 1987. Incidents decreased in 1988 from a high of 5,317 in 1987 to 4,925 in 1988.
- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) peaked in 1984 at 12.73. Since then, the rate has declined to 7.07 in 1988.

Rate of Incidents and Escapes
per 100 ADP in Institutions and Camps
Calendar Years 1970 through 1988



Source: Tables 21 and 26.

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

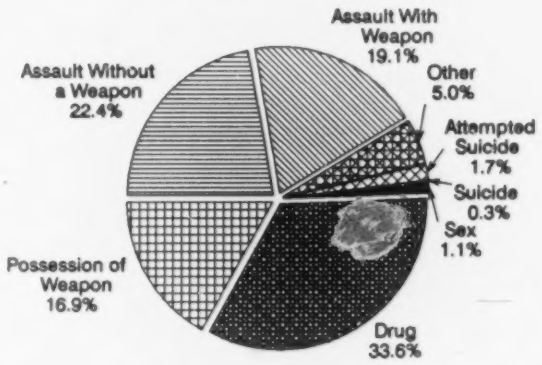
- The number of escapes from institutions and camps decreased from 89 in 1987 to 69 in 1988.
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population declined from 0.14 in 1987 to 0.10 in 1988.
- Escapes have declined substantially since reaching a high of 477 in 1972.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

- Assault incidents dropped from 2,155 in 1987 to 2,041 in 1988.
- Possession of Weapon incidents dropped from 1,053 in 1987 to 830 in 1988.
- Drug incidents increased slightly from 1,642 in 1987 to 1,657 in 1988.

Type of Incidents
Calendar Year 1988

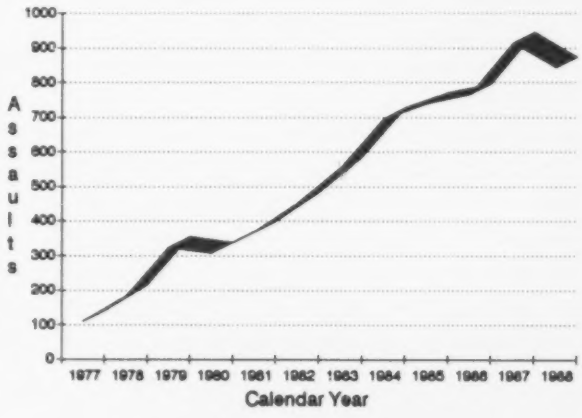


Source: Table 21.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

- Inmate assaults on staff dropped from 914 in 1987 to 842 in 1988.
- This is the first time since 1980 that assaults on staff have decreased.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population peaked in 1984 at 1.7. Since 1984 the rate has decreased each year reaching 1.2 in 1988.

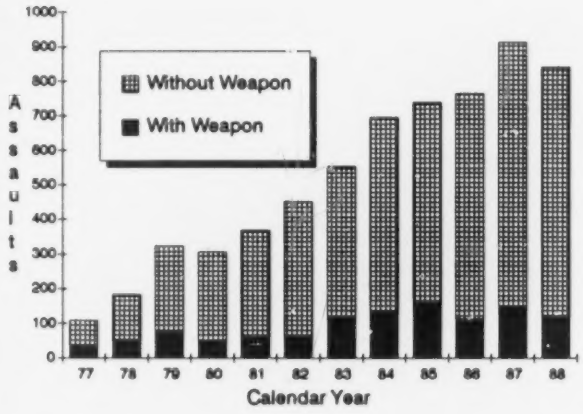
Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Years 1977 through 1988



Source: Table 22.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Years 1977 through 1988

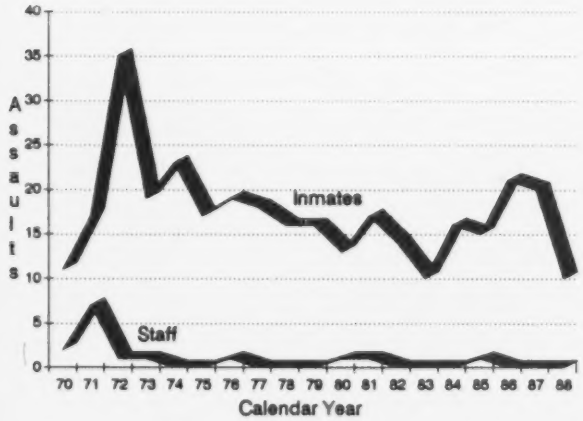


Source: Table 22.

INMATE ASSAULTS WITH AND WITHOUT WEAPONS ON STAFF

- Inmate assaults with weapons on staff decreased from 151 in 1987 to 124 in 1988.
- Assaults without weapons on staff decreased from 763 in 1987 to 718 in 1988.
- Assaults with weapons on staff dropped 18% in 1988.
- Assaults without weapons on staff dropped 6% in 1988.

Number of Fatal Assaults
Against Staff and Inmates
Calendar Years 1970 through 1988



Source: Table 23.

FATAL ASSAULTS

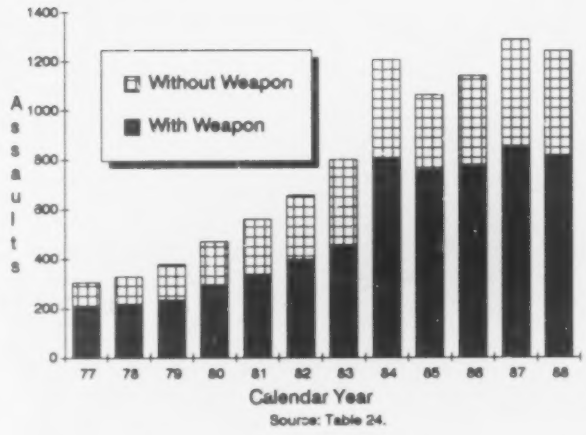
- The number of inmates killed as a result of inmate assaults dropped from 20 in 1987 to 10 in 1988.
- No staff were killed by inmates during 1988.
- The last staff fatality occurred in 1985.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON INMATES

- The number of inmate assaults on inmates decreased from 1,291 in 1987 to 1,243 in 1988.
- Assaults with weapons decreased from 852 in 1987 to 815 in 1988.
- Assaults without weapons decreased from 439 in 1987 to 428 in 1988.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Calendar Years 1977 through 1988

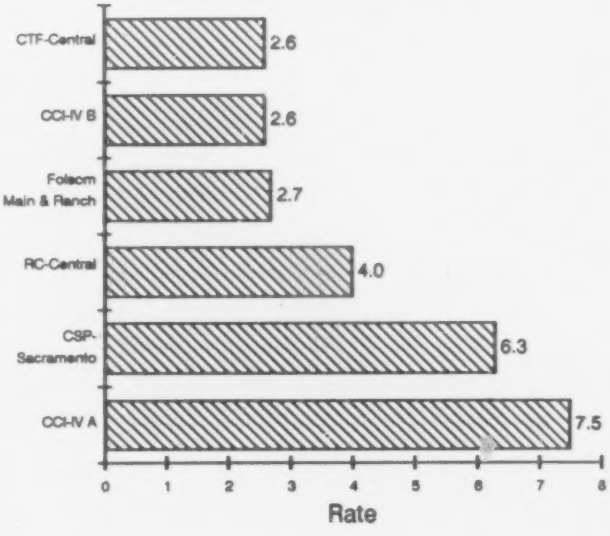


Source: Table 24.

RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION

- The California Correctional Institution IV-A facility had the highest rate of inmate assaults on inmates at 7.5 per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) in 1988. CCI-IV-A was also highest in 1987 with a rate of 8.7.
- New Folsom (CSP-Sacramento) had the next highest rate of assaults at 6.3. New Folsom also had the second highest rate in 1987 at 7.5.
- The rate of inmate assaults on inmates at San Quentin dropped from 3.9 in 1987 to 2.2 in 1988.
- While the inmate assault rate dropped at most institutions, the rate at CIM's Reception Center Central increased from 2.5 in 1987 to 4.0 in 1988.

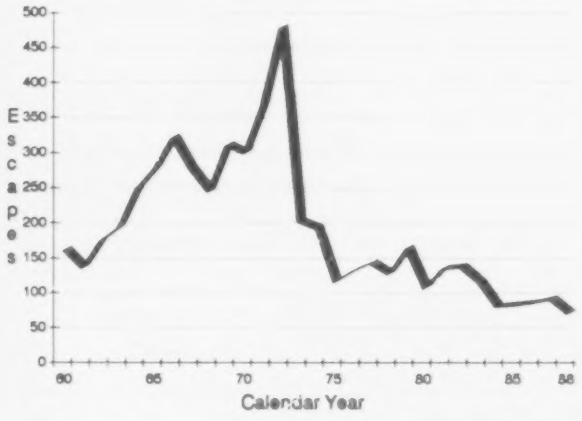
Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Rate per 100 Institution ADP
Six Highest Institutions
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 25.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

Number of Escapes
from Institution and Camps
Calendar Years 1960 through 1988



Source: Table 26.

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

- The number of escapes from institutions and camps dropped from 89 in 1987 to 69 in 1988.
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population dropped from 0.14 in 1987 to 0.10 in 1988.
- The number and rate of escapes has, with some exceptions, decreased steadily since reaching a high of 477 (rate 2.48) in 1972.
- A majority of the escapes are escapes from camp. In 1988, there were 45 escapes from camps and 25 escapes from institutions.
- Escapes from institutions have decreased more rapidly than escapes from camps.
- Escapes (i.e., walkaways, late returns) from Community Based Facilities increased from 735 in 1987 to 1,006 in 1988.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

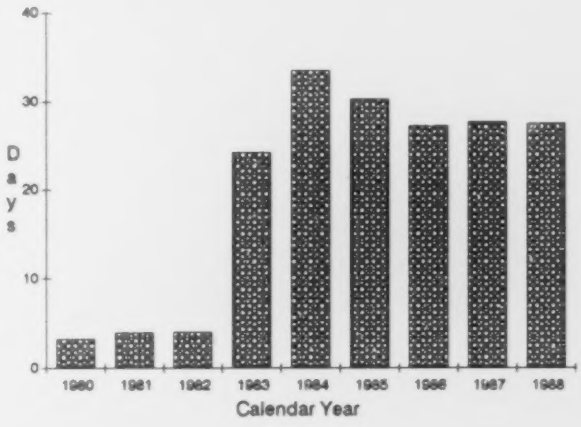
TIME CREDITS LOST

Information presented below shows the average number of days lost by felon inmates due to serious behavior reports (CDC 115: see Glossary).

- The average number of days lost per felon (based on the average daily institution population, ADP) for 1988 was 26.0. This average is based on both inmates who lost credits and inmates who did not lose credits.
- The average days lost has remained about the same for the last three years (1986-1988).
- While the average number of days lost remained about the same for men, the women's average increased from 21.1 in 1987 to 24.1 in 1988.

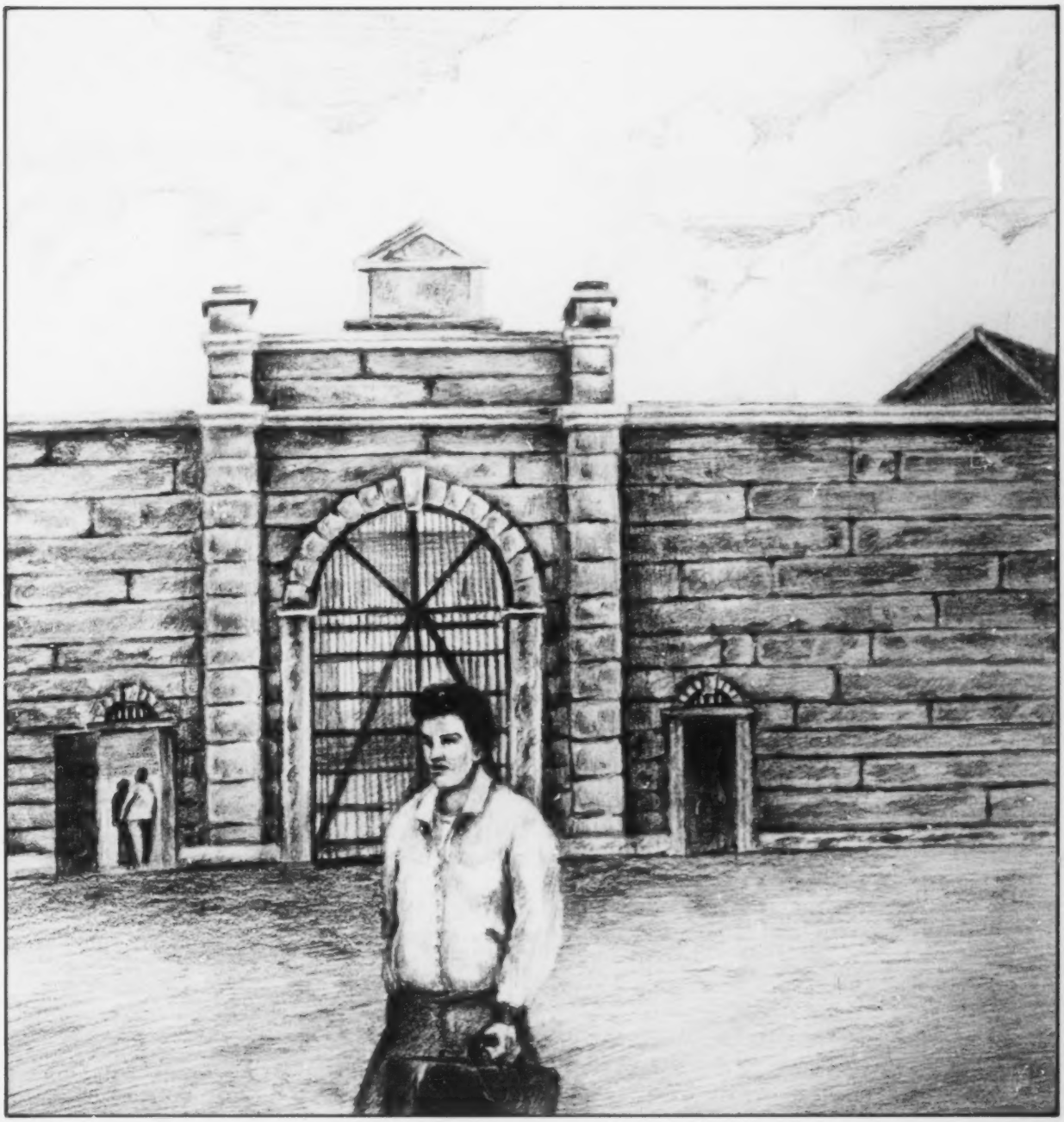
Note: On January 1, 1983 legislation was implemented which increased the number of time credits which could be lost for one offense from 45 to 180 days. This led to the large increase in average credit losses in 1983.

Average Time Credits Lost
in Days per Felon Inmate
Calendar Years 1980 through 1988



Source: Table 28

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES



CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1988 the California Felon Parole population reached an all time high of 48,427.

Unlike the felon institution population, California Felon Parolees who were originally committed for property offenses made up the largest group of parolees. This group accounted for 38.7% of the California Felon Parole population.

The California Felon Parole population increased 20.3% from December 31, 1987 and 432.0% from December 31, 1978.

As of December 31, 1988, the median age of California Felon Parolees was 30.

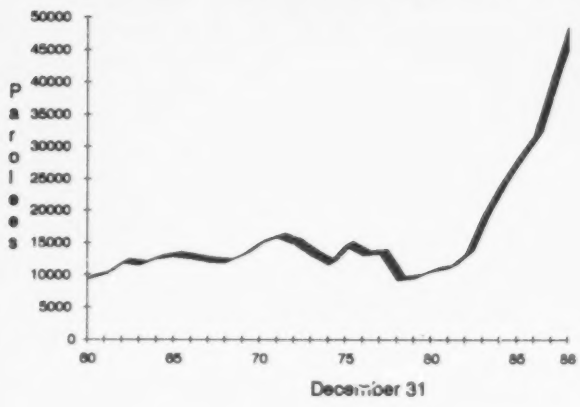
The 1988 year end California Felon Parole population reached a high of 169.0 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest in CDC history.

The racial ethnic composition of the California Felon Parole population is almost equally distributed among Blacks, Whites, and Mexican/Americans.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

On December 31, 1988:

Parole Population
December 31, 1960 through 1988



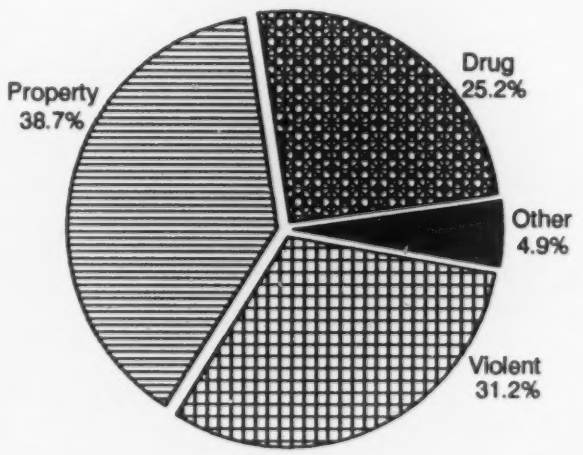
Source: Table 7.

PAROLE POPULATION

The California Felon Parole population includes only felons released to parole from CDC institutions. This includes those supervised in California and other states.

- The felon parole population increased by 153.1% from 19,133 on December 31, 1983 and by 20.3% from 40,242 on December 31, 1987 to 48,427 on December 31, 1988.
- There were 44,552 (92.0%) male felon parolees compared to 3,875 (8.0%) female felon parolees.

Offense Category
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 29.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Property offenders represented the largest offense category on parole as of the end of 1988.

- Property offenders accounted for 38.7% (18,716) of the felon parole population.
- Violent offenders accounted for 31.2% (15,094) of the felon parole population.
- Drug offenders accounted for 25.2% (12,162) of the felon parole population.
- Parolees with Other offenses accounted for 4.9% (2,355) of the felon parole population.

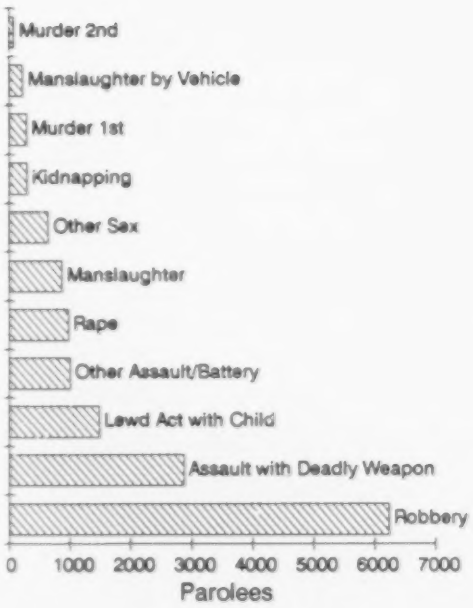
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

VIOLENT OFFENSES

Violent offenders almost doubled from 7,610 in 1983 to 15,094 in 1988. However, violent offenders have decreased as a percentage of the total population from 38.6% in 1983 to 31.2% in 1988.

- Homicides accounted for 1,501 (3.1%) of those on parole. There were:
  - 294 (0.6%) Murder First parolees.
  - 90 (0.2%) Murder Second parolees.
  - 882 (1.8%) Manslaughter parolees.
  - 235 (0.5%) Manslaughter by Vehicle parolees.
- Robbery offenders accounted for 6,247 (12.9%) of the parole population.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 2,888 (6.0%) of the parole population.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 1,012 (2.1%) of the felon parole population.
- Sex offenders accounted for 3,140 (6.5%) of the parole population. There were:
  - 989 (2.0%) Rapists on parole.
  - 1,496 (3.1%) Lewd Acts with a Child offenders on parole.
  - 655 (1.4%) Other Sex offenders on parole.
- Kidnapping offenders accounted for 306 (0.6%) of the parole population.

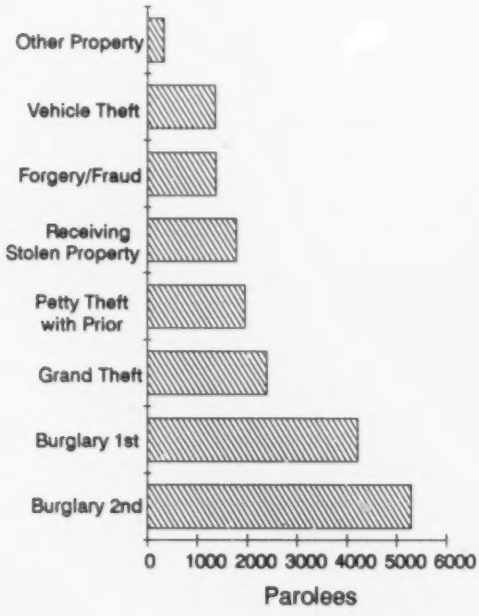
Violent Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 29.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

Property Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 29.

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Property offenders on parole more than doubled from 8,874 in 1983 to 18,716 in 1988.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 9,506 (19.7%) of those on parole. Burglary was the largest group of property offenders. There were:
  - 5,291 (11.0%) on parole for Burglary First Degree.
  - 4,215 (8.7%) on parole for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft offenders were the next largest property offense group, accounting for 2,391 (5.0%) of those on parole.
- Petty Theft with a Prior offenders accounted for 1,959 (4.1%) of those on parole.
- Receiving Stolen Property offenders accounted for 1,782 (3.7%) of those on parole.
- Vehicle Theft offenders accounted for 1,364 (2.8%) of those on parole.
- Forgery/Fraud offenders accounted for 1,378 (2.9%) of those on parole.
- Other Property offenders accounted for 336 (0.7%) of the felon parole population.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

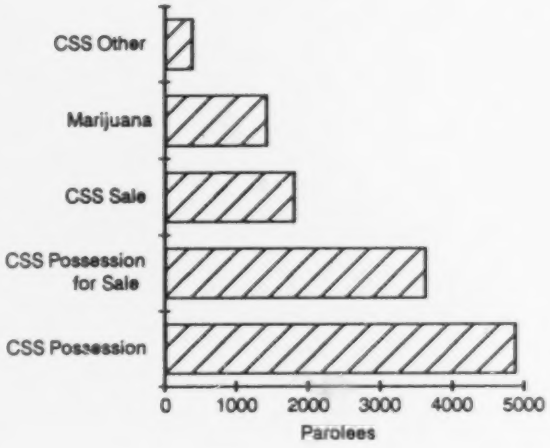
DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 12,162 (25.2%) of those in the parole population. This number represents an increase of 10,184 (514.9%) over the drug offender parole population of 1,978 in 1983.

- CSS (see note) Possession accounted for 4,891 (10.1%). The largest CSS subgroup.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 3,634 (7.5%) of those on parole.
- CSS Sale accounted for 1,814 (3.8%) of those on parole.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,426 (3.0%) of those on parole.

Note: See Glossary for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules.

Drug Offenses
December 31, 1988

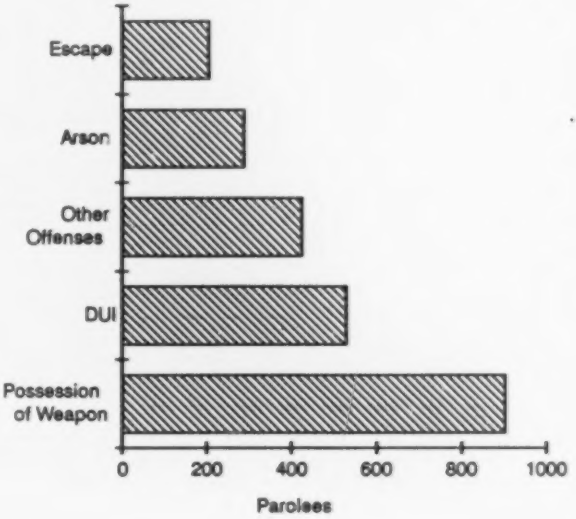


Source: Table 29.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Possession of Weapons accounted for 903 (1.9%) of those on parole.
- Driving Under the Influence accounted for 530 (1.1%) of those on parole.
- Arson offenders accounted for 289 (0.6%) of those on parole.
- Escape offenders accounted for 207 (0.4%) of those on parole.

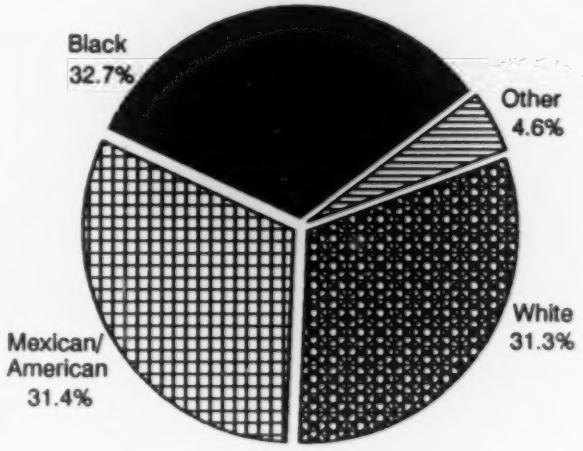
Other Offenses
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 29.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1988



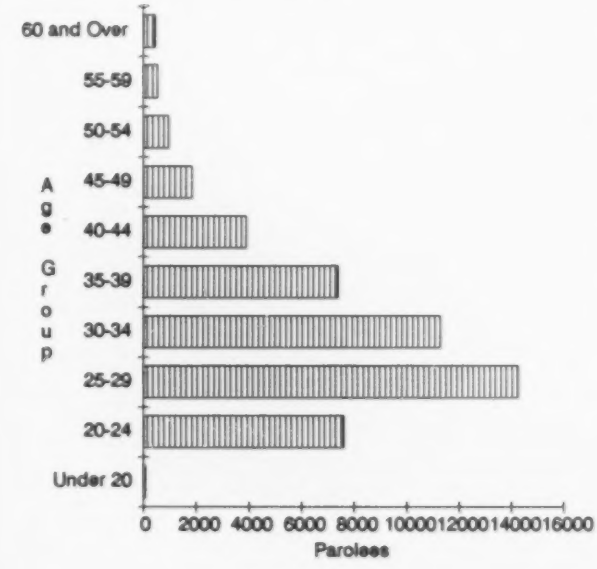
Source: Table 30.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group has decreased from 44.8% of the parole population in 1978 to 31.3% in 1988, while the Mexican/American group has increased from 21.8% to 31.4% for the same time period.

- Blacks, now the largest group, accounted for 32.7% (15,836) of the parole population.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 31.4% (15,207) of the parole population.
- Whites accounted for 31.3% (15,151) of the parole population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (2,233) of the parole population.

Age Groups
December 31, 1988



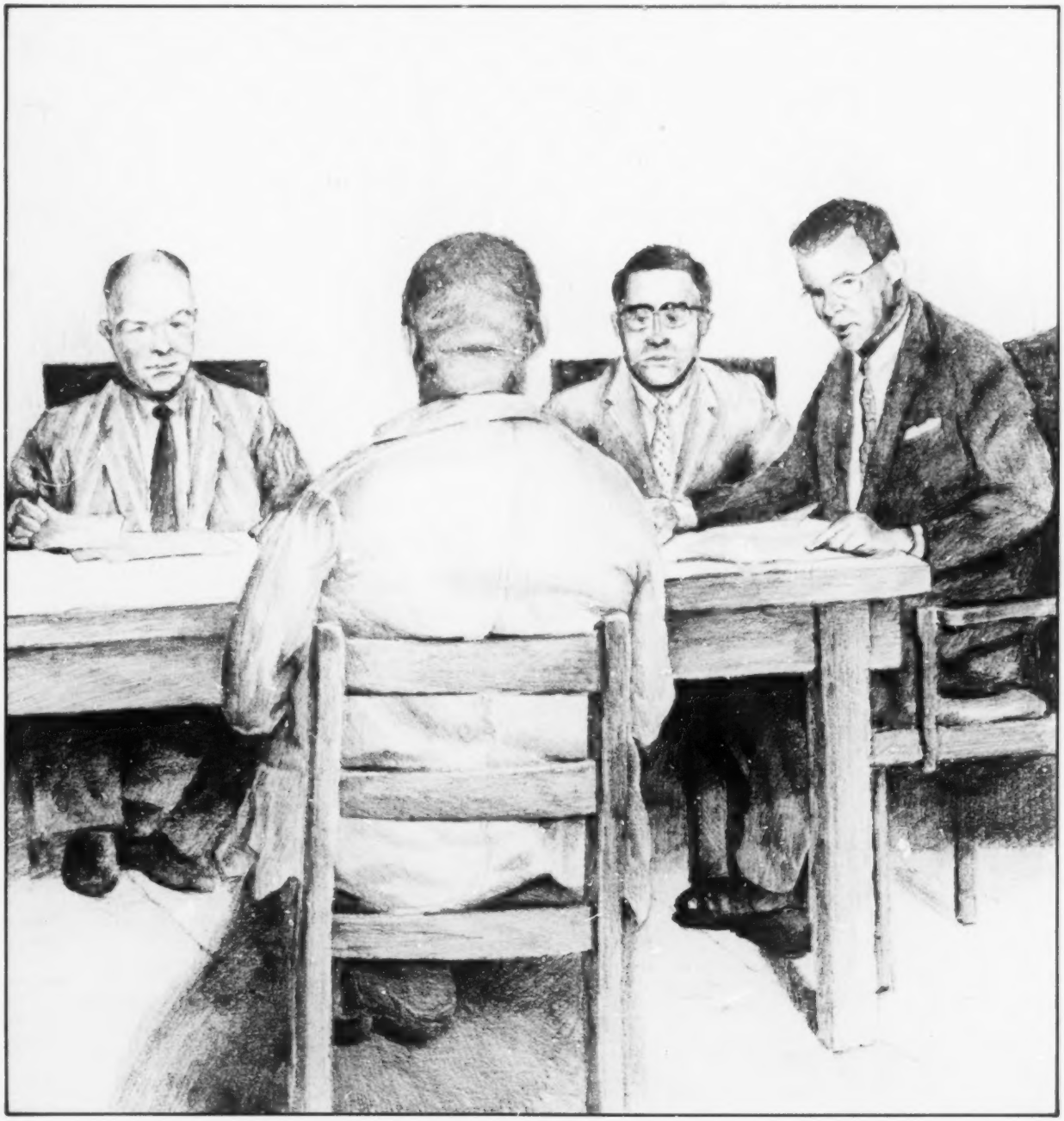
Source: Table 31.

AGE GROUPS

The majority (52.8%) of felons on parole were 25 to 34 years of age.

- The largest group of felon parolees was the 25 to 29 year old group. This group represented 29.5% (14,268) of parolees.
- The next largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 23.3% (11,291) of parolees.
- The smallest age group was the under 20 year old group, which accounted for only 0.2% (88).
- The median age of felon parolees was 30.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED



PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

During Calendar Year 1988, there were 61,977 inmates released to parole. Of those:

- *32,174 were first releases to parole.*
- *29,803 were re-releases to parole.*

There were 34,014 felon parolees (PV-RTC's) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.

There were 8,458 felon parolees (PV-WNT's) returned to prison by the courts following conviction for a new felony offense.

Los Angeles County received 23,906 (38.7%) felon parole releases.

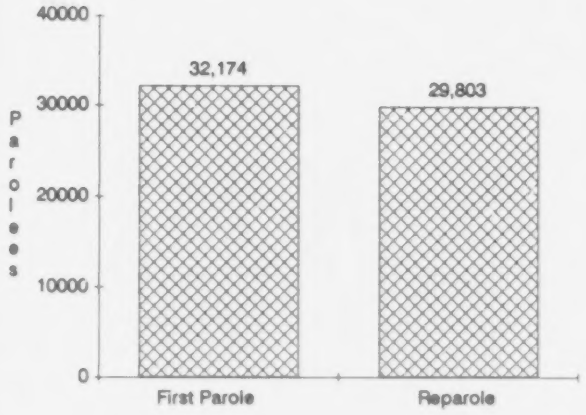
The average total time served for felon inmates released to parole in 1988 was 22.7 months.

The average revocation time imposed for parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC's) was 6.6 months.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1988:

Received on Parole
Calendar Year 1988



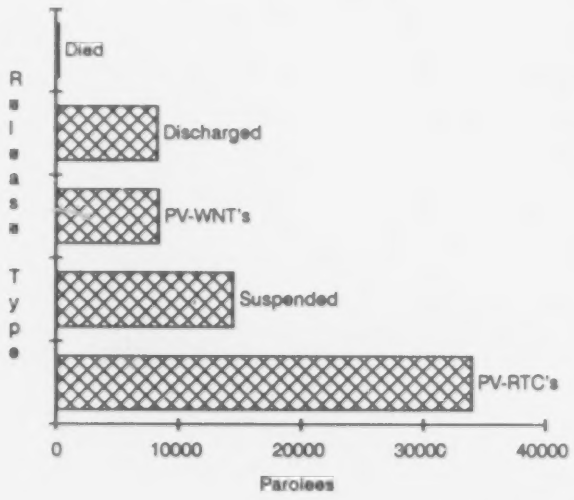
Source: Table 32.

FELONS RECEIVED ON PAROLE

- There were 61,977 releases to parole from CDC institutions and temporary release status. Of those:
  - 32,174 (51.9%) were being released to parole for the first time.
  - 29,803 (48.1%) were being re-released to parole.

Note: First releases to parole include new admissions and PV-WNT's (parole violators with new terms) being paroled for the first time on their new commitment. Re-released to parole are PV-RTC's (parole violators returned to custody) being paroled after their return to prison.

Released from Parole
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 8.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PAROLE

- There were 34,014 felon parolees (PV-RTC's) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.
- 8,355 felons were discharged from parole.
- 14,521 felon parolees were suspended.
- There were 8,458 felon parolees returned to prison with new terms from court (PV-WNT's).
- There were 287 felons parolees who died during the year.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

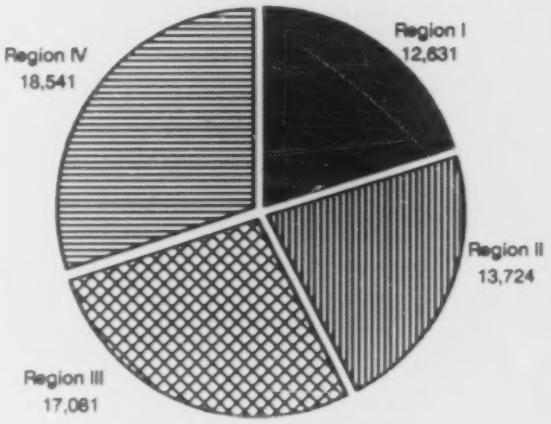
During Calendar Year 1988:

RECEIVED BY PAROLE REGION

- Region I received 12,631 (20.4%) parolees.
- Region II received 13,724 (22.1%) parolees.
- Region III received 17,081 (27.6%) parolees.
- Region IV received 18,541 (29.9%) parolees.
- Of the total releases to parole there were:
  - 58,602 released from CDC institutions.
  - 3,375 released from temporary release status.
- There were 57,407 (92.6%) males and 4,570 (7.4%) females released to parole.

Note: See Glossary for definition of Parole Region.

Region of Parole Release
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 32.

COUNTY OF PAROLE

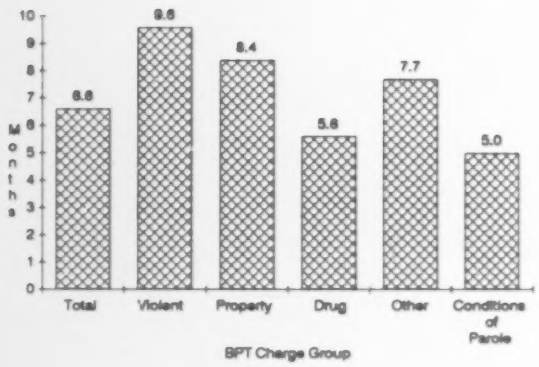
- Los Angeles County received the most parolees, accounting for 23,906 (38.7%) parole releases.
- San Diego was the second largest county of parole release, accounting for 3,982 (6.4%) releases.
- Alameda received the largest number of parolees in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 3,642 (5.9%) of all releases.
- Alpine County did not receive any parolees during Calendar Year 1988.

Ten Largest Counties
of Parole Release
Calendar Year 1988

Source: Table 32.

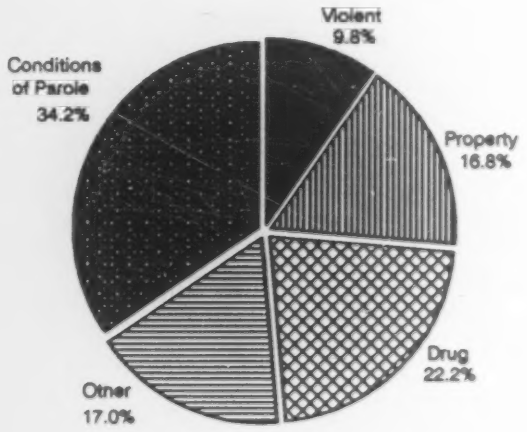
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

Average Revocation Time Imposed
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 35 .

BPT Charge Group
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 35.

PAROLE REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED BY BPT CHARGE GROUP

There were 34,014 felon parolees revoked by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations who were returned to CDC institutions (PV-P.TC's). (See glossary).

- The total average amount of revocation time imposed was 6.6 months.
  - Males were given an average of 6.7 months revocation time.
  - Females were given an average of 6.1 months revocation time.
- 16.8% (5,635) of the revoked parolees were returned for violating property offense BPT charges, and were given an average of 8.4 months revocation time.
- 22.2% (7,426) of the revoked parolees were returned to prison for drug violations, and were given an average of 5.6 months revocation time.
- 9.8% (3,276) of the revoked parolees were returned to prison for violent or sex related BPT charges, and were given an average of 9.6 months revocation time.
- Technical violations of the general and special conditions of parole accounted for 34.2% (11,440) of the total principal charges. These technical violators were given an average of 5.0 months revocation time.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

The average (mean) total time served in institutions by felon first releases to parole was 22.7 months, including pre-prison credits.

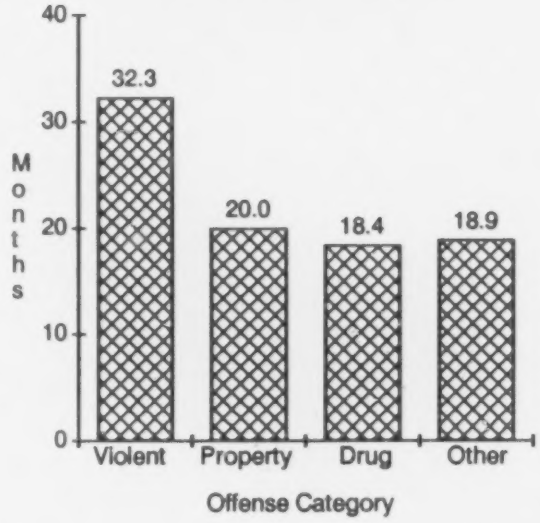
- Violent offenders served an average of 32.3 months before being released to parole.
- Property offenders served an average of 20.0 months.
- Drug offenders served an average of 18.4 months.
- Offenders committed for other offenses served an average of 18.9 months before being released to parole.

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE

- Murder First releases had the highest average time served at 166.9 months.
- Murder Second releases had the second highest time served, averaging 64.2 months.
- Rapists served an average of 43.8 months prior to release.
- Other Theft offenders had the lowest time served averaging 15.7 months.
- Drunk Drivers had the second lowest time served averaging 15.8 months.

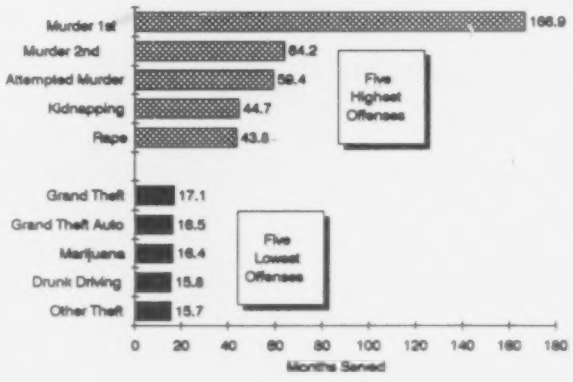
Note: Total time served is the time spent in CDC institutions plus pre-prison credits for felony first releases to parole (see Glossary for definitions of Pre-prison Credits and CDC Time).

Average (Mean) Time Served
by Offense Category
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 33.

Average (Mean) Time Served by Offense
Calendar Year 1988



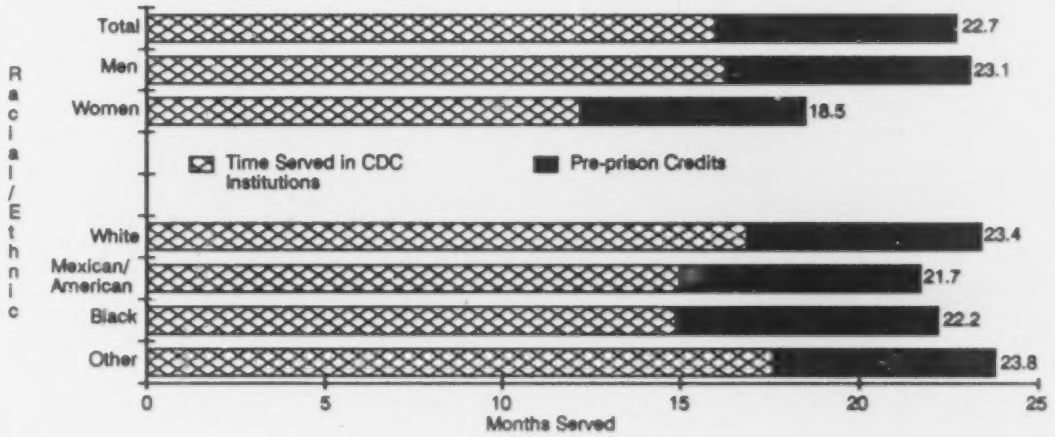
Source: Table 33.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME SERVED BY SEX AND ETHNICITY

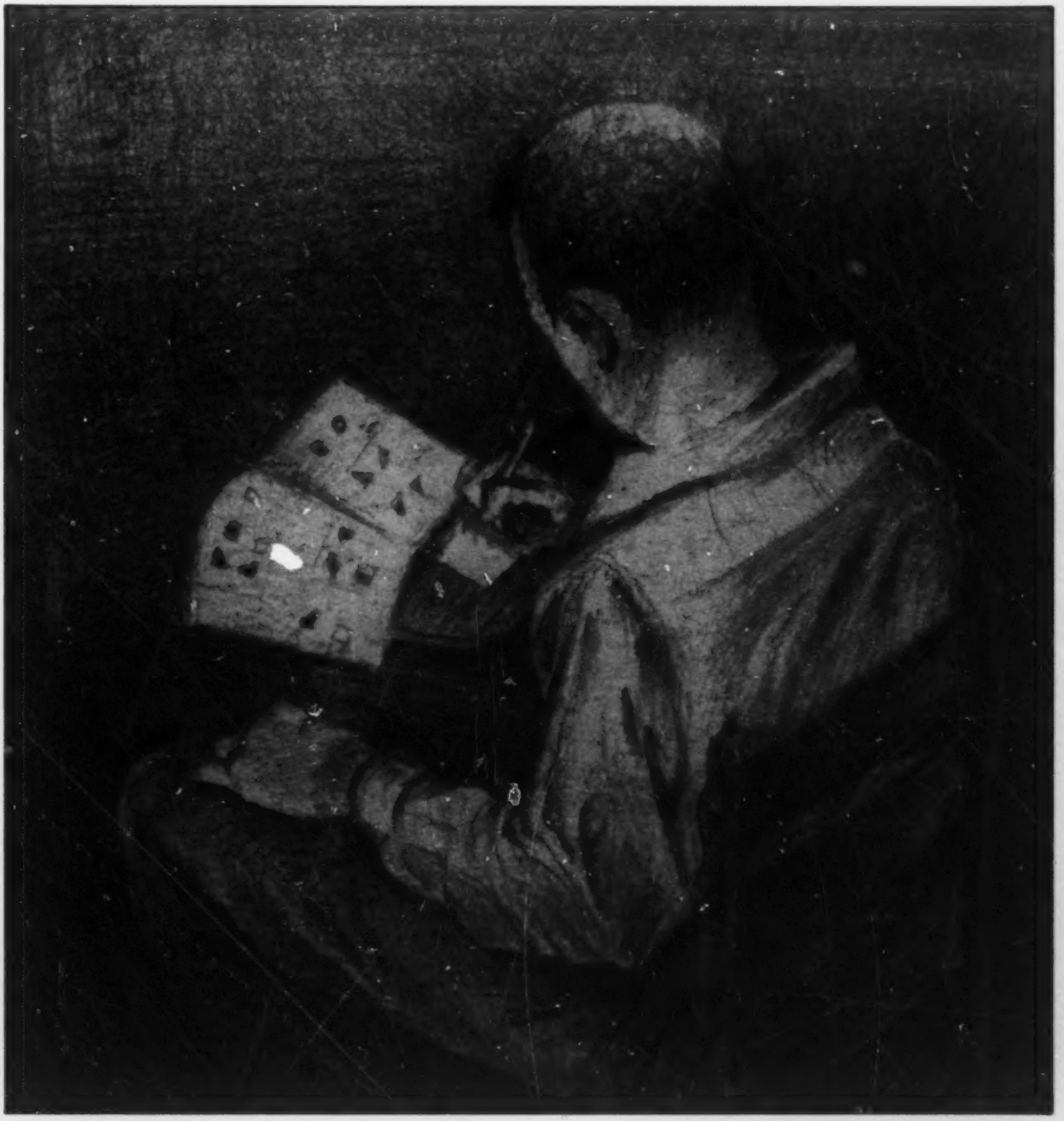
- The total average time served for felons was 22.7 months.
  - Time served for male felons was 23.1 months.
  - Time served for female felons was 18.5 months.
- Average time served for Whites was 23.4 months.
- Average time served for Mexican/Americans was 21.7 months.
- Average time served for Blacks was 22.2 months.
- Average time served for other racial/ethnic groups was 23.8 months.

Average (Mean) Time Served in Months
Calendar Year 1988



Source: Table 34

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS



OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1988, the Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program institution population was 2,040. This was a 34.9% decrease in the CNA population from the peak population of 3,132, on December 31, 1969.

On December 31, 1988, there were 249 inmates under a California death sentence.

The CDC County Diagnostic population numbered 284 on December 31, 1988. This was an 8.7% decrease from the population on December 31, 1987 of 311.

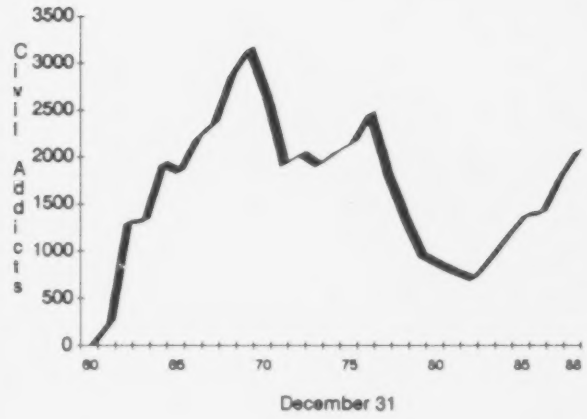
There has not been an execution in California since 1967.

As of the end 1988, there were 8,223 Parolees at Large (PAL).

The CDC Community Based Facilities population was 2,001 on December 31, 1988.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

Civil Narcotic Addict
Institution Population
December 31, 1960 through 1988



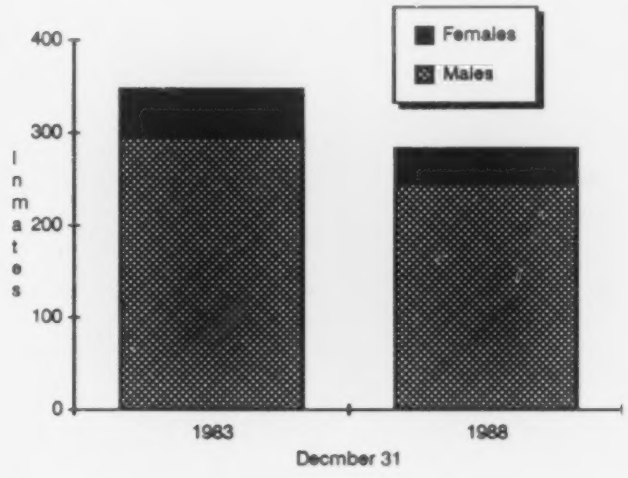
Source: Table 41.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT PROGRAM

On December 31, 1988:

- The California Department of Corrections Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) institution population was at 2,040. There were:
  - 1,587 (77.8%) males.
  - 453 (22.2%) females.
- The CNA population reached an all time high of 3,132 on December 31, 1969.
- The CNA population increased 53.3% since December 31, 1978.

County Diagnostic Cases
December 31, 1983 and 1988



Source: Table 3.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

On December 31, 1988:

- The CDC County Diagnostic Case population was 284.
- There was a decrease of 64 cases (22.5%) from December 31, 1983.

During Calendar Year 1988:

- There were 2,387 diagnostic cases received for evaluation while 2,408 diagnostic cases were discharged and returned to court for sentencing.

Note: See penal code section 1203.3 for legal explanation of County Diagnostic Case or Glossary for definition.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

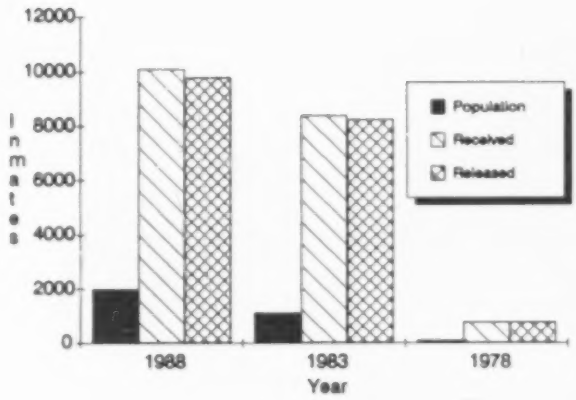
On December 31, 1988:

- The CDC Community Based Programs population reached 2,001.
  - The male population totaled 1,793 (89.6%).
  - The female population totaled 208 (10.4%).

During Calendar Year 1988:

- The number received in the programs in 1988 was 10,106, an increase of 20.2% from Calendar Year 1983.

Community Based Populations
1978, 1983 and 1988



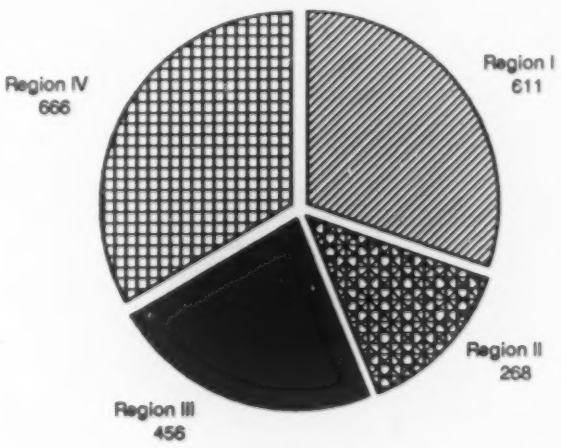
Source: Table 36.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS BY PAROLE REGION

On December 31, 1988:

- 1,074 (53.7%) were in work furlough facilities.
- 927 (46.3%) were parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC) serving parole revocation time in RTC facilities.
- Parole Region I had 611 felons.
- Parole Region II had 268 felons.
- Parole Region III had 456 felons.
- Parole Region IV had 666 felons.

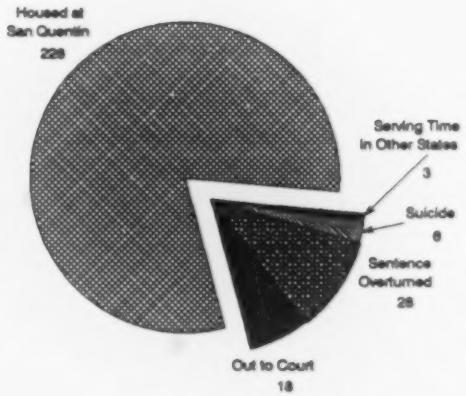
Community Based Programs
By Parole Region
December 31, 1988



Source: Table 37.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

Total Received on Death Row since 1977 and Current Disposition as of December 31, 1988



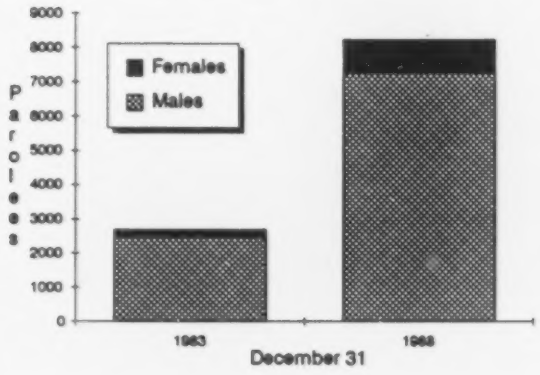
Source: Table 38.

INMATES RECEIVED ON DEATH ROW

On December 31, 1988:

- Total under death sentence 249.
  - 228 were housed at San Quentin.
  - 18 were out to court.
  - 3 are in custody in other states.
- Since 1977 there have been 283 persons sentenced to death in California. Of this total:
  - 249 are still under death sentence but in the appeal process.
  - 28 had their sentences overturned.
  - 6 committed suicide.
  - No one has been executed since the death penalty was reenacted.
  - No women have received a death sentence.

Parolees At Large December 31, 1983 and 1988



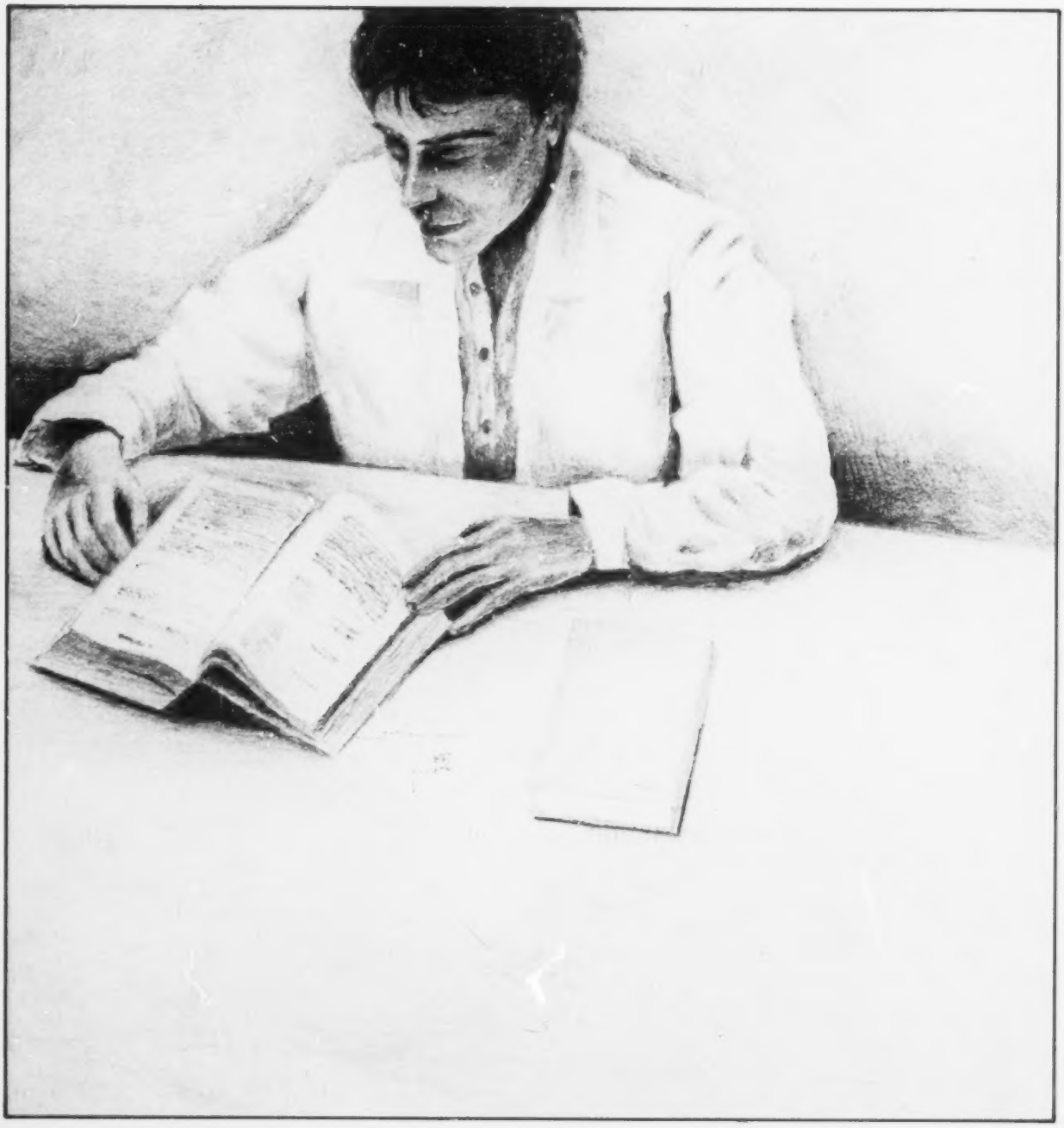
Source: Table 40.

PAROLEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1988:

- There were 8,223 Parolees at Large (PAL).
  - 7,268 (88.4%) were males.
  - 955 (11.6%) were females.
- The number of PAL's has increased 26.0% since December 31, 1987 and increased 204.8% since December 31, 1983.

GLOSSARY



GLOSSARY OF COMMONLY USED TERMS

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felons entering CDC institutions as new admissions from court (See NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT) during a specified time period per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

ADP: See AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION.

AGE GROUPS: The grouping of persons by age into ten major groups used for summary statistics.

ARSON*: Willfully setting fire to any structure, forest land, or property.

AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION (ADP): The average population per day in a CDC facility for a given period of time, usually one year.

(BPT) BOARD OF PRISON TERMS: The state agency which has jurisdiction over the release to parole of inmates sentenced to indeterminate terms and parole revocation of all felons.

BPT CHARGE GROUP: The grouping of similar revocation charges used for summary statistical purposes.

BPT CHARGE CATEGORY: The grouping of BPT charge groups into five major categories (Violent, Property, Drug, Other and Conditions of Parole) used for summary statistical reporting.

BPT REVOCATION CHARGE: The principal violation by a parolee that led to his or her being revoked and subsequently sent back to prison as a parole violator returned to custody (PV-RTC).

BREACH OF PERIMETER: Escape from a CDC facility which contains a fenced or walled perimeter.

BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE*: Entry into an inhabited building (being used for dwelling purposes) with the intent to commit grand or petty larceny or any kind of felony.

BURGLARY, SECOND DEGREE*: Entry into an uninhabited building with the intent to commit grand or petty larceny or any kind of felony. See BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system and the California Rehabilitation Center.

CALIFORNIA POPULATION: The total population in the state of California of which rates are computed per 100,000 people.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): An institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) program.

GLOSSARY

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal and superior courts. CYA also supervises these wards while on parole.

CDC: See CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.

CDC 115: A behavior report documenting an inmate's violation of California law or a serious rule of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections while incarcerated.

CDC TIME: The time spent in a CDC institution from the date received to the first parole date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) for narcotic addiction.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): A person civilly committed to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

COMMITMENT: See COURT COMMITMENT.

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of felon new admissions from court and parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT'S) committed to prison during a specified time period per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES: County, state, and privately contracted facilities which are located in local communities, who house inmates in work furlough and prisoner-mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC'S) who are serving revocation time in RTC facilities.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: See COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES SCHEDULES: Schedules of drugs, substances, or immediate precursors which are set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These schedules include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates and psychedelics, and categorize substances according to their potential for abuse and set restrictions for their use.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: A person who has been convicted of a felony and sent to prison by the court to receive a diagnostic evaluation (under Penal Code Section 1203.3) to help the court determine whether he or she should be sentenced to state prison, or probation and/or jail.

COURT COMMITMENT: A person received by CDC from court to serve time following a felony conviction. He or she can be received as a felon, civil narcotic addict or county diagnostic case.

CSS: See CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES SCHEDULES.

GLOSSARY

DEATH ROW: Term used to describe the housing of inmates sentenced to death in California under CDC jurisdiction.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house, less/plus beds lost/gained due to later conversions, additions or deactivations.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: The sentencing structure which became effective in California July 1, 1977. Determinate sentencing requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with uniform sentences for similar crimes.

DISCHARGED: When a person is released from prison or parole and is no longer under CDC jurisdiction.

ESCAPE RETURN: When an inmate escapes from a CDC facility and is returned to prison either with or without a new term from court.

FELON: A person who has committed a felony.

FELONY: A crime which is punishable by death, imprisonment in state penal institutions, local jails or probation.

FIRST PAROLE: The release to parole of a felon for the first time following a commitment from court. This would include new admissions from court and parole violators with new terms (PV-WNT's).

GOOD TIME SYSTEM: Time credit system by which an inmate could reduce up to one-third of his or her prison sentence for good behavior, regardless of whether he or she was working in an educational/vocational program. Replaced by the INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP) in 1983.

GRAND THEFT*: The unlawful stealing of another person's property worth more than $400.

HOMICIDE*: The unlawful killing of another person.

HONORABLE DISCHARGE: An exit from the military under favorable conditions.

ICOOP: See INTERSTATE COOPERATIVE PAROLE AGREEMENT.

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of persons in prison per 100,000 population, usually state or county population.

INCIDENT: An event committed by an inmate in a CDC facility which is either against the law or a violation of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections .

GLOSSARY

INDETERMINATE SENTENCING: A type of sentencing structure used in California until July 1, 1977 where the purpose of sentencing was rehabilitation, and the parole authority, rather than the Legislature or the courts, determined the length of sentence. Under indeterminate sentencing, the commitment is not for a single specific period of time (such as three, five or seven years), but is instead for a range of time (such as fifteen years to life). Indeterminate sentences are still given for offenses committed before July 1, 1977 and for crimes which carry life sentences.

INMATE: An inhabitant of a penal institution ordered by the court to serve a prison term.

INSTITUTION: See PRISON.

INTERSTATE COOPERATIVE PAROLE AGREEMENT (ICOOP): An agreement between California and other states to supervise parolees from other states while they live in California.

(ISPU) INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT: The California parole unit responsible for coordinating the supervision of California parolees living out of state.

JAIL: A county or municipal facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: A person under the age of 18.

KIDNAP*: Transportation or confinement of a person without authority of law and without his or her consent, or without the consent of his or her guardian, if a minor.

LEWD ACTS*: Engaging in sexual activity with a child under the age of 14 years with the intent of arousing such a person or child.

LIFER: An inmate who has been sentenced by the courts to life in prison. The sentence can be life in prison with the possibility of parole or without the possibility of parole.

MANSLAUGHTER*: Causing the death of another person by recklessness or gross negligence.

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE*: Causing the death of another person by reckless use of an automobile, usually drunk driving.

MEAN: The sum of individual values of each case divided by the number of cases; the average of all values.

MEDIAN: A designated point in a series chosen so that one-half of the individuals in the series are below and one-half above.

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY: A facility operated under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Health which treats the mentally ill or criminally insane.

GLOSSARY

MISDEMEANOR: A crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, probation, or fine. Under certain conditions defined in Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated like a misdemeanor.

MURDER, FIRST DEGREE*: Murder which is perpetrated by means of a destructive device or explosive, knowing use of deadly ammunition, lying in wait, torture, or any other kind of willful, deliberate, and premeditated killing; or which is committed in the perpetration or attempt to perpetrate arson, rape, robbery, burglary, mayhem, and other crimes.

MURDER, SECOND DEGREE*: All murders that are not first degree murders in that they do not involve the willful, deliberate and premeditation of the crime. See MURDER, FIRST DEGREE.

NEW ADMISSION FROM COURT: An original commitment from Superior Court where the inmate is given a new CDC identification number. A new admission from court can be for a felony conviction or a civil narcotic addict commitment.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An automated computer system designed to track all movements of inmates committed to the California Department of Corrections from the time of their admission to their discharge from prison or parole.

OFFENSE: The principal or controlling offense for which the person was committed to prison.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: The grouping of offense groups into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other).

OUTPATIENT STATUS: A Civil Narcotic Addict released from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division.

PAL: See PAROLEES AT LARGE.

PAROLE: A period of supervision in the community following completion of a prison sentence. The conditional release provides supervision and control over offenders after they return to society.

PAROLE REGION: An area of the state whose boundaries define jurisdiction and supervision of the Parole and Community Services Division. There are four parole regions in the state under CDC jurisdiction.

PAROLE RELEASE: The release of an inmate to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division. This includes both first paroles and reparoles.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A parolee who absconds from supervision and whose parole is suspended by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

GLOSSARY

PENDING REVOCATION: A parolee who may have committed a violation of parole but has yet to have a parole revocation hearing, and is being held in a state prison facility.

PETTY THEFT*: Unlawful taking of property under $400; can be a felony if there are prior convictions.

POPULATION-AT-RISK: The number of persons in a population at a given point in time and the number of persons entering a given population during a calendar year.

PRECONFINEMENT CREDITS: See PRE-PRISON CREDITS.

PRE-PRISON CREDITS: The time credits granted by a judge at sentencing for time spent in jail awaiting trial and/or sentencing and the time spent in jail after sentencing to the date of delivery to CDC.

PRINCIPAL CONTROLLING OFFENSE: The offense which usually has the greatest term of imprisonment imposed by the court, including enhancements. This offense is also used for statistical reporting in CDC publications.

PRIOR COMMITMENT: A previous order by the court to serve time in a prison, jail or juvenile facility.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

(PV-RTC) PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY: A parolee who has violated the terms of parole, been revoked from parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT), and returned to prison for a term up to twelve months.

(PV-WNT) PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM: A parolee who has violated the terms of parole by committing a new crime and has been returned to prison with a new commitment from court.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping by racial and ethnic origins into four major groups (White, Black, Mexican/American and Other) used for summary statistics.

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of one specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: When a parolee at large (PAL) whose parole has been suspended is reinstated to active parole status.

REPAROLE: The release to parole of a felon who has had his or her parole revoked.

GLOSSARY

RETURN STATUS: An indication of whether or not an inmate has escaped or been paroled and has subsequently been returned to prison.

REVOCATION: Cancellation or the repeal of parole by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED: The amount of time given to serve in prison for a parole violator returned to prison for a technical and/or criminal violation (PV-RTC'S) by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

REVOKE: To withdraw, repeal, or cancel parole.

ROBBERY*: Felonious taking of personal property in the possession of another, from his or her person or immediate presence, and against his or her will, accomplished by means of force or fear.

STATE JUVENILE COMMITMENT: Commitment to the California Youth Authority (CYA) or equivalent in other states.

SUSPENDED: The suspension of parole for someone who has absconded and is considered a Parolee at Large (PAL).

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to go back to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on temporary community leave.

TIME CREDIT: The net difference between credits earned and restored through the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP) and credits lost due to administrative or serious rule violation (CDC 115). This also includes credits earned for those still under the "Good Time" System.

TOTAL TIME SERVED: The sum of preconfinement time plus CDC time served.

VEHICLE THEFT*: The unlawful taking of an automobile, bicycle, motorcycle, or other vehicle or motorboat or vessel, for the purpose of temporarily using or operating it; a felony if there are prior convictions.

WALKAWAY: An inmate who escapes from, or fails to return to, prison, a community based facility, or correctional camp with no fenced or walled perimeter.

WORK FURLOUGH: A program to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. Inmates work in the community during the day without correctional supervision and return each evening to the custody of the jail or correctional facility.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: See CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.

*** These are only simple definitions of these crimes. For a more detailed explanation, see the penal Code (PC) listings beginning on the next page.**

GLOSSARY

OFFENSE GROUPINGS

(Note: See page 73 for key to abbreviations.)

VIOLENT OFFENSES

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd, P187 2

MANSLAUGHTER: P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, P192.2, P191.5

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P214, P221

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3, P217.1, P244.5(B), P244.5(C), P245.2, P245.5(B), P4501, P246, P245.5(C), P4500, P12308

OTHER ASSAULT: P12303.3, P243, P243.1, P217.1(B), P243.3, P243.4, P241, P242, P217.1, P217, P217.1(A), P244, P203, P216, P222, P187-2/ATT, P347, P241.1, V20001, P4131.5, P417.6, P187 ATT, P187(664), P4501.5, P221, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, W1768.8(B), V2800.2, P12309, P149, P653F(B), P69, P241.4, P241.7, P220, P243.7, P243(D), P243(C), V23104(B)

RAPE: P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

ORAL COPULATION: P288A, P288A(B1), P288B, P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(E), P288A(F), P288A(G), P288A(D)

SODOMY: P286(B1), P286(B2), P286G, P286(C), P286(D), P286(E)

PENETRATION WITH OBJECT: P289, P289(A), P289(B), P289(D), P289(I), P289(J)

OTHER SEX: P265, P267, P268, P285, P266, P266A, P266C, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P647A, P311.2(B), P266J, P311.3, P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P311.9(B), P314.1

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(A)664, P209(B), P209(B)664, P278, P278.5(A), P278.5(B)

PROPERTY OFFENSES

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464, P459-1/ATT

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459-2/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P487.1, P487.2, P487A, P483.3, P487.3, P487

PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

VEHICLE THEFT: V10851, P499B.1(A), P499B.1(B), V10851(A), V10851(B)

OTHER PROPERTY: P242, I554, P182.4, P484E(4), P484F, P72, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P532, P484I(B), P529.2, P529.3, B11022, W11054, W11483, W14107, P518, G6201, P484, P484(A), P484B, P499D, P484C, P4600, P514, P524, P520, P523, P591, P594.3(B), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, V10752, W14014, V4463, V23110

FORGERY: P115, W18910, P210, P472, E29221, P438, C25541, P127, P148.1(C), P1320(B), P148.1(A), P470, P396, P470A, P470B, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P507, P508, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980(C), B10238.6, C25110, C25401, C25540, R19406, P503, P504, P506B, W10980, W11483.5, P474

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

CSS POSSESSION: H11377, H11377(A), H11350, H11350A

CSS POSSESS FOR SALE, ETC.: H11378, H11378.5, H11379A, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.5/ATT, H11351, H11351.5, H11351A, H11375

CSS SALE,ETC: H11352, H11352A

CSS MANUFACTURING: H11104, H11366.5(B), H11366.5(C), H11366.6, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11383, H11383(B)

CSS OTHER: H11355, H11355(A), H11380, H11380.5, H11380.5/ATT, H11382, B4390, H11353, H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11353.5, H11354, H11366, H11366.5(A), H11368, P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5, H11174, H11371

MARIJUANA POSSESSION: H11357, H11357(A)

MARIJUANA POSSESS. FOR SALE: H11359, H11359(A)

MARIJUANA SALE: H11360, H11360(A)

MARIJUANA OTHER: H11358, H11363, H11361, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11364

OTHER OFFENSES

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), HN655(C)

ESCAPE: P4530.5, P4530A, P4530B, W1768.7(A), P4532A, P4530A/ATT, P4530B/ATT, P4530C, P4532B, P4532B/ATT, P107, W1257, P110, W6330, P2042, P109, P4534, W7326, W3002, P4533, P4535, W5522,W1768.7(B)

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1,, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, P12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P12520, P626.9, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, B2141.5, C1812.217, C2255, C31410,H11366.5, H11501, H25189.5(C), H7052, P118, P12034(B), P12090, P12403.7, P126, P1319.4, P1320.5, P134, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P136(B), P137(A), P137(B), P148.1(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.5, P211 ATT, P219, P219.2, P236, P237, P247(B), P261(5), P266D, P266E, P266F, P270, P271, P278.5(C), P278(A), P281, P289(E), P289(H), P32, P337A, P347(A), P367A(A), P368(A), P368(C), P405A, P447A, P449A, P451A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P459-1 ATT, P459-2/ATT, P459/ATT, P502(D), P587, P593, P594.3(A), P639A, P653F, P653F(A), P67, P68, P71, R19405, V23106, W3050, W3051, W3100

GLOSSARY

OFFENSE GROUPINGS (Time Served)

Note: See page 73 for key to abbreviations.

VIOLENT OFFENSES

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MANSLAUGHTER: P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, 192.2

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P191.5, P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P221, P214

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P12303.3, P241, P242, P243, P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3, P217.1, P12303.3

OTHER ASSAULT: P12308, P187/ATT, P203, P217, P222, P236, P237, P241.1, P244, P246, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, P4131.5, P417.6, P4500, P4501, P4501.5, P226, P227, P216, P247, P4503, P347

RAPE: P220, P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(5), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1, P289, P289(D), P289(H), P289(I), P289(J)

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

OTHER SEX: P266, P266A, P266D, P266F, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P266J, P285, P286, P286(B1), P286(B2), P286(C), P286(D), P286(E), P288A, P288A(B1), P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(D), P288A(E), P288A(F), P289, P289(A), P289(B), P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P314.1, P647A, P266E, P286G, P311.2(B), P265, P267, P268, P311.9(B), P288B, P311.3

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(B), P278, P278(A), P278.5(A), P278.5(C), P210, P280B

PROPERTY OFFENSES

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P484, P484(A), P484A, P484B, P487, P487A, P487.1, P487.2, P503, P504, P506B, P508, P507, P514, P484C, P499D

PETTY THEFT: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

OTHER THEFT: I556, P72, P182.4, P424, P484E, P484F, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P529.2, P529.3, P532, W11054, W11483, W14014, W18910, B11022, P484E(4), V4463,P484I(B), W14107, B11023, B11010

GLOSSARY

GRAND THEFT AUTO: P487.3

OPERATING VEHICLE: P499B.1(A), V10851, V10851(A), V20001, V23104(B), P499B.1(B)

FORGERY: C25541, H11174, P127, P1320(B), P148.1(A), P148.1(C), P396, P470, P470A, P470B, P474, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980, W11483.5, E29221, P115, P472, P116, P117, P480

DRUG OFFENSE GROUPS

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES I & II: H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11350, H11350A, H11351, H11351A, H11351.5, H11352, H11352A, H11353, H11354, H11355, H11355(A), H11366, H11366.6, H11368, H11371, H11375, V23106

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES III, IV & V: B4390, H11377, H11377(A), H11378, H11378.5, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11379A, H11380, H11380.5, H11382, H11383, H11383(B)

MARIJUANA: H11357, H11358, H11359, H11359A, H11360, H11360(A), H11361

OTHER DRUG: P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5, H11363

OTHER OFFENSES

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), V23106

ESCAPE: P4530A, P4530B, P4530C, P4532, P4532A, P4532B, P4533, P4534, P4535, P107, P109, P110, W1768.7(A), W1768.7(B), W6330, W1758.7(A), W1257, P2042, W7326, W3002, W5522

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, P12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, C25110, C25401, C25540, HN655(C), H11104, H11366.5(A), H11366.6, H25189.5, P118, P12309, P12403.7, P126, P12090, P12520, P1319.4, P1320.5, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P137(A), P137(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.3, P182.5, P209(A)664, P209(B)664, P270, P271, P281, P311.2(A), P32, P337A, P367A(A), P405A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P4600, P502(D), P518, P520, P523, P524, P591, P594.3(A), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, P626.9, P639A, P653F, P653F(A), P653F(B), P67, P68, P69, P71, R19405, R19406, V10752, V23110, V2800.2, W10980(C), W1768.7(A), B2141.5, CC2985.3, C1812.217, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11361.5, P594.3(B), P594.1(B), P149, P219.2, P247(B), P363(A), P368(C), W1768.8(B)

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P = PENAL CODE
H = HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
V = VEHICLE CODE
C = CORPORATIONS CODE
F = FINANCIAL CODE
HN = HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE
I = INSURANCE CODE
B = BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
W = WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
U = UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE
E = ELECTIONS CODE
G = GOVERNMENT CODE
R = REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE

GLOSSARY

CDC INSTITUTION LISTING

AVE(MEN) . . . . . California State Prison - Avenal(Men)

AVE(WOMEN) . . . . . California State Prison - Avenal(Women)

CCC-MAIN . . . . . California Correctional Center - Main

CCC-III-RC . . . . . California Correctional Center - III -Reception Center

CCC-CAMPS . . . . . California Correctional Center - Camps

CCI-I . . . . . California Correctional Institution - I

CCI-II . . . . . California Correctional Institution - II

CCI-III-RC . . . . . California Correctional Institution - III-Reception Center

CCI-IV A . . . . . California Correctional Institution - IV A

CCI-IV B . . . . . California Correctional Institution - IV B

CIM-MIN . . . . . California Institution for Men - Minimum

CIM-EAST-RC . . . . . California Institution for Men - East - Reception Center

CIM-RCC . . . . . California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central

CIM-RCW . . . . . California Institution for Men - Reception Center West

CIW . . . . . California Institution for Women

CIW-RC . . . . . California Institution for Women - Reception Center

GLOSSARY

CMC-EAST . . . . . California Men's Colony - East

CMC-WEST . . . . . California Men's Colony - West

CMF-MAIN . . . . . California Medical Facility - Main

CMF-NRC . . . . . California Medical Facility - Northern California Reception Center

CMF-SOUTH . . . . . California Medical Facility - South

CRC(MEN) . . . . . California Rehabilitation Center - Men

CRC(WOMEN) . . . . . California Rehabilitation Center - Women

CSP-COR . . . . . California State Prison, Corcoran

CTF-CENTRAL . . . . . Correctional Training Facility - Central

CTF-NORTH . . . . . Correctional Training Facility - North

CTF-SOUTH . . . . . Correctional Training Facility - South

CVSP . . . . . Chuckawalla Valley State Prison

DVI-MAIN . . . . . Deuel Vocational Institution - Main

DVI-RC . . . . . Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center

GLOSSARY

FOL-MAIN . . . . . Folsom Prison - Main (Old Folsom)

FOL-MIN . . . . . Folsom Prison - Minimum

FOL, CSP- SAC . . . . . Folsom Prison - California State Prison, Sacramento (New Folsom)

MULE CREEK SP . . . . . Mule Creek State Prison

NCWF . . . . . Northern California Women's Facility

RJD-MAIN . . . . . Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Main

RJD-RC . . . . . Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - Reception Center

SCC-MAIN . . . . . Sierra Conservation Center - Main

SCC-III . . . . . Sierra Conservation Center - III

SCC-CAMPS(MEN) . . . . . Sierra Conservation Center - Camps (Men)

SCC-CAMPS(WOMEN) . . . . . Sierra Conservation Center - Camps (Women)

SQ-MAIN . . . . . San Quentin State Prison - Main

SQ-MIN . . . . . San Quentin State Prison - Minimum

SQ-II . . . . . San Quentin State Prison - II

SQ-RC . . . . . San Quentin State Prison - Reception Center

PAROLE REGIONS

Region I: Covers all the counties north of Los Angeles and San Bernardino counties, with the exception of those in Region II and Inyo and Mono counties.

Region II: Covers the San Francisco Bay Area counties including: Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, San Mateo, San Francisco, Alameda, Contra Costa, Solano, Napa, Lake, Mendocino, Sonoma, and Marin.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles county excluding the southeastern area (Long Beach through Pomona), and also covers Inyo and Mono counties.

Region IV: Covers all of southern California from San Bernardino county and the southeastern area of Los Angeles county to the Mexican border.

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

Southern California: As a county of commitment includes the following counties: Imperial, San Diego, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, Los Angeles, Kern, Ventura, Santa Barbara, and San Luis Obispo.

San Francisco Bay Area: As a county of commitment, includes the following counties: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano, and Sonoma.

Rest of State: As a county of commitment, includes the following counties: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba.

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TABLE 1 A

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
REPORT OF POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1988

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/87 NO.	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/87 PCT.	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
A. INSTITUTIONS	74,131	2,040	76,171	9,196	13.7			
(MEN, SUBTOTAL)	69,691	1,587	71,278	8,455	13.5			
(WOMEN, SUBTOTAL)	4,440	453	4,893	741	17.8			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	71,758	2,040	73,798	8,894	13.7	46,279	159.5	70,706
INSTITUTIONS	68,353	2,040	70,393	8,338	13.4	43,273	164.7	67,680
CAMPS (CCC & SCC)*	3,405		3,405	556	19.5	3,006	113.3	3,026
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACIL.	2,001		2,001	311	18.4	2,107	95.0	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	372		372	(9)	(2.4)			
B. PAROLES	49,138	1,694	50,832	8,534	20.2			
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	47,289	1,694	48,983	8,393	20.7			
COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP)	1,849		1,849	141	8.3			
C. NON-CDC JURISDICTION	3,524	0	3,524	822	30.4			
OTHER STATE/FED. INST.	385		385	(32)	(7.7)			
PAROLED OUT OF STATE (ISPU)	1,138		1,138	81	7.7			
CYA-W&IC 1731.5(c)								
INSTITUTIONS	1,183		1,183	(45)	(3.7)			
PAROLES	818		818	818				
D. OTHER POPULATIONS	10,101	269	10,370	1,835	21.5			
INMATES	1,878	34	1,912	137	7.7			
OUT-TO-COURT, etc.	1,124	34	1,158	6	0.5			
ESCAPED	524		524	67	14.7			
WORK FUR. IN CUSTODY	230		230	64	38.6			
PAROLEES (PAL/RAL)	8,223	235	8,458	1,698	25.1			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	136,894	4,003	140,897	20,387	16.9			

CHANGE FROM FIVE YEARS AGO (DECEMBER 31, 1983)	POPULATION INCREASE	PERCENT INCREASE
INSTITUTIONS	36,798	93.5%
MEN	33,925	
WOMEN	2,873	
PAROLES	30,090	145.1%

* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total persons in camps, including base camps, are 3,500. Base camps at CMC-W and CRC are included in institution counts.

TABLE 1 B
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
REPORT OF POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1988

INSTITUTION POPULATION DETAIL

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
A. TOTAL INSTITUTIONS	74,131	2,040	76,171			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	71,758	2,040	73,798	46,279	159.5	70,706
AVENAL SP (Men)	3,499	1	3,500	2,862	122.3	3,452
AVENAL SP (Women)	181		181	172	105.2	172
CCC-MAIN	2,781	1	2,782	1,474	188.7	2,509
CCC-III	876	1	877	500	175.4	950
CCC-CAMPS	1,455		1,455	1,128	129.0	1,148
CCI-I	989	1	990	617	160.5	1,004
CCI-II	1,232		1,232	640	192.5	1,176
CCI-III	1,002		1,002	500	200.4	950
CCI-IV A	869		869	500	173.8	912
CCI-IV B	866		866	500	173.2	912
CHUCKAWALLA VALLEY SP	333	1	334	968	34.5	968
CIM-MIN	2,005	1	2,006	1,120	179.1	2,066
CIM-EAST	1,199	2	1,201	400	300.3	1,227
CIM-RCC	1,379	55	1,434	618	232.0	1,477
CIM-RCW	1,493	3	1,496	640	233.8	1,419
CTW (Women)	2,082	13	2,095	916	228.7	1,850
CTW-RC (Women)	259		259	110	235.5	261
CMC-EAST	3,427		3,427	2,400	142.8	3,508
CMC-WEST	2,393		2,393	1,459	164.0	2,328
CMF-MAIN	2,835		2,835	1,854	152.9	2,502
CMF-NCR	644	8	652	472	138.1	694
CMF-SOUTH	3,965	2	3,967	2,404	165.0	4,009
CRC(Men)	2,310	1,498	3,808	1,682	226.4	3,192
CRC(Women)	592	440	1,032	676	152.7	1,018
CSP-CORCORAN	2,975		2,975	2,404	123.8	2,404
CTF-CENTRAL	2,588	2	2,590	1,275	203.1	2,483
CTF-NORTH	2,256	1	2,257	1,600	141.1	2,160
CTF-SOUTH	781	1	782	410	190.7	770
DVI-MAIN	1,832		1,832	1,068	171.5	1,730
DVI-RC	924	6	930	563	165.2	1,109
FOL-MAIN	3,383		3,383	1,772	190.9	3,360
FOL-MIN	557		557	488	114.1	592
FOL-CSP, SAC	2,554		2,554	1,536	166.3	2,840
MULE CREEK SP	2,410	1	2,411	1,700	141.8	1,700
NCWF	749		749	400	187.3	760
RJD-MAIN	2,997		2,997	2,100	142.7	2,700
RJD-RC	327		327	100	327.0	100
SCC-MAIN	2,788	2	2,790	1,224	227.9	2,424
SCC-III	940		940	500	188.0	950
SCC-CAMPS(Men)	1,595		1,595	1,558	102.4	1,558
SCC-CAMPS(Women)	355		355	320	110.9	320
SQ-MAIN	1,609		1,609	1,536	104.8	1,562
SQ-MIN	131		131	231	56.7	228
SQ-II	617		617	300	205.7	552
SQ-RC	724		724	582	124.4	700
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES	2,001		2,001	2,107	95.0	
3. DEPT. MENTAL HEALTH ST. HOSP.	372		372			

TABLE 2

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1988

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE OF INSTITUTION POPULATION PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION	
			NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	(158)	(0.6)
1966	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	(927)	(3.3)
1970	25,033	126.3	(2,502)	(9.1)
1971	20,294	100.1	(4,739)	(18.9)
1972	19,773	96.3	(521)	(2.6)
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	(4,713)	(19.0)
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	89.9	(1,465)	(6.9)
1978	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	120.9	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	140.1	5,438	18.6
1983	39,373	156.6	4,733	13.7
1984	43,328	169.1	3,955	10.0
1985	50,111	188.1	6,783	15.7
1986	59,484	218.0	9,373	18.7
1987	66,975	239.0	7,491	12.6
1988	76,171	265.8	9,196	13.7

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS, SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1988

	SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE										
RETURN STATUS	TOTAL	TOTAL MALES	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHER	TOTAL FEMALE	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHER
TOTAL	76,171	71,278	69,379	1,587	245	67	4,893	4,401	453	39	0
NEW ADMISSIONS	49,108	45,767	44,479	976	245	67	3,341	3,018	284	39	0
PV-WNT'S	14,100	13,482	13,482	0	0	0	618	618	0	0	0
PV-RTC'S	11,590	10,878	10,878	0	0	0	712	712	0	0	0
OUTPATIENTS	780	611	0	611	0	0	169	0	169	0	0
ESCAPE RETURNS	591	538	538	0	0	0	53	53	0	0	0
ESC-TFT'S	373	337	337	0	0	0	36	36	0	0	0
ESC-WNT'S	218	201	201	0	0	0	17	17	0	0	0
PSYCH RETURNS	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 4 A

MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION 12-31-87	66,975	62,823	4,152
Total Received	307,695	286,738	20,957
New Admissions	31,088	28,192	2,896
Felon	29,551	27,001	2,550
Civil Narcotic Addicts	1,537	1,191	346
Transferred in from Sacco	406	401	5
Transferred from Other Institutions	218,207	205,100	13,107
Escape Return	628	568	60
County Diagnostic Cases Received	2,387	2,141	246
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	44,073	40,884	3,189
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	34,010	31,660	2,350
Parolees W/New Commitment	8,458	7,962	496
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	1,580	1,237	343
Outpatients W/New Commitment	21	21	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	4	4	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	190	188	2
From Temporary Release	10,346	8,924	1,422
Return From Court	6,495	5,672	823
Jail	1,345	1,248	97
Hospital/Medical	1,744	1,319	425
Temporary Community Leave	48	46	2
Other	714	639	75
Uncategorized Moves	370	340	30
Total Released	298,499	278,283	20,216
Died	92	91	1
Discharged	1,177	1,120	57
Paroled	58,602	54,205	4,397
First Parole	29,951	27,549	2,402
Reparole	28,651	26,656	1,995
To Outpatient Status	2,429	1,866	563
Transferred to Other Institutions	218,300	205,192	13,108
Escape	938	82	115
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	2,408	2,151	257
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	180	177	3
To Temporary Release	13,986	12,316	1,670
Out to Court	7,446	6,515	931
Jail	2,631	2,428	203
Hospital/Medical	1,857	1,431	426
Temporary Community Leave	94	91	3
Other	1,958	1,851	107
Uncategorized Moves	387	342	45
POPULATION 12-31-88	76,171	71,278	4,893

TABLE 4 B

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

MOVEMENT OF TEMPORARY RELEASE POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION 12-31-87	1,852	1,640	212
Total Received	15,230	13,445	1,785
Out to Court	7,446	6,515	931
Temporary Community Leave	94	91	3
Jail	2,631	2,428	203
Hospital/Medical	1,857	1,431	426
Other	3,202	2,980	222
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	0
Total Released	15,235	13,418	1,817
Returned to Institution	10,788	9,297	1,491
Discharged	302	273	29
Died	35	34	1
Paroled	3,375	3,202	173
First Parole	2,223	2,114	109
Reparole	1,152	1,088	64
Uncategorized Moves	735	612	123
POPULATION 12-31-88	1,847	1,667	180

TABLE 4 C

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	TOTAL MEN	California Correctional Center	Sierra Conservation Center (Men)
POPULATION 12-31-87	62,823	4,321	4,621
Total Received	286,738	6,417	8,636
New Admissions	28,192	0	0
Felon	27,001	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	1,191	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	401	3	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	205,100	6,089	8,168
Escape Return	568	4	6
County Diagnostic Cases Received	2,141	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	40,884	5	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	31,660	5	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	7,962	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	1,237	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	21	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	4	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	188	5	104
From Temporary Release	8,924	311	288
Return From Court	5,672	118	206
Jail	1,248	98	27
Hospital/Medical	1,319	40	53
Temporary Community Leave	46	25	2
Other	639	30	0
Uncategorized Moves	340	0	70
Total Released	278,283	5,624	7,932
Died	91	2	0
Discharged	1,120	13	10
Paroled	54,205	2,964	3,333
First Parole	27,549	2,503	2,757
Reparole	26,656	461	576
To Outpatient Status	1,866	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	205,192	2,190	3,860
Escape	823	9	27
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	2,151	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	177	1	102
To Temporary Release	12,316	442	600
Out to Court	6,515	206	278
Jail	2,428	159	129
Hospital/Medical	1,431	44	55
Temporary Community Leave	91	27	13
Other	1,851	6	125
Uncategorized Moves	342	3	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	71,278	5,114	5,325

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	Correctional Training Facility			Deuel Vocational Institution
	Central	North	South	
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,526	2,185	847	2,171
Total Received	10,483	6,052	2,044	2,930
New Admissions	0	0	0	0
Felon	0	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	1	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	10,200	6,041	2,044	2,789
Escape Return	0	0	0	7
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	0	8	0	10
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	0	8	0	8
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0	2
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	11	0	0	10
From Temporary Release	265	3	0	114
Return From Court	211	1	0	74
Jail	1	0	0	3
Hospital/Medical	51	2	0	34
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	3
Other	2	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	6	0	0	0
Total Released	10,419	5,980	2,109	3,269
Died	2	2	0	3
Discharged	16	8	11	19
Paroled	1,139	1,120	1,188	1,220
First Parole	795	658	755	632
Reparole	344	462	433	588
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	9,010	4,698	754	1,822
Escape	0	0	0	2
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	19	0	0	18
To Temporary Release	233	139	72	176
Out to Court	151	108	35	103
Jail	22	18	23	33
Hospital/Medical	53	6	0	32
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	2	4
Other	7	7	12	4
Uncategorized Moves	0	13	84	9
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,590	2,257	782	1,832

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	California Medical Facility	California Medical Facility South	California Men's Colony East	California Men's Colony West
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,947	3,971	3,851	2,558
Total Received	7,823	13,663	4,200	4,935
New Admissions	0	0	0	0
Felon	0	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	4	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	7,418	11,617	4,012	4,855
Escape Return	1	0	2	1
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	23	1,270	3	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	19	1,266	3	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	4	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	4	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	8	0	6	0
From Temporary Release	373	776	173	79
Return From Court	173	460	99	68
Jail	2	270	11	0
Hospital/Medical	193	45	61	2
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	6
Other	5	1	2	3
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	0	0
Total Released	7,935	13,667	4,266	5,100
Died	23	1	16	0
Discharged	85	145	31	31
Paroled	2,021	4,237	1,763	2,653
First Parole	1,074	1,211	1,145	1,689
Reparole	947	3,026	618	964
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	5,217	8,209	2,161	2,084
Escape	1	0	0	2
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	9	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	10	2	7	0
To Temporary Release	557	1,073	264	330
Out to Court	262	572	126	118
Jail	38	379	48	131
Hospital/Medical	227	56	65	2
Temporary Community Leave	1	0	2	9
Other	29	66	23	70
Uncategorized Moves	12	0	24	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,835	3,967	3,785	2,393

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	San Quentin	Old Folsom	New Folsom	California Institution for Men	
				Main	CIM-East
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,738	3,746	2,758	1,996	1,415
Total Received	3,378	4,608	11,583	14,719	20,786
New Admissions	30	0	0	0	0
Felon	30	0	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	6	1	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	3,038	4,471	10,990	14,602	20,552
Escape Return	3	1	7	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	3	9	69	2	4
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1	9	67	2	3
Parolees W/New Commitment	2	0	1	0	1
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	1	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	7	1	12	0	0
From Temporary Release	296	126	483	114	230
Return From Court	223	3	333	97	202
Jail	2	0	1	2	25
Hospital/Medical	71	123	149	12	3
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	1	0
Other	0	0	0	2	0
Uncategorized Moves	1	0	16	0	0
Total Released	3,759	4,414	11,787	14,709	21,000
Died	3	2	3	19	0
Discharged	30	33	13	44	103
Paroled	2,234	1,705	660	3,049	4,295
First Parole	1,098	875	477	1,400	75
Reparole	1,136	830	183	1,649	4,220
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	1	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	978	2,236	10,754	11,300	16,118
Escape	2	1	0	2	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	4	1	7	0	1
To Temporary Release	508	405	350	285	432
Out to Court	275	222	171	138	301
Jail	24	36	17	88	106
Hospital/Medical	72	136	145	14	5
Temporary Community Leave	11	0	0	0	5
Other	126	11	17	45	15
Uncategorized Moves	0	31	0	9	51
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,357	3,940	2,554	2,006	1,201

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	California Correctional Institution			California Rehabilitation Center (Men)
	Main	IV-A	IV-B	
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,108	875	885	3,313
Total Received	4,723	701	1,094	10,145
New Admissions	4	0	0	830
Felon	4	0	0	24
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0	806
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	4,519	645	1,011	7,799
Escape Return	2	0	1	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	1
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	1	1	2	1,165
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1	1	2	30
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0	2
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0	1,123
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	10
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0	0
From Temporary Release	197	53	80	350
Return From Court	98	47	44	256
Jail	1	0	0	1
Hospital/Medical	12	6	36	93
Temporary Community Leave	4	0	0	0
Other	82	0	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	2	0	0
Total Released	4,609	707	1,113	9,650
Died	0	2	5	1
Discharged	33	2	4	119
Paroled	2,222	197	190	2,423
First Parole	1,440	136	126	1,373
Reparole	782	61	64	1,050
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	1,864
Transferred to Other Institutions	1,973	432	826	4,665
Escape	1	1	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	0	0	0
To Temporary Release	365	73	85	567
Out to Court	140	55	49	333
Jail	61	5	4	30
Hospital/Medical	19	8	28	99
Temporary Community Leave	6	0	0	1
Other	139	5	4	104
Uncategorized Moves	14	0	3	11
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,222	869	866	3,808

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility	Avenal State Prison (Men)	Mule Creek State Prison
POPULATION 12-31-87	2,187	3,112	1,489
Total Received	6,491	6,128	3,660
New Admissions	0	0	0
Felon	0	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	6,277	5,741	3,515
Escape Return	0	3	2
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	14	0	8
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	14	0	8
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0
From Temporary Release	200	384	135
Return From Court	129	197	115
Jail	6	0	1
Hospital/Medical	57	171	17
Temporary Community Leave	1	0	2
Other	7	16	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	0
Total Released	5,681	5,740	2,738
Died	0	0	1
Discharged	31	45	24
Paroled	2,255	3,118	1,198
First Parole	1,470	1,744	565
Reparole	785	1,374	633
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	2,651	2,003	1,317
Escape	0	0	3
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	0	0
To Temporary Release	733	574	181
Out to Court	177	293	141
Jail	72	69	18
Hospital/Medical	61	174	16
Temporary Community Leave	1	1	3
Other	422	37	3
Uncategorized Moves	10	0	14
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,997	3,500	2,411

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	California State Prison Corcoran	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison
POPULATION 12-31-87	0	0
Total Received	4,920	343
New Admissions	0	0
Felon	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	4,840	342
Escape Return	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	1	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0
From Temporary Release	79	1
Return From Court	69	0
Jail	0	0
Hospital/Medical	8	1
Temporary Community Leave	2	0
Other	0	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	0
Total Released	1,945	9
Died	0	0
Discharged	18	0
Paroled	942	4
First Parole	305	1
Reparole	637	3
To Outpatient Status	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	776	4
Escape	2	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0
To Temporary Release	184	1
Out to Court	131	0
Jail	33	0
Hospital/Medical	14	1
Temporary Community Leave	2	0
Other	4	0
Uncategorized Moves	23	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	2,975	334

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	Reception Centers			
	Richard J. Donovan	Deuel Vocational Institution	San Quentin	CCI III
POPULATION 12-31-87	0	0	0	569
Total Received	1,735	10,740	7,388	7,527
New Admissions	0	4,116	0	4,432
Felon	0	3,933	0	4,432
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	183	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	8	0	3
Transferred from Other Institutions	4	1,210	122	855
Escape Return	1	30	7	32
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0	1
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	1,677	4,611	6,964	2,033
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	1,677	3,706	6,961	555
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	874	0	1,478
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	21	3	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	10	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	11	0	1
From Temporary Release	39	754	286	166
Return From Court	29	285	62	96
Jail	1	443	187	66
Hospital/Medical	9	18	31	2
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	0
Other	0	8	6	2
Uncategorized Moves	14	0	9	4
Total Released	1,408	9,810	6,664	7,094
Died	0	0	0	1
Discharged	21	24	28	24
Paroled	516	426	785	691
First Parole	1	21	0	106
Reparole	515	405	785	585
To Outpatient Status	0	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	789	8,716	5,484	6,197
Escape	0	1	1	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0	1
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0	0	0
To Temporary Release	82	639	366	180
Out to Court	62	123	99	108
Jail	4	491	225	67
Hospital/Medical	9	23	36	4
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	1
Other	7	2	6	0
Uncategorized Moves	0	4	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	327	930	724	1,002

TABLE 4 C (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	Reception Centers			Community Based Facilities (Men)
	North	Central	West	
POPULATION 12-31-87	1,199	1,486	1,466	1,483
Total Received	13,226	52,331	24,164	9,165
New Admissions	5,260	13,520	0	0
Felon	5,059	13,519	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	201	1	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	179	133	1	62
Transferred from Other Institutions	4,269	16,639	24,001	6,425
Escape Return	58	268	0	132
County Diagnostic Cases Received	960	1,179	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	1,714	19,133	1	2,153
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	22	15,138	0	2,153
Parolees W/New Commitment	1,629	3,968	1	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	62	27	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	1	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	8	4	0	0
From Temporary Release	778	1,397	161	233
Return From Court	682	1,133	161	1
Jail	40	46	0	14
Hospital/Medical	6	2	0	11
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	0
Other	50	216	0	207
Uncategorized Moves	0	58	0	160
Total Released	13,773	52,383	24,134	8,855
Died	2	2	0	1
Discharged	70	24	7	54
Paroled	231	396	182	4,848
First Parole	89	177	128	2,723
Reparole	142	219	54	2,125
To Outpatient Status	0	1	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	12,029	50,620	22,776	2,543
Escape	0	0	0	768
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	944	256	941	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	2	0	0
To Temporary Release	496	1,082	201	641
Out to Court	461	1,077	196	4
Jail	26	4	0	68
Hospital/Medical	7	0	1	19
Temporary Community Leave	0	0	0	2
Other	2	1	4	548
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	27	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	652	1,434	1,496	1,793

TABLE 4 D

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	TOTAL WOMEN	California Institution for Women		Sierra Conservation Center Camps (Women)
		Institution	Reception Center	
POPULATION 12-31-87	4,152	1,845	275	333
Total Received	20,957	7,421	6,297	1,306
New Admissions	2,896	0	2,554	0
Felon	2,550	0	2,548	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	346	0	6	0
Transferred in from Sacco	5	0	4	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	13,107	6,805	1,345	1,300
Escape Return	60	0	31	0
County Diagnostic Cases Received	246	0	246	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	3,189	4	1,855	0
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	2,350	1	1,361	0
Parolees W/New Commitment	496	3	492	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	343	0	2	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	2	0	1	0
From Temporary Release	1,422	612	261	3
Return From Court	823	307	215	1
Jail	97	13	20	1
Hospital/Medical	425	292	3	0
Temporary Community Leave	2	0	0	1
Other	75	0	23	0
Uncategorized Moves	30	0	0	3
Total Released	20,216	7,157	6,313	1,284
Died	1	1	0	0
Discharged	57	33	1	1
Paroled	4,397	1,753	30	347
First Parole	2,402	693	12	340
Reparole	1,995	1,060	18	7
To Outpatient Status	563	0	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	13,108	4,298	6,111	915
Escape	115	0	0	2
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	257	166	91	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	3	2	0	0
To Temporary Release	1,670	898	80	19
Out to Court	931	512	65	10
Jail	203	87	1	5
Hospital/Medical	426	283	13	1
Temporary Community Leave	3	0	0	1
Other	107	16	1	2
Uncategorized Moves	45	6	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	4,893	2,109	259	355

TABLE 4 D (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	California Rehabilitation Center (Women)	Northern California Women's Facility	
		Institution	Reception Center
POPULATION 12-31-87	900	592	0
Total Received	2,235	1,554	879
New Admissions	341	1	0
Felon	1	1	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	340	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	0	0
Transferred from Other Institutions	1,262	1,400	55
Escape Return	1	3	6
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	354	10	732
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	12	10	732
Parolees W/New Commitment	1	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	341	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	0	0
From Temporary Release	276	140	78
Return From Court	175	112	13
Jail	1	2	60
Hospital/Medical	98	25	3
Temporary Community Leave	0	1	0
Other	2	0	2
Uncategorized Moves	0	0	8
Total Released	2,103	1,511	765
Died	0	0	0
Discharged	7	14	1
Paroled	639	1,034	52
First Parole	430	472	2
Reparole	209	562	50
To Outpatient Status	563	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	537	276	628
Escape	0	0	0
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	1	0	0
To Temporary Release	327	177	84
Out to Court	198	130	16
Jail	20	17	64
Hospital/Medical	97	26	3
Temporary Community Leave	0	1	1
Other	12	3	0
Uncategorized Moves	29	10	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	1,032	635	114

TABLE 4 D (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MOVEMENT	Avenal State Prison (Women)	Community Based Facilities (Women)
POPULATION 12-31-87	0	207
Total Received	183	1,082
New Admissions	0	0
Felon	0	0
Civil Narcotic Addicts	0	0
Transferred in from Sacco	0	1
Transferred from Other Institutions	183	757
Escape Return	0	19
County Diagnostic Cases Received	0	0
Parolees and Outpatients Returned	0	234
Parolees W/Out New Commitment	0	234
Parolees W/New Commitment	0	0
Outpatients W/Out New Commitment	0	0
Outpatients W/New Commitment	0	0
Non-Suspended Parolees	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0
From Temporary Release	0	52
Return From Court	0	0
Jail	0	0
Hospital/Medical	0	4
Temporary Community Leave	0	0
Other	0	48
Uncategorized Moves	0	19
Total Released	2	1,081
Died	0	0
Discharged	0	0
Paroled	1	541
First Parole	1	452
Reparole	0	89
To Outpatient Status	0	0
Transferred to Other Institutions	1	342
Escape	0	113
County Diagnostic Cases Discharged	0	0
CYA/Fed/Safekeeper/Other	0	0
To Temporary Release	0	85
Out to Court	0	0
Jail	0	9
Hospital/Medical	0	3
Temporary Community Leave	0	0
Other	0	73
Uncategorized Moves	0	0
POPULATION 12-31-88	181	208

TABLE 5 A

TOTAL FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	25,307	66.6	146.1	19,529	66.1	5,778	68.3
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	6,394	16.8	110.0	4,728	16.0	1,666	19.7
REST OF THE STATE	6,308	16.6	121.9	5,294	17.9	1,014	12.0
TOTAL	38,009	100.0	134.2	29,551	100.0	8,458	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	1,754	4.6	141.2	1,295	4.4	459	5.4
ALPINE	1	0.0	83.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	16	0.0	57.1	14	0.0	2	0.0
BUTTE	134	0.4	76.7	120	0.4	14	0.2
CALAVERAS	26	0.1	83.3	24	0.1	2	0.0
COLUSA	18	0.0	117.6	16	0.1	2	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	536	1.4	70.1	399	1.4	137	1.6
DEL NORTE	26	0.1	130.0	22	0.1	4	0.0
EL DORADO	54	0.1	44.7	46	0.2	8	0.1
FRESNO	1,037	2.7	169.5	893	3.0	144	1.7
GLENN	19	0.0	81.5	18	0.1	1	0.0
HUMBOLDT	92	0.2	79.6	76	0.3	16	0.2
IMPERIAL	113	0.3	100.3	92	0.3	21	0.2
INYO	24	0.1	133.3	24	0.1	0	0.0
KERN	1,024	2.7	197.6	821	2.8	203	2.4
KINGS	160	0.4	170.0	137	0.5	23	0.3
LAKE	128	0.3	249.0	119	0.4	9	0.1
LASSEN	37	0.1	136.5	34	0.1	3	0.0
LOS ANGELES	16,631	43.8	193.3	12,618	42.7	4,013	47.4
MADERA	225	0.6	272.7	206	0.7	19	0.2
MARIN	86	0.2	37.4	67	0.2	19	0.2
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.9	1	0.0	0	0.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 A (CONTINUED)

TOTAL FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	63	0.2	82.8	54	0.2	9	0.1
MERCED	171	0.4	99.9	145	0.5	26	0.3
MODOC	10	0.0	108.7	10	0.0	0	0.0
MONO	5	0.0	52.6	5	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	401	1.1	115.2	297	1.0	104	1.2
NAPA	89	0.2	83.7	76	0.3	13	0.2
NEVADA	53	0.1	68.7	49	0.2	4	0.0
ORANGE	1,476	3.9	65.3	1,172	4.0	304	3.6
PLACER	78	0.2	49.9	64	0.2	14	0.2
PLUMAS	2	0.0	10.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,328	3.5	135.9	1,070	3.6	258	3.1
SACRAMENTO	1,288	3.4	132.1	1,029	3.5	259	3.1
SAN BENITO	24	0.1	69.6	23	0.1	1	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,342	3.5	104.4	1,042	3.5	300	3.5
SAN DIEGO	2,540	6.7	107.2	1,992	6.7	548	6.5
SAN FRANCISCO	1,484	3.9	202.4	1,123	3.8	361	4.3
SAN JOAQUIN	670	1.8	146.7	558	1.9	112	1.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	128	0.3	61.7	107	0.4	21	0.2
SAN MATEO	482	1.3	76.7	324	1.1	158	1.9
SANTA BARBARA	320	0.8	93.3	257	0.9	63	0.7
SANTA CLARA	1,574	4.1	110.0	1,140	3.9	434	5.1
SANTA CRUZ	203	0.5	89.7	168	0.6	35	0.4
SHASTA	153	0.4	109.6	139	0.5	14	0.2
SIERRA	5	0.0	138.9	5	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	26	0.1	60.0	20	0.1	6	0.1
SOLANO	250	0.7	79.8	182	0.6	68	0.8
SONOMA	139	0.4	38.0	122	0.4	17	0.2
STANISLAUS	426	1.1	125.2	353	1.2	73	0.9
SUTTER	65	0.2	105.3	58	0.2	7	0.1
TEHAMA	68	0.2	145.6	60	0.2	8	0.1
TRINITY	8	0.0	57.1	8	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	263	0.7	88.4	226	0.8	37	0.4
TUOLUMNE	32	0.1	69.1	28	0.1	4	0.0
VENTURA	405	1.1	62.6	358	1.2	47	0.6
YOLO	140	0.4	103.7	107	0.4	33	0.4
YUBA	156	0.4	274.6	135	0.5	21	0.2
TOTAL	38,009	100.0	134.2	29,551	100.0	8,458	100.0

TABLE 5 B

MALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	23,372	66.8	134.9	17,905	66.3	5,467	68.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	5,887	16.8	101.3	4,329	16.0	1,558	19.6
REST OF THE STATE	5,704	16.3	110.2	4,767	17.7	937	11.8
TOTAL	34,963	100.0	123.5	27,001	100.0	7,962	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	1,653	4.7	133.0	1,213	4.5	440	5.5
ALPINE	1	0.0	83.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	15	0.0	53.6	13	0.0	2	0.0
BUTTE	114	0.3	65.3	101	0.4	13	0.2
CALAVERAS	23	0.1	73.7	21	0.1	2	0.0
COLUSA	15	0.0	98.0	13	0.0	2	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	473	1.4	61.9	354	1.3	119	1.5
DEL NORTE	23	0.1	115.0	19	0.1	4	0.1
EL DORADO	51	0.1	42.2	43	0.2	8	0.1
FRESNO	949	2.7	155.1	815	3.0	134	1.7
GLENN	17	0.0	73.0	16	0.1	1	0.0
HUMBOLDT	86	0.2	74.4	74	0.3	12	0.2
IMPERIAL	103	0.3	91.4	83	0.3	20	0.3
INYO	23	0.1	127.8	23	0.1	0	0.0
KERN	918	2.6	177.1	732	2.7	186	2.3
KINGS	141	0.4	149.8	121	0.4	20	0.3
LAKE	116	0.3	225.7	108	0.4	8	0.1
LASSEN	36	0.1	132.8	33	0.1	3	0.0
LOS ANGELES	15,468	44.2	179.8	11,633	43.1	3,835	48.2
MADERA	213	0.6	258.2	194	0.7	19	0.2
MARIN	79	0.2	34.4	61	0.2	18	0.2
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.9	1	0.0	0	0.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 B (CONTINUED)

TOTAL MALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	58	0.2	76.2	49	0.2	9	0.1
MERCED	155	0.4	90.5	134	0.5	21	0.3
MODOC	9	0.0	97.8	9	0.0	0	0.0
MONO	5	0.0	52.6	5	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	351	1.0	100.8	256	0.9	95	1.2
NAPA	82	0.2	77.1	69	0.3	13	0.2
NEVADA	51	0.1	66.1	47	0.2	4	0.1
ORANGE	1,327	3.8	58.7	1,048	3.9	279	3.5
PLACER	71	0.2	45.4	58	0.2	13	0.2
PLUMAS	2	0.0	10.0	2	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,196	3.4	122.4	965	3.6	233	2.9
SACRAMENTO	1,172	3.4	120.2	928	3.4	244	3.1
SAN BENITO	21	0.1	60.9	21	0.1	0	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,236	3.5	96.2	957	3.5	279	3.5
SAN DIEGO	2,348	6.7	99.1	1,836	6.8	512	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,390	4.0	189.6	1,038	3.8	352	4.4
SAN JOAQUIN	609	1.7	133.4	503	1.9	106	1.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	116	0.3	56.0	95	0.4	21	0.3
SAN MATEO	439	1.3	69.8	298	1.1	141	1.8
SANTA BARBARA	294	0.8	85.7	234	0.9	60	0.8
SANTA CLARA	1,413	4.0	98.8	1,020	3.8	393	4.9
SANTA CRUZ	178	0.5	78.6	145	0.5	33	0.4
SHASTA	135	0.4	96.7	122	0.5	13	0.2
SIERRA	5	0.0	138.9	5	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	26	0.1	60.0	20	0.1	6	0.1
SOLANO	237	0.7	75.7	170	0.6	67	0.8
SONOMA	121	0.3	33.1	106	0.4	15	0.2
STANISLAUS	380	1.1	111.7	315	1.2	65	0.8
SUTTER	58	0.2	94.0	51	0.2	7	0.1
TEHAMA	63	0.2	134.9	55	0.2	8	0.1
TRINITY	8	0.0	57.1	8	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	239	0.7	80.3	206	0.8	33	0.4
TUOLUMNE	30	0.1	64.8	26	0.1	4	0.1
VENTURA	366	1.0	56.6	324	1.2	42	0.5
YOLO	126	0.4	93.3	98	0.4	28	0.4
YUBA	128	0.4	225.4	108	0.4	20	0.3
TOTAL	34,963	100.0	123.5	27,001	100.0	7,962	100.0

TABLE 5 C

FEMALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,935	63.5	11.2	1,624	63.7	311	62.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	507	16.6	8.7	399	15.6	108	21.8
REST OF THE STATE	604	19.8	11.7	527	20.7	77	15.5
TOTAL	3,046	100.0	10.8	2,550	100.0	496	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	101	3.3	8.1	82	3.2	19	3.8
ALPINE	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	1	0.0	3.6	1	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	20	0.7	9.7	19	0.7	1	0.2
CALAVERAS	3	0.1	9.6	3	0.1	0	0.0
COLUSA	3	0.1	19.6	3	0.1	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	63	2.1	8.2	45	1.8	18	3.6
DEL NORTE	3	0.1	15.0	3	0.1	0	0.0
EL DORADO	3	0.1	2.5	3	0.1	0	0.0
FRESNO	88	2.9	14.4	78	3.1	10	2.0
GLENN	2	0.1	8.6	2	0.1	0	0.0
HUMBOLDT	6	0.2	4.3	2	0.1	4	0.8
IMPERIAL	10	0.3	8.9	9	0.4	1	0.2
INYO	1	0.0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0
KERN	106	3.5	21.2	89	3.5	17	3.4
KINGS	19	0.6	20.2	16	0.6	3	0.6
LAKE	12	0.4	25.3	11	0.4	1	0.2
LASSEN	1	0.0	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	1,163	38.2	13.5	985	38.6	178	35.9
MADERA	12	0.4	13.3	12	0.5	0	0.0
MARIN	7	0.2	3.0	6	0.2	1	0.2
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 5 C (CONTINUED)

FEMALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY ADMITTED FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF COMMITMENT	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	5	0.2	6.6	5	0.2	0	0.0
MERCED	16	0.5	12.9	11	0.4	5	1.0
MODOC	1	0.0	10.9	1	0.0	0	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	50	1.6	14.1	41	1.6	9	1.8
NAPA	7	0.2	6.6	7	0.3	0	0.0
NEVADA	2	0.1	2.6	2	0.1	0	0.0
ORANGE	149	4.9	6.7	124	4.9	25	5.0
PLACER	7	0.2	3.8	6	0.2	1	0.2
PLUMAS	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	132	4.3	13.0	107	4.2	25	5.0
SACRAMENTO	116	3.8	12.1	101	4.0	15	3.0
SAN BENITO	3	0.1	5.8	2	0.1	1	0.2
SAN BERNARDINO	106	3.5	8.2	85	3.3	21	4.2
SAN DIEGO	192	6.3	8.1	156	6.1	36	7.3
SAN FRANCISCO	94	3.1	13.5	85	3.3	9	1.8
SAN JOAQUIN	61	2.0	13.6	55	2.2	6	1.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	12	0.4	5.3	12	0.5	0	0.0
SAN MATEO	43	1.4	6.8	26	1.0	17	3.4
SANTA BARBARA	26	0.9	7.6	23	0.9	3	0.6
SANTA CLARA	161	5.3	11.3	120	4.7	41	8.3
SANTA CRUZ	25	0.8	10.6	23	0.9	2	0.4
SHASTA	18	0.6	12.9	17	0.7	1	0.2
SIERRA	0	0.0	55.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	0	0.0	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOLANO	13	0.4	4.8	12	0.5	1	0.2
SONOMA	18	0.6	4.6	16	0.6	2	0.4
STANISLAUS	46	1.5	12.9	38	1.5	8	1.6
SUTTER	7	0.2	8.1	7	0.3	0	0.0
TEHAMA	5	0.2	12.8	5	0.2	0	0.0
TRINITY	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	24	0.8	7.4	20	0.8	4	0.8
TUOLUMNE	2	0.1	4.3	2	0.1	0	0.0
VENTURA	39	1.3	5.9	34	1.3	5	1.0
YOLO	14	0.5	8.1	9	0.4	5	1.0
YUBA	28	0.9	54.6	27	1.1	1	0.2
TOTAL	3,046	100.0	10.8	2,550	100.0	496	100.0

TABLE 6
FELON PAROLE VIOLATORS
RETURNED TO PRISON
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC'S)						PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT'S)					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	1,878	100.0	1,699	90.5	179	9.5	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	1,623	100.0	1,455	89.6	168	10.4	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	2,212	100.0	2,081	94.1	131	5.9	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	2,390	100.0	2,238	93.6	152	6.4	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	1,626	100.0	1,533	94.3	93	5.7	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	883	100.0	808	91.5	75	8.5	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	978	100.0	967	98.9	11	1.1	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	788	100.0	770	97.7	18	2.3	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,011	100.0	972	96.1	39	3.9	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,196	100.0	1,147	95.9	49	4.1	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,602	100.0	1,547	96.6	55	3.4	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	2,113	100.0	2,011	95.2	102	4.8	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	3,778	100.0	3,589	95.0	189	5.0	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	5,275	100.0	5,018	95.1	257	4.9	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	7,421	100.0	6,982	94.1	439	5.9	3,988	100.0	3,816	95.7	172	4.3
1985	11,252	100.0	10,619	94.4	633	5.6	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	18,059	100.0	16,910	93.6	1,149	6.4	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	25,207	100.0	23,495	93.2	1,712	6.8	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	34,014	100.0	31,664	93.1	2,350	6.9	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9

TABLE 7
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION AND RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1988

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL						MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	TOTAL	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	TOTAL	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS
1960	9,303	58.7	9,303	58.7	-	-	8,505	8,505	-	798	798	-
1961	10,006	60.9	10,006	60.9	-	-	9,058	9,058	-	948	948	-
1962	11,948	69.9	11,856	69.4	92	0.54	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.3	11,502	65.1	577	3.26	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.6	12,447	68.3	791	4.34	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.9	12,867	68.6	1,363	7.27	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.8	12,461	64.9	1,509	7.86	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967	13,817	70.7	12,002	61.4	1,815	9.29	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.5	11,833	59.8	2,314	11.70	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969	15,894	80.1	13,027	65.6	2,867	14.44	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	95.5	14,927	75.3	4,001	20.18	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	104.4	15,808	78.0	5,351	26.40	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	99.2	14,848	72.3	5,504	26.82	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	89.9	12,996	62.7	5,642	27.20	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	81.6	11,549	55.2	5,525	26.39	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,857	94.1	14,556	68.9	5,301	25.11	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	83.6	13,049	60.6	4,939	22.95	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	83.4	13,258	60.7	4,956	22.70	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	60.9	9,102	40.8	4,476	20.08	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	57.7	9,382	41.8	3,586	15.96	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980	13,019	54.8	10,460	44.0	2,559	10.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602
1981	12,281	50.7	11,009	45.5	1,272	5.25	11,271	10,283	988	1,010	726	284
1982	13,961	56.5	13,176	53.3	785	3.18	12,955	12,337	618	1,006	839	167
1983	19,780	78.6	19,133	76.1	647	2.57	18,404	17,922	482	1,376	1,211	165
1984	24,750	96.6	23,987	93.6	763	2.98	22,970	22,411	559	1,780	1,576	204
1985	28,980	108.8	28,075	105.4	905	3.40	26,740	26,066	674	2,240	2,009	231
1986	32,956	120.8	31,730	116.3	1,226	4.49	30,211	29,317	894	2,745	2,413	332
1987	41,646	148.6	40,242	143.6	1,404	5.01	38,032	36,980	1,052	3,614	3,262	352
1988	50,121	174.9	48,427	169.0	1,694	5.91	45,814	44,552	1,262	4,307	3,875	432

* ISPU are included in the above table.

TABLE 8

FELON PAROLE MOVEMENT

CALENDAR YEARS 1983 AND 1988

TYPE OF MOVEMENT	1983			1988		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	13,176	12,337	839	40,242	36,980	3,262
RECEIVED ON PAROLE	24,523	23,017	1,506	73,820	68,060	5,760
PAROLED	21,619	20,332	1,287	61,977	57,407	4,570
REINSTATED	2,893	2,674	219	11,843	10,653	1,190
REACTIVATED a/	11	11	0	-	-	-
REMOVED FROM PAROLE	18,566	17,432	1,134	65,635	60,488	5,147
PAROLE TERMINATED	6,144	5,704	440	8,642	7,792	850
DISCHARGED	6,040	5,605	435	8,355	7,519	836
DIED	104	99	5	287	273	14
SUSPENDED	3,987	3,688	299	14,521	13,070	1,451
PV-RTC RETURNS	5,275	5,018	257	34,014	31,664	2,350
PV-WNT RETURNS	3,160	3,022	138	8,458	7,962	496
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	19,133	17,922	1,211	48,427	44,552	3,875
NET CHANGE DURING YEAR	5,957	5,585	372	8,185	7,572	613

a/ Reactivated was dropped as a type of movement on January 1, 1986.

TABLE 9

NUMBER OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981	13,932	57.5	13,110	54.1	822	3.4
1982	15,932	64.4	15,014	60.7	918	3.7
1983	18,401	73.2	17,155	68.2	1,246	5.0
1984	17,602	68.7	16,242	63.4	1,360	5.3
1985	20,543	77.1	18,860	70.8	1,683	6.3
1986	23,532	87.2	21,558	79.9	1,974	7.3
1987	26,649	96.3	24,300	87.8	2,349	8.5
1988	29,551	104.4	27,001	95.4	2,550	9.0

TABLE 10

OFFENSE GROUPS

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	18,401	-	17,155	-	1,246	-	29,551	-	27,001	-	2,550	-
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	192	-	175	-	17	-	14	-	14	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	18,209	100.0	16,980	100.0	1,229	100.0	29,537	100.0	26,987	100.0	2,550	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	**8,115**	**44.6**	**7,762**	**45.7**	**353**	**28.7**	**8,446**	**28.6**	**8,015**	**29.7**	**431**	**16.9**
HOMICIDE	1,376	7.6	1,282	7.6	94	7.7	1,520	5.2	1,410	5.2	110	4.3
MURDER 1ST	388	2.1	371	2.2	17	1.4	304	1.0	290	1.1	14	0.6
MURDER 2ND	405	2.2	388	2.3	17	1.4	474	1.6	449	1.7	25	1.0
MANSLAUGHTER	483	2.7	430	2.5	53	4.3	627	2.1	563	2.1	64	2.5
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	100	0.6	93	0.6	7	0.6	115	0.4	108	0.4	7	0.3
ROBBERY	3,384	18.6	3,220	19.0	164	13.3	2,839	9.6	2,676	9.9	163	6.4
ASSAULT	1,619	8.9	1,542	9.0	77	6.2	2,167	7.4	2,042	7.6	125	4.9
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,246	6.8	1,196	7.0	50	4.0	1,532	5.2	1,455	5.4	77	3.0
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	373	2.1	346	2.0	27	2.2	635	2.2	587	2.2	48	1.9
SEX OFFENSES	1,507	8.3	1,496	8.8	11	0.9	1,715	5.8	1,694	6.3	21	0.8
RAPE	558	3.1	558	3.3	0	0.0	366	1.2	365	1.4	1	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	568	3.1	563	3.3	5	0.4	1,030	3.5	1,020	3.8	10	0.4
OTHER SEX	381	2.1	375	2.2	6	0.5	319	1.1	309	1.1	10	0.4
KIDNAPPING	229	1.2	222	1.3	7	0.6	205	0.7	193	0.7	12	0.5

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 10 (CONTINUED)

OFFENSE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	**7,289**	**40.0**	**6,658**	**39.2**	**631**	**51.4**	**9,429**	**31.9**	**8,394**	**31.1**	**1,035**	**40.6**
BURGLARY	4,291	23.6	4,139	24.4	152	12.4	4,727	16.0	4,455	16.5	272	10.7
BURGLARY 1ST	1,868	10.3	1,818	10.7	50	4.1	2,870	9.7	2,723	10.1	147	5.8
BURGLARY 2ND	2,423	13.3	2,321	13.7	102	8.3	1,857	6.3	1,732	6.4	125	4.9
THEFT	1,896	10.4	1,632	9.6	264	21.5	3,045	10.3	2,569	9.5	476	18.7
GRAND THEFT	969	5.3	830	4.9	139	11.3	1,217	4.1	1,056	3.9	161	6.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	276	1.5	190	1.1	86	7.0	1,023	3.5	758	2.8	265	10.4
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	651	3.6	612	3.6	39	3.2	805	2.7	755	2.8	50	2.0
VEHICLE THEFT	411	2.3	404	2.4	7	0.5	841	2.9	811	3.0	30	1.2
FORGERY/FRAUD	545	3.0	382	2.2	163	13.3	635	2.2	423	1.6	212	8.3
OTHER PROPERTY	146	0.8	101	0.6	45	3.7	181	0.6	136	0.5	45	1.8
DRUG OFFENSES	**2,016**	**11.1**	**1,817**	**10.7**	**199**	**16.2**	**10,445**	**35.4**	**9,433**	**35.0**	**1,012**	**39.7**
CSS POSSESSION	540	3.0	475	2.8	65	5.3	3,521	11.9	3,082	11.4	439	17.2
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	858	4.7	765	4.5	93	7.6	3,110	10.5	2,844	10.5	266	10.4
CSS SALE	367	2.0	337	2.0	30	2.4	2,516	8.5	2,286	8.5	230	9.0
CSS OTHER	72	0.4	62	0.4	10	0.8	332	1.1	300	1.1	32	1.3
MARIJUANA	179	1.0	178	1.0	1	0.1	966	3.3	921	3.4	45	1.8
OTHER OFFENSES	**789**	**4.3**	**743**	**4.4**	**46**	**3.7**	**1,217**	**4.1**	**1,145**	**4.2**	**72**	**2.8**
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	166	0.9	161	1.0	5	0.4	351	1.2	333	1.2	18	0.7
ESCAPE	74	0.4	71	0.4	3	0.2	93	0.3	85	0.3	8	0.3
ARSON	122	0.6	114	0.7	8	0.6	158	0.5	144	0.5	14	0.6
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	231	1.3	225	1.3	6	0.5	406	1.4	399	1.5	7	0.3
OTHER OFFENSES	196	1.1	172	1.0	24	2.0	209	0.7	184	0.7	25	1.0

TABLE 11
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1983 AND 1988

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	18,401	100.0	17,155	100.0	1,246	100.0	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
WHITE.....	6,477	35.2	5,987	34.9	488	39.2	8,708	29.5	7,803	28.9	905	35.5
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	4,987	27.1	4,735	27.6	247	19.8	8,937	30.2	8,343	30.9	594	23.3
BLACK.....	6,201	33.7	5,781	33.7	420	33.7	10,442	35.3	9,586	35.5	856	33.6
OTHER.....	736	4.0	652	3.8	91	7.3	1,464	5.0	1,269	4.7	195	7.6

TABLE 12
AGE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1983 AND 1988

AGE GROUP	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	18,401	100.0	17,155	100.0	1,246	100.0	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
UNDER 20	928	5.0	909	5.3	19	1.5	698	2.4	675	2.5	23	0.9
20 - 24	6,025	32.7	5,747	33.5	278	22.3	7,702	26.1	7,263	26.9	439	17.2
25 - 29	4,623	25.1	4,254	24.8	369	29.6	7,918	26.8	7,210	26.7	708	27.8
30 - 34	3,000	16.3	2,728	15.9	272	21.8	5,892	19.9	5,265	19.5	627	24.6
35 - 39	1,876	10.2	1,698	9.9	178	14.3	3,610	12.2	3,213	11.9	397	15.6
40 - 44	908	4.9	841	4.9	67	5.4	1,915	6.5	1,701	6.3	214	8.4
45 - 49	439	2.4	412	2.4	27	2.2	886	3.0	810	3.0	76	3.0
50 - 54	316	1.7	292	1.7	24	1.9	465	1.6	432	1.6	33	1.3
55 - 59	164	0.8	154	0.9	10	0.8	229	0.8	216	0.8	13	0.5
60 AND OVER	122	0.8	120	0.7	2	0.2	236	0.8	216	0.8	20	0.8
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.	27		27		29		28		28		30	

TABLE 13 A

TOTAL FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION

RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
	NUMBER	PERCENT	
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	19,529	66.1	112.7
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	4,728	16.0	81.3
REST OF THE STATE	5,294	17.9	102.3
MISSING	0	-	-
TOTAL	29,551	100.0	104.4

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
	NUMBER	PERCENT	
ALAMEDA	1,295	4.4	104.2
ALPINE	1	0.0	83.3
AMADOR	14	0.0	50.0
BUTTE	120	0.4	68.7
CALAVERAS	24	0.1	76.9
COLUSA	16	0.1	104.6
CONTRA COSTA	399	1.4	52.2
DEL NORTE	22	0.1	110.0
EL DORADO	46	0.2	38.0
FRESNO	893	3.0	146.0
GLENN	18	0.1	77.3
HUMBOLDT	76	0.3	65.7
IMPERIAL	92	0.3	81.6
INYO	24	0.1	133.3
KERN	821	2.8	158.4
KINGS	137	0.5	145.6
LAKE	119	0.4	231.5
LASSEN	34	0.1	125.5
LOS ANGELES	12,618	42.7	146.6
MADERA	206	0.7	249.7
MARIN	67	0.2	29.1
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.9
MENDOCINO	54	0.2	71.0
MERCED	145	0.5	84.7
MODOC	10	0.0	108.7
MONO	5	0.0	52.6
MONTEREY	297	1.0	85.3
NAPA	76	0.3	71.5
NEVADA	49	0.2	63.5
ORANGE	1,172	4.0	51.8
PLACER	64	0.2	40.9
PLUMAS	2	0.0	10.0
RIVERSIDE	1,070	3.6	109.5
SACRAMENTO	1,029	3.5	105.5
SAN BENITO	23	0.1	66.7
SAN BERNARDINO	1,042	3.5	81.1
SAN DIEGO	1,992	6.7	84.0
SAN FRANCISCO	1,123	3.8	153.1
SAN JOAQUIN	558	1.9	122.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	107	0.4	51.6
SAN MATEO	324	1.1	51.6
SANTA BARBARA	257	0.9	74.9
SANTA CLARA	1,140	3.9	79.7
SANTA CRUZ	168	0.6	74.2
SHASTA	139	0.5	99.6
SIERRA	5	0.0	138.9
SISKIYOU	20	0.1	46.2
SOLANO	182	0.6	58.1
SONOMA	122	0.4	33.4
STANISLAUS	353	1.2	103.8
SUTTER	58	0.2	94.0
TEHAMA	60	0.2	128.5
TRINITY	8	0.0	57.1
TULARE	226	0.8	76.0
TUOLUMNE	28	0.1	60.5
VENTURA	358	1.2	55.4
YOLO	107	0.4	79.3
YUBA	135	0.5	237.7
TOTAL	29,551	100.0	104.4

TABLE 13 B

MALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION
RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
	NUMBER	PERCENT	
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	17,905	66.3	103.3
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	4,329	16.0	74.5
REST OF THE STATE	4,767	17.7	92.1
MISSING	0	-	-
TOTAL	27,001	100.0	95.4

COUNTY OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
	NUMBER	PERCENT	
ALAMEDA	1,213	4.5	97.6
ALPINE	1	0.0	83.3
AMADOR	13	0.0	46.4
BUTTE	101	0.4	57.8
CALAVERAS	21	0.1	67.3
COLUSA	13	0.0	85.0
CONTRA COSTA	354	1.3	46.3
DEL NORTE	19	0.1	95.0
EL DORADO	43	0.2	35.6
FRESNO	815	3.0	133.2
GLENN	16	0.1	68.7
HUMBOLDT	74	0.3	64.0
IMPERIAL	83	0.3	73.6
INYO	23	0.1	127.8
KERN	732	2.7	141.2
KINGS	121	0.4	128.6
LAKE	108	0.4	210.1
LASSEN	33	0.1	121.8
LOS ANGELES	11,633	43.1	135.2
MADERA	194	0.7	235.2
MARIN	61	0.2	26.5
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	6.9
MENDOCINO	49	0.2	64.4
MERCED	134	0.5	78.3
MODOC	9	0.0	97.8
MONO	5	0.0	52.6
MONTEREY	256	0.9	73.5
NAPA	69	0.3	64.9
NEVADA	47	0.2	60.9
ORANGE	1,048	3.9	46.3
PLACER	58	0.2	37.1
PLUMAS	2	0.0	10.0
RIVERSIDE	963	3.6	98.5
SACRAMENTO	928	3.4	95.2
SAN BENITO	21	0.1	60.9
SAN BERNARDINO	957	3.5	74.5
SAN DIEGO	1,836	6.8	77.5
SAN FRANCISCO	1,038	3.8	141.6
SAN JOAQUIN	503	1.9	110.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	95	0.4	45.8
SAN MATEO	298	1.1	47.4
SANTA BARBARA	234	0.9	68.2
SANTA CLARA	1,020	3.8	71.3
SANTA CRUZ	145	0.5	64.0
SHASTA	122	0.5	87.4
SIERRA	5	0.0	138.9
SISKIYOU	20	0.1	46.2
SOLANO	170	0.6	54.3
SONOMA	106	0.4	29.0
STANISLAUS	315	1.2	92.6
SUTTER	51	0.2	82.7
TEHAMA	55	0.2	117.8
TRINITY	8	0.0	57.1
TULARE	206	0.8	69.2
TUOLUMNE	26	0.1	56.2
VENTURA	324	1.2	50.1
YOLO	98	0.4	72.6
YUBA	108	0.4	190.1
TOTAL	27,001	100.0	95.4

TABLE 13 C

FEMALE FELONS

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION

RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION

FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

AREA OF ADMISSION	NEW ADMISSIONS		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION
	NUMBER	PERCENT	
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	1,624	63.7	9.4
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	399	15.6	6.9
REST OF THE STATE	527	20.7	10.2
MISSING	0	-	-
TOTAL	2,550	100.0	9.0

COUNTY OF ADMISSION

ALAMEDA	82	3.2	6.6
ALPINE	0	0.0	0.0
AMADOR	1	0.0	3.6
BUTTE	19	0.7	10.9
CALAVERAS	3	0.1	9.6
COLUSA	3	0.1	19.6
CONTRA COSTA	45	1.8	5.9
DEL NORTE	3	0.1	15.0
EL DORADO	3	0.1	2.5
FRESNO	78	3.1	12.8
GLENN	2	0.1	8.6
HUMBOLDT	2	0.1	1.7
IMPERIAL	9	0.4	8.0
INYO	1	0.0	5.6
KERN	89	3.5	17.2
KINGS	16	0.6	17.0
LAKE	11	0.4	21.4
LASSEN	1	0.0	3.7
LOS ANGELES	985	38.6	11.4
MADERA	12	0.5	14.5
MARIN	6	0.2	2.6
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0.0
MENDOCINO	5	0.2	6.6
MERCED	11	0.4	6.4
MODOC	1	0.0	10.9
MONO	0	0.0	0.0
MONTEREY	41	1.6	11.8
NAPA	7	0.3	6.6
NEVADA	2	0.1	2.6
ORANGE	124	4.9	5.5
PLACER	6	0.2	3.8
PLUMAS	0	0.0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	107	4.2	10.9
SACRAMENTO	101	4.0	10.4
SAN BENITO	2	0.1	5.8
SAN BERNARDINO	85	3.3	6.6
SAN DIEGO	156	6.1	6.6
SAN FRANCISCO	85	3.3	11.6
SAN JOAQUIN	55	2.2	12.0
SAN LUIS OBISPO	12	0.5	5.8
SAN MATEO	26	1.0	4.1
SANTA BARBARA	23	0.9	6.7
SANTA CLARA	120	4.7	8.4
SANTA CRUZ	23	0.9	10.2
SHASTA	17	0.7	12.2
SIERRA	0	0.0	0.0
SISKIYOU	0	0.0	0.0
SOLANO	12	0.5	3.8
SONOMA	16	0.6	4.4
STANISLAUS	38	1.5	11.2
SUTTER	7	0.3	11.3
TEHAMA	5	0.2	10.7
TRINITY	0	0.0	0.0
TULARE	20	0.8	6.7
TUOLUMNE	2	0.1	4.3
VENTURA	34	1.3	5.3
YOLO	9	0.4	6.7
YUBA	27	1.1	47.5
TOTAL	2,550	100.0	9.0

TABLE 14

DRUG HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

DRUG HISTORY*	1988*					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL ADMISSIONS.....	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
UNKNOWN.....	5	0.0	-	-	5	0.2
NONE.....	6,902	23.3	6,453	23.9	449	17.6
HEROIN.....	5,665	19.2	4,752	17.6	913	35.8
HEROIN & COCAINE.....	205	0.7	162	0.6	43	1.7
OPIATES.....	1,006	3.4	945	3.5	61	2.4
COCAINE.....	7,619	25.8	6,994	25.9	625	24.5
METHAMPHETAMINES..	1,626	5.5	1,458	5.4	168	6.6
AMPHETAMINES.....	271	0.9	243	0.9	28	1.1
PCP.....	1,439	4.9	1,350	5.0	89	3.5
DANGEROUS DRUGS.....	1,210	4.1	1,161	4.3	49	1.9
MARIJUANA.....	3,603	12.2	3,483	12.9	120	4.7

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 15

CURRENT DRUG USE AT TIME OF OFFENSE*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

DRUG USE AT OFFENSE	1988*					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL ADMISSIONS.....	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
UNKNOWN.....	64	0.2	54	0.2	10	0.4
NONE.....	22,415	75.9	20,494	75.9	1,921	75.3
HEROIN.....	1,626	5.5	1,404	5.2	222	8.7
HEROIN & COCAINE.....	118	0.4	108	0.4	10	0.4
OPIATES.....	182	0.6	162	0.6	20	0.8
COCAINE.....	2,962	10.0	2,727	10.1	235	9.2
METHAMPHETAMINES..	758	2.6	702	2.6	56	2.2
AMPHETAMINES.....	59	0.2	54	0.2	5	0.2
PCP.....	456	1.5	405	1.5	51	2.0
DANGEROUS DRUGS.....	280	1.0	270	1.0	10	0.4
MARIJUANA.....	631	2.1	621	2.3	10	0.4

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 16

ALCOHOL HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

ALCOHOL HISTORY	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
NONE/SOCIAL	19,485	66.0	17,389	64.4	2,096	82.2
PAST/CURRENT ABUSE	8,521	28.8	8,154	30.2	367	14.4
UNDER INFLUENCE AT TIME OF OFFENSE	1,545	5.2	1,458	5.4	87	3.4

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 17

MARITAL STATUS*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

MARITAL STATUS	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	29,551	100.0	27,001	100.0	2,550	100.0
NEVER MARRIED	11,086	37.6	10,125	37.5	961	37.7
ONE MARRIAGE	8,671	29.3	8,100	30.0	571	22.4
TWO MARRIAGES	1,914	6.5	1,674	6.2	240	9.4
THREE OR MORE MARRIAGES	545	1.8	486	1.8	59	2.3
DIVORCED/SEPARATED	7,096	24.0	6,454	23.9	642	25.2
SPOUSE DECEASED	239	0.8	162	0.6	77	3.0

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 18
OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,373	-	37,353	-	2,020	-	76,171	-	71,278	-	4,893	-
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	896	-	752	-	144	-	424	-	376	-	48	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	38,477	100.0	36,601	100.0	1,876	100.0	75,747	100.0	70,902	100.0	4,845	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	**22,746**	**59.1**	**22,008**	**60.1**	**738**	**39.3**	**34,215**	**45.2**	**32,934**	**46.5**	**1,281**	**26.4**
HOMICIDE	5,864	15.2	5,589	15.3	275	14.7	9,689	12.8	9,173	12.9	516	10.7
MURDER 1ST	3,008	7.8	2,904	7.9	104	5.5	4,174	5.5	3,991	5.6	183	3.8
MURDER 2ND	1,476	3.8	1,411	3.9	65	3.5	3,305	4.4	3,149	4.4	156	3.2
MANSLAUGHTER	1,260	3.3	1,160	3.2	100	5.3	1,906	2.5	1,748	2.5	158	3.3
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	120	0.3	114	0.3	6	0.3	304	0.4	285	0.4	19	0.4
ROBBERY	8,575	22.3	8,289	22.7	286	15.3	10,906	14.4	10,479	14.8	427	8.8
ASSAULT	3,501	9.1	3,368	9.2	133	7.1	5,584	7.4	5,343	7.5	241	5.0
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	2,723	7.1	2,631	7.2	92	4.9	4,135	5.5	3,979	5.6	156	3.2
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	778	2.0	737	2.0	41	2.2	1,449	1.9	1,364	1.9	85	1.8
SEX OFFENSES	3,883	10.1	3,860	10.6	23	1.2	6,751	8.9	6,683	9.4	68	1.4
RAPE	2,024	5.3	2,021	5.5	3	0.2	2,164	2.9	2,160	3.1	4	0.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	990	2.6	981	2.7	9	0.5	3,256	4.3	3,217	4.5	39	0.8
OTHER SEX	869	2.3	858	2.3	11	0.6	1,331	1.8	1,306	1.8	25	0.5
KIDNAPPING	923	2.4	902	2.5	21	1.1	1,285	1.7	1,256	1.8	29	0.6

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 18 (CONTINUED)

OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	**11,509**	**29.9**	**10,711**	**29.3**	**798**	**42.5**	**22,324**	**29.5**	**20,424**	**28.8**	**1,900**	**39.2**
BURGLARY	7,218	18.8	7,007	19.1	211	11.3	13,019	17.2	12,450	17.6	569	11.7
BURGLARY 1ST	3,350	8.7	3,268	8.9	82	4.4	9,222	12.2	8,869	12.5	353	7.3
BURGLARY 2ND	3,868	10.1	3,739	10.2	129	6.9	3,797	5.0	3,581	5.1	216	4.5
THEFT	2,668	6.9	2,353	6.4	315	16.8	6,228	8.2	5,352	7.6	876	18.1
GRAND THEFT	1,285	3.3	1,133	3.1	152	8.1	2,207	2.9	1,966	2.8	241	5.0
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	385	1.0	277	0.8	108	5.8	2,372	3.1	1,821	2.6	551	11.4
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	998	2.6	943	2.6	55	2.9	1,649	2.2	1,565	2.2	84	1.7
VEHICLE THEFT	671	1.7	662	1.8	9	0.5	1,634	2.2	1,590	2.2	44	0.9
FORGERY/FRAUD	745	1.9	536	1.5	209	11.1	1,167	1.5	818	1.2	349	7.2
OTHER PROPERTY	207	0.5	153	0.4	54	2.9	276	0.4	214	0.3	62	1.3
DRUG OFFENSES	**2,959**	**7.7**	**2,679**	**7.3**	**280**	**14.9**	**16,684**	**22.0**	**15,180**	**21.4**	**1,504**	**31.0**
CSS POSSESSION	663	1.7	586	1.6	77	4.1	5,140	6.8	4,588	6.5	552	11.4
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	1,283	3.3	1,158	3.2	125	6.7	4,964	6.6	4,536	6.4	428	8.8
CSS SALE	702	1.8	639	1.8	63	3.4	4,630	6.1	4,222	6.0	408	8.4
CSS OTHER	121	0.3	108	0.3	13	0.7	644	0.9	572	0.8	72	1.5
MARIJUANA	190	0.5	188	0.5	2	0.1	1,306	1.7	1,262	1.8	44	0.9
OTHER OFFENSES	**1,263**	**3.3**	**1,203**	**3.3**	**60**	**3.2**	**2,524**	**3.3**	**2,364**	**3.3**	**160**	**3.3**
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	168	0.4	162	0.4	6	0.3	433	0.6	407	0.6	26	0.5
ESCAPE	143	0.4	139	0.4	4	0.2	242	0.3	221	0.3	21	0.4
ARSON	183	0.6	172	0.5	11	0.6	319	0.4	287	0.4	32	0.7
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	462	1.2	452	1.2	10	0.5	1,126	1.5	1,109	1.6	17	0.4
OTHER OFFENSES	307	0.8	278	0.8	29	1.6	404	0.5	340	0.5	64	1.3

TABLE 19
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,373	100.0	37,353	100.0	2,020	100.0	76,171	100.0	71,278	100.0	4,893	100.0
WHITE	13,908	35.3	13,094	35.1	814	40.3	23,703	31.1	21,933	30.8	1,770	36.2
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	10,370	26.3	9,920	26.6	450	22.3	21,000	27.6	19,808	27.8	1,192	24.4
BLACK	13,793	35.0	13,198	35.3	595	29.5	27,958	36.7	26,438	37.1	1,520	31.1
OTHER	1,302	3.3	1,141	3.0	161	7.9	3,510	4.6	3,099	4.3	411	8.4

TABLE 20
AGE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

AGE GROUP	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,373	100.0	37,353	100.0	2,020	100.0	76,171	100.0	71,278	100.0	4,893	100.0
UNDER 20	1,078	2.7	1,048	2.8	30	1.5	808	1.1	782	1.1	26	0.5
20 - 24	10,887	27.7	10,469	28.0	418	20.7	15,063	19.8	14,366	20.2	697	14.2
25 - 29	10,931	27.8	10,311	27.6	620	30.7	21,515	28.2	20,103	28.2	1,412	28.9
30 - 34	7,250	18.4	6,806	18.2	444	22.0	17,044	22.4	15,783	22.1	1,261	25.8
35 - 39	4,431	11.2	4,161	11.1	270	13.4	10,544	13.8	9,749	13.7	795	16.2
40 - 44	2,274	5.8	2,154	5.8	120	5.9	5,606	7.4	5,213	7.3	393	8.0
45 - 49	1,180	3.0	1,128	3.1	52	2.6	2,743	3.6	2,579	3.6	164	3.4
50 - 54	692	1.8	652	1.8	40	2.0	1,347	1.8	1,279	1.8	68	1.4
55 - 59	361	0.9	344	0.9	17	0.8	790	1.0	750	1.1	40	0.8
60 AND OVER	289	0.7	280	0.7	9	0.4	711	0.9	674	0.9	37	0.8
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.	28		28		29		30		30		31	

TABLE 21

TYPE OF INCIDENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION (ADP)

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1988

INCIDENTS

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT							
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSS. OF WEAPON	DRUG	SEX	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1970	511	1.36	79	66	89	80	15	11	-	26
1971	618	2.00	124	49	103	105	14	14	-	36
1972	850	3.04	189	69	132	144	9	9	-	40
1973	1,066	3.67	197	92	200	230	4	18	-	36
1974	1,363	4.30	220	121	262	347	8	14	-	50
1975	1,411	4.73	212	110	249	430	13	9	-	66
1976	1,720	6.84	204	131	193	776	6	7	-	68
1977	2,233	8.79	241	177	302	951	16	12	-	116
1978	2,577	10.07	270	247	374	1,034	18	4	-	113
1979	3,125	10.90	309	389	420	1,099	30	8	-	172
1980	3,623	12.17	339	436	498	1,367	22	11	-	175
1981	4,011	11.69	396	531	539	1,352	36	12	38	180
1982	4,730	11.64	454	651	815	1,396	46	24	54	135
1983	5,242	10.89	573	765	861	1,370	54	19	93	169
1984	6,987	12.73	935	947	1,159	1,694	47	18	91	214
1985	5,225	11.50	912	876	1,289	1,763	40	17	131	197
1986	6,976	9.57	890	999	1,138	1,603	62	13	177	205
1987	7,472	8.46	1,003	1,152	1,053	1,642	64	16	150	237
1988	6,966	7.07	939	1,102	830	1,657	52	17	84	244

TABLE 22

INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF

NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON

CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF						
	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1977	149	110	0.5	33	0.2	77	0.4
1978	229	184	0.9	52	0.3	132	0.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	0.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	0.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	0.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.4	61	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.5	122	0.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	0.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,159	914	1.5	151	0.2	763	1.2
1988	961	842	1.2	124	0.2	718	1.0

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

TABLE 23

FATAL ASSAULTS
NUMBER OF PERSONS FATALLY INJURED IN ASSAULTIVE INCIDENTS OCCURRING IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986	21	21	0
1987	20	20	0
1988	10	10	0

TABLE 24

INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON

CALENDAR YEARS 1977 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1977	307	1.5	207	1.0	100	0.5
1978	331	1.6	217	1.1	114	0.6
1979	382	1.7	233	1.0	149	0.7
1980	473	2.0	293	1.3	180	0.8
1981	561	2.1	337	1.3	224	0.8
1982	660	2.1	394	1.3	266	0.9
1983	803	2.2	454	1.3	349	1.0
1984	1,207	3.0	801	2.0	406	1.0
1985	1,063	2.3	754	1.7	309	0.7
1986	1,143	2.1	776	1.5	367	0.7
1987	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	0.7
1988	1,243	1.8	815	1.2	428	0.6

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are not included. They are counted only as staff assaults and can be found on Table 22.

TABLE 25

INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES *
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

INSTITUTION	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
TOTAL MEN AND WOMEN	1,243	1.8	815	1.2	428	0.6
TOTAL MEN	1,219	1.9	807	1.2	412	0.6
CCC	57	1.2	25	0.5	32	0.7
CCC-MAIN	52	1.5	20	0.6	32	0.9
CCC-CAMPS	5	0.4	5	0.4	0	-
SCC	60	1.2	19	0.4	41	0.8
SCC-MAIN	47	1.3	16	0.4	31	0.9
SCC-CAMPS	13	0.9	3	0.2	10	0.7
CIM	118	1.9	84	1.4	34	0.5
MINIMUM	23	1.1	13	0.6	10	0.5
RC-CENTRAL	60	4.0	50	3.4	10	0.6
RC-WEST	15	1.0	8	0.5	7	0.5
EAST	20	1.7	13	1.1	7	0.6
CCI	114	2.4	90	1.9	24	0.5
CCI-MAIN	21	1.0	15	0.7	6	0.3
CCI-III-RC	4	0.4	2	0.2	2	0.2
CCI-IVA	66	7.5	57	6.5	9	1.0
CCI-IVB	23	2.6	16	1.8	7	0.8
CHUCKAWALLA SP**	1	-	0	-	1	-
CMF	122	1.7	94	1.3	28	0.4
MAIN	54	2.0	45	1.7	9	0.3
NRC	2	0.3	2	0.3	0	-
SOUTH	66	1.7	47	1.2	19	0.5
CMC	60	1.0	48	0.8	12	0.2
EAST	30	0.9	28	0.8	2	0.1
WEST	30	1.2	20	0.8	10	0.4
CRC-MEN	40	1.1	31	0.9	9	0.2

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 25 (CONTINUED)

INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES *
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

INSTITUTION	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
AVENAL SP (MEN)	54	1.5	30	0.8	24	0.7
CTF	105	1.9	59	1.1	46	0.8
CENTRAL	66	2.6	33	1.3	33	1.3
NORTH	33	1.4	20	0.9	13	0.5
SOUTH	6	0.7	6	0.7	0	-
CSP-CORCORAN**	28	-	16	-	12	-
DVI	31	1.2	22	0.9	9	0.3
FOLSOM	286	4.2	197	2.9	89	1.3
MAIN AND RANCH	107	2.7	77	2.0	30	0.7
CSP, SACRAMENTO	179	6.3	120	4.2	59	2.1
MULE CREEK SP	15	0.8	5	0.2	10	0.6
R. J. DONOVAN SP	60	2.1	43	1.5	17	0.6
SAN QUENTIN	68	2.2	44	1.4	24	0.8
TOTAL WOMEN	24	0.6	8	0.2	16	0.4
AVENAL SP** (WOMEN)	0	-	0	-	0	-
CIW	19	0.8	6	0.3	13	0.6
CRC-WOMEN	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	-
NCWF	3	0.4	1	0.1	2	0.3
SCC-CAMPS-WOMEN	1	0.3	0	-	1	0.3

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are not included.

** Rates were not calculated for institutions that opened during 1988.

TABLE 26

ESCAPES FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS a/
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MEN						WOMEN	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS b/		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	RATE PER 100 ADP
1960	160	0.86	159	0.82	63	0.36	96	5.30	1	0.12
1961	134	0.63	134	0.61	53	0.26	81	4.19	0	-
1962	173	0.80	167	0.73	88	0.42	79	3.90	6	0.67
1963	192	0.83	192	0.79	92	0.42	100	4.57	0	-
1964	247	1.02	243	0.94	131	0.55	112	4.77	4	0.43
1965	276	1.05	273	1.08	116	0.51	157	6.45	3	0.28
1966	320	1.19	318	1.24	150	0.64	168	6.76	2	0.17
1967	276	1.00	272	1.03	119	0.50	153	5.93	4	0.35
1968	243	0.86	229	0.84	100	0.40	129	5.13	14	1.27
1969	309	1.11	275	1.02	115	0.47	160	6.49	34	3.21
1970	298	1.12	267	1.05	153	0.66	114	5.08	31	3.12
1971	367	1.65	325	1.53	186	0.95	139	7.97	42	4.90
1972	477	2.48	441	2.38	262	1.52	179	13.76	36	4.81
1973	201	0.95	187	0.92	86	0.45	101	9.23	14	1.64
1974	191	0.80	187	0.82	108	0.50	79	7.05	4	0.44
1975	114	0.50	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	0.64	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	0.68	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	0.62	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	0.73	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	0.45	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	0.50	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	0.44	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14
1983	114	0.32	109	0.32	61	0.19	48	2.27	5	0.29
1984	79	0.20	79	0.21	38	0.11	41	1.80	0	-
1985	81	0.18	79	0.18	37	0.09	42	1.72	2	0.08
1986	84	0.16	79	0.16	29	0.06	50	2.10	5	0.16
1987	89	0.14	83	0.14	32	0.06	51	2.04	6	0.16
1988	69	0.10	64	0.10	25	0.04	40	1.42	5	0.12

a/ Persons who escaped from community based facilitys and temporary community leaves are not included.

b/ Camps include caseline camps.

TABLE 27

ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES AND TEMPORARY COMMUNITY RELEASES NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 POPULATION-AT-RISK

CALENDAR YEARS 1966 THROUGH 1988

YEAR OF ESCAPE	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POPULATION-AT-RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POPULATION-AT-RISK	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	PER 100 POPULATION-AT-RISK
1966	10	-	10	-	0	-
1967	10	-	10	-	0	-
1968	14	-	14	-	0	-
1969	65	-	62	-	3	-
1970	298	-	265	-	33	-
1971	586	3.72	529	3.60	57	5.58
1972	217	3.99	186	3.72	31	7.09
1973	93	3.63	67	2.95	26	8.87
1974	79	3.44	55	2.76	24	7.87
1975	88	3.29	78	3.12	10	5.62
1976	56	3.18	52	3.15	4	3.60
1977	47	3.07	44	3.04	3	3.49
1978	44	3.14	42	3.22	2	2.06
1979	40	2.90	37	2.97	3	2.29
1980	43	2.63	42	2.85	1	0.64
1981	149	4.27	134	4.23	15	4.62
1982	427	7.59	397	7.69	30	6.52
1983	652	6.46	600	6.48	52	6.23
1984	829	7.45	730	7.24	99	9.35
1985	915	9.96	832	10.03	83	9.34
1986	872	8.91	796	9.02	76	7.86
1987	735	7.89	678	8.23	57	5.27
1988	1,006	8.89	884	8.79	122	7.47

TABLE 28

TIME CREDITS LOST BY MALE AND FEMALE FELONS
TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
BASED ON THE AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
		TOTAL	
1980	5,505	72,884	3.3
1981	7,705	102,532	4.0
1982	8,880	124,848	4.1
1983	15,702	869,802	23.5
1984	24,718	1,344,959	32.4
1985	24,645	1,366,270	28.6
1986	26,106	1,407,667	25.7
1987	29,101	1,667,207	25.7
1988	30,938	1,858,415	26.0
		MALE	
1980	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983	14,876	835,839	23.7
1984	22,860	1,272,849	32.5
1985	22,926	1,303,042	28.9
1986	23,999	1,323,956	25.7
1987	26,949	1,581,000	26.0
1988	28,567	1,751,024	26.1
		FEMALE	
1980	313	2,774	2.6
1981	281	2,658	2.3
1982	487	4,289	3.2
1983	826	33,963	18.3
1984	1,858	72,110	33.0
1985	1,719	63,228	23.3
1986	2,107	83,711	26.1
1987	2,152	86,207	21.1
1988	2,371	107,391	24.1

TABLE 29

OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	19,891	-	18,630	-	1,261	-	48,427	-	44,552	-	3,875	-
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	136	-	120	-	16	-	100	-	94	-	6	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	19,755	100.0	18,510	100.0	1,245	100.0	48,327	100.0	44,458	100.0	3,869	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	**7,610**	**38.6**	**7,257**	**39.2**	**353**	**28.4**	**15,094**	**31.2**	**14,432**	**32.5**	**662**	**17.1**
HOMICIDE	1,077	5.5	985	5.3	92	7.4	1,501	3.1	1,379	3.1	122	3.2
MURDER 1ST	146	0.7	133	0.7	13	1.0	294	0.6	285	0.6	9	0.2
MURDER 2ND	256	1.3	244	1.3	12	1.0	90	0.2	85	0.2	5	0.1
MANSLAUGHTER	570	2.9	508	2.7	62	5.0	882	1.8	784	1.8	98	2.5
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	105	0.5	100	0.5	5	0.4	235	0.5	225	0.5	10	0.3
ROBBERY	3,779	19.1	3,608	19.5	171	13.7	6,247	12.9	5,934	13.4	313	8.1
ASSAULT	1,785	9.0	1,708	9.2	77	6.2	3,900	8.1	3,719	8.4	181	4.7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,421	7.2	1,367	7.4	54	6.2	2,888	6.0	2,757	6.2	131	3.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	364	1.8	341	1.8	23	1.9	1,012	2.1	962	2.2	50	1.3
SEX OFFENSES	843	4.3	836	4.5	7	0.6	3,140	6.5	3,107	7.0	33	0.9
RAPE	421	2.1	421	2.3	-	0.0	989	2.0	986	2.2	3	0.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	202	1.0	200	1.1	2	0.2	1,496	3.1	1,481	3.3	15	0.4
OTHER SEX	220	1.1	215	1.2	5	0.4	655	1.4	640	1.4	15	0.4
KIDNAPPING	126	0.6	120	0.7	6	0.5	306	0.6	293	0.7	13	0.3

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 29 (CONTINUED)
OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1983 AND 1988

OFFENSE	1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	8,874	44.9	8,242	44.5	632	50.7	18,716	38.7	16,816	37.8	1,900	49.1
BURGLARY	5,045	25.5	4,900	26.5	145	11.7	9,506	19.7	8,996	20.2	510	13.2
BURGLARY 1ST	946	4.8	924	5.0	22	1.8	5,291	11.0	5,066	11.4	225	5.8
BURGLARY 2ND	4,099	20.8	3,976	21.5	123	9.9	4,215	8.7	3,930	8.8	285	7.4
THEFT	2,393	12.1	2,157	11.7	236	19.0	6,132	12.7	5,293	11.9	839	21.7
GRAND THEFT	1,283	6.5	1,144	6.2	139	11.2	2,391	5.0	2,101	4.7	290	7.5
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	224	1.1	177	1.0	47	3.8	1,959	4.1	1,503	3.4	456	11.8
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	886	4.5	836	4.5	50	4.0	1,782	3.7	1,689	3.8	93	2.4
VEHICLE THEFT	527	2.7	517	2.8	10	0.8	1,364	2.8	1,327	3.0	37	1.0
FORGERY/FRAUD	722	3.7	526	2.8	196	15.7	1,378	2.9	969	2.2	409	10.6
OTHER PROPERTY	187	1.0	142	0.8	45	3.6	336	0.7	231	0.5	105	2.7
DRUG OFFENSES	1,978	10.0	1,788	9.7	190	15.3	12,162	25.2	10,999	24.7	1,163	30.0
CSS POSSESSION	587	3.0	526	2.8	61	4.9	4,891	10.1	4,319	9.7	572	14.8
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	756	3.8	681	3.7	75	6.0	3,634	7.5	3,277	7.4	357	9.2
CSS SALE	329	1.7	297	1.6	32	2.6	1,814	3.8	1,676	3.8	138	3.6
CSS OTHER	141	0.7	123	0.7	18	1.5	397	0.8	349	0.8	48	1.2
MARIJUANA	165	0.8	161	0.9	4	0.3	1,426	3.0	1,378	3.1	48	1.2
OTHER OFFENSES	1,293	6.5	1,223	6.6	70	5.6	2,355	4.9	2,211	5.0	144	3.8
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	148	0.8	141	0.8	7	0.6	530	1.1	501	1.1	29	0.7
ESCAPE	168	0.9	164	0.9	4	0.3	207	0.4	187	0.4	20	0.5
ARSON	88	0.5	83	0.5	5	0.4	289	0.6	259	0.6	30	0.8
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	379	1.9	375	2.0	4	0.3	903	1.9	884	2.0	19	0.5
OTHER OFFENSES	510	2.6	460	2.5	50	4.0	426	0.9	380	0.9	46	1.2

TABLE 30

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

DECEMBER 31, 1978, 1983 AND 1988

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1978						1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	9,102	100.0	8,685	100.0	417	100.0	19,133	100.0	17,922	100.0	1,211	100.0	48,427	100.0	44,552	100.0	3,875	100.0
White	4,080	44.8	3,878	44.6	202	48.4	6,853	35.8	6,395	35.7	458	37.8	15,151	31.3	13,759	30.9	1,392	35.9
Mexican/American	1,982	21.8	1,912	22.0	70	16.8	5,075	26.5	4,871	27.2	204	16.8	15,207	31.4	14,179	31.8	1,028	26.5
Black	2,893	31.8	2,758	31.8	135	32.4	6,697	35.0	6,229	34.7	468	38.7	15,836	32.7	14,695	33.0	1,141	29.5
Other	147	1.6	137	1.6	10	2.4	508	2.7	427	2.4	81	6.7	2,233	4.6	1,919	4.3	314	8.1

TABLE 31
AGE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1978, 1983, AND 1988

AGE GROUP	1978						1983						1988					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	9,102	100.0	8,685	100.0	417	100.0	19,133	100.0	17,922	100.0	1,211	100.0	48,427	100.0	44,552	100.0	3,875	100.0
UNDER 20	6	0.1	5	0.1	1	0.2	80	0.4	77	0.4	3	0.2	88	0.2	86	0.2	2	0.1
20 - 24	1,490	16.4	1,427	16.4	63	15.1	4,233	22.1	4,072	22.7	161	13.3	7,631	15.8	7,275	16.3	356	9.2
25 - 29	2,724	29.9	2,578	29.7	146	35.0	5,838	30.5	5,469	30.5	369	30.5	14,268	29.5	13,203	29.6	1,065	27.5
30 - 34	1,986	21.8	1,886	21.7	100	24.0	4,055	21.2	3,741	20.9	314	25.9	11,291	23.3	10,179	22.8	1,112	28.7
35 - 39	1,196	13.1	1,154	13.3	42	10.1	2,313	12.1	2,122	11.8	191	15.8	7,401	15.3	6,684	15.1	717	18.5
40 - 44	714	7.8	689	7.9	25	6.0	1,184	6.2	1,102	6.2	82	6.8	3,916	8.0	3,552	8.0	364	9.4
45 - 49	440	4.8	424	4.9	16	3.9	640	3.3	593	3.3	47	3.9	1,858	3.8	1,707	3.8	151	3.9
50 - 54	278	3.2	265	3.1	13	3.1	415	2.2	389	2.2	26	2.1	963	2.0	905	2.0	58	1.5
55 - 59	149	1.6	141	1.6	8	1.9	210	1.1	198	1.1	12	1.0	544	1.1	513	1.2	31	0.8
60 AND OVER	119	1.3	116	1.3	3	0.7	165	0.9	159	0.9	6	0.5	467	1.0	448	1.0	19	0.4
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	31		31		30		29		29		30		30		30		32	

TABLE 32 A

TOTAL FELONS

COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE
FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	6,752	21.0	5,879	19.7	12,631	20.4
REGION II	5,924	18.4	7,800	26.2	13,724	22.1
REGION III	9,952	30.9	7,129	23.9	17,081	27.6
REGION IV	9,546	29.7	8,995	30.2	18,541	29.9
TOTAL	32,174	100.0	29,803	100.0	61,977	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	1,534	4.8	2,108	7.1	3,642	5.9
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	3	0.0	3	0.0	6	0.0
BUTTE	207	0.7	140	0.5	347	0.6
CALAVERAS	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
COLUSA	9	0.0	1	0.0	10	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	667	2.1	718	2.4	1,385	2.2
DEL NORTE	10	0.0	8	0.0	18	0.0
EL DORADO	26	0.1	17	0.1	43	0.1
FRESNO	1,006	3.1	947	3.2	1,953	3.2
GLENN	11	0.0	2	0.0	13	0.0
HUMBOLDT	110	0.4	43	0.1	153	0.2
IMPERIAL	51	0.2	74	0.2	125	0.2
INYO	7	0.0	1	0.0	8	0.0
KERN	934	2.9	765	2.6	1,699	2.8
KINGS	84	0.3	51	0.2	135	0.2
LAKE	35	0.1	9	0.0	44	0.1
LASSEN	16	0.0	17	0.1	33	0.1
LOS ANGELES	13,670	42.7	10,236	34.4	23,906	38.7
MADERA	113	0.4	72	0.2	185	0.3
MARIN	23	0.1	16	0.1	39	0.1
MARIPOSA	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	36	0.1	10	0.0	46	0.1
MERCED	168	0.5	199	0.7	367	0.6
MODOC	6	0.0	6	0.0	12	0.0
MONO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MONTEREY	361	1.1	383	1.3	744	1.2
NAPA	38	0.1	6	0.0	44	0.1
NEVADA	22	0.1	6	0.0	28	0.1
ORANGE	1,150	3.6	1,204	4.0	2,354	3.8
PLACER	57	0.2	86	0.3	143	0.2
PLUMAS	8	0.0	6	0.0	14	0.0
RIVERSIDE	917	2.9	861	2.9	1,778	2.9
SACRAMENTO	1,187	3.7	1,120	3.8	2,307	3.7
SAN BENITO	7	0.0	5	0.0	12	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,345	4.2	1,538	5.2	2,883	4.7
SAN DIEGO	1,972	6.2	2,010	6.8	3,982	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,327	4.1	1,989	6.7	3,316	5.4
SAN JOAQUIN	562	1.8	638	2.1	1,200	1.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	230	0.7	173	0.6	403	0.7
SAN MATEO	336	1.0	520	1.7	856	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	344	1.1	271	0.9	615	1.0
SANTA CLARA	1,628	5.1	1,883	6.3	3,511	5.7
SANTA CRUZ	37	0.1	14	0.1	51	0.1
SHASTA	203	0.6	128	0.4	331	0.5
SIERRA	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
SISKIYOU	15	0.1	13	0.1	28	0.1
SOLANO	98	0.3	59	0.2	157	0.3
SONOMA	267	0.8	299	1.0	566	0.9
STANISLAUS	374	1.2	448	1.5	822	1.3
SUTTER	23	0.1	16	0.1	39	0.1
TEHAMA	37	0.1	11	0.0	48	0.1
TRINITY	5	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0
TULARE	331	1.0	313	1.1	644	1.0
TUOLUMNE	13	0.0	2	0.0	15	0.0
VENTURA	288	0.9	231	0.8	519	0.8
YOLO	49	0.2	31	0.1	80	0.1
YUBA	75	0.2	40	0.1	115	0.2
MISSING	133	-	54	-	187	-
TOTAL	32,174	100.0	29,803	100.0	61,977	100.0

TABLE 32 B
MALE FELONS
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF MALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED
CALENDAR YEAR 1988

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	6,201	20.9	5,382	19.4	11,583	20.2
REGION II	5,396	18.2	7,274	26.2	12,670	22.1
REGION III	9,346	31.5	6,745	24.3	16,091	28.0
REGION IV	8,720	29.4	8,343	30.1	17,063	29.7
TOTAL	29,663	100.0	27,744	100.0	57,407	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	1,424	4.8	1,984	7.2	3,408	6.0
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	2	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.0
BUTTE	192	0.7	131	0.5	323	0.6
CALAVERAS	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
COLUSA	8	0.0	1	0.0	9	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	586	2.0	671	2.4	1,257	2.2
DEL NORTE	8	0.0	8	0.0	16	0.0
EL DORADO	24	0.1	16	0.1	40	0.1
FRESNO	921	3.1	867	3.1	1,788	3.1
GLENN	10	0.0	2	0.0	12	0.0
HUMBOLDT	102	0.3	41	0.1	143	0.2
IMPERIAL	49	0.2	70	0.3	119	0.2
INYO	7	0.0	1	0.0	8	0.0
KERN	845	2.9	683	2.5	1,528	2.7
KINGS	76	0.3	46	0.2	122	0.2
LAKE	28	0.1	9	0.0	37	0.1
LASSEN	16	0.1	17	0.1	33	0.1
LOS ANGELES	12,753	43.2	9,664	34.9	22,417	39.2
MADERA	105	0.4	64	0.2	169	0.3
MARIN	21	0.1	16	0.1	37	0.1
MARIPOSA	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	35	0.1	10	0.0	45	0.1
MERCED	154	0.5	183	0.7	337	0.6
MODOC	6	0.0	4	0.0	10	0.0
MONO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MONTEREY	325	1.1	337	1.2	662	1.2
NAPA	36	0.1	6	0.0	42	0.1
NEVADA	21	0.1	6	0.0	27	0.0
ORANGE	1,033	3.5	1,071	3.9	2,104	3.7
PLACER	55	0.2	82	0.3	137	0.2
PLUMAS	8	0.0	6	0.0	14	0.0
RIVERSIDE	805	2.7	790	2.9	1,595	2.8
SACRAMENTO	1,082	3.7	1,029	3.7	2,111	3.7
SAN BENITO	7	0.0	5	0.0	12	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,237	4.2	1,414	5.1	2,651	4.6
SAN DIEGO	1,834	6.2	1,889	6.8	3,723	6.5
SAN FRANCISCO	1,232	4.2	1,873	6.8	3,105	5.4
SAN JOAQUIN	516	1.7	589	2.1	1,105	1.9
SAN LUIS OBISPO	221	0.7	171	0.6	392	0.7
SAN MATEO	315	1.1	476	1.7	791	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	321	1.1	258	0.9	579	1.0
SANTA CLARA	1,458	4.9	1,738	6.3	3,196	5.6
SANTA CRUZ	32	0.1	14	0.1	46	0.1
SHASTA	191	0.7	122	0.4	313	0.6
SIERRA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
SISKIYOU	15	0.1	13	0.1	28	0.0
SOLANO	89	0.3	56	0.2	145	0.3
SONOMA	243	0.8	291	1.1	534	0.9
STANISLAUS	331	1.1	384	1.4	715	1.2
SUTTER	21	0.1	14	0.1	35	0.1
TEHAMA	33	0.1	9	0.0	42	0.1
TRINITY	5	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0
TULARE	305	1.0	285	1.0	590	1.0
TUOLUMNE	13	0.0	1	0.0	14	0.0
VENTURA	260	0.9	205	0.7	465	0.8
YOLO	47	0.2	27	0.1	74	0.1
YUBA	64	0.2	37	0.1	101	0.2
MISSING	130	-	54	-	184	-
TOTAL	29,663	100.0	27,744	100.0	57,407	100.0

TABLE 32 C
FEMALE FELONS
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED
CALENDAR YEAR 1988

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	551	21.9	497	24.1	1,048	22.9
REGION II	528	21.0	526	25.6	1,054	23.1
REGION III	606	24.1	384	18.6	990	21.7
REGION IV	826	32.9	652	31.7	1,478	32.3
TOTAL	2,511	99.9	2,059	100.0	4,570	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	110	4.4	124	6.0	234	5.1
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	1	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1
BUTTE	15	0.6	9	0.4	24	0.5
CALAVERAS	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
COLUSA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	81	3.2	47	2.3	128	2.8
DEL NORTE	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
EL DORADO	2	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.1
FRESNO	85	3.4	80	3.9	165	3.6
GLENN	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
HUMBOLDT	8	0.3	2	0.1	10	0.2
IMPERIAL	2	0.1	4	0.2	6	0.1
INYO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KERN	89	3.5	82	4.0	171	3.7
KINGS	8	0.3	5	0.2	13	0.3
LAKE	7	0.3	0	0.0	7	0.2
LASSEN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	917	36.5	572	27.8	1,489	32.6
MADERA	8	0.3	8	0.4	16	0.4
MARIN	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MERCED	14	0.6	16	0.8	30	0.7
MODOC	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
MONO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	36	1.4	46	2.2	82	1.8
NAPA	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
NEVADA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
ORANGE	117	4.7	133	6.5	250	5.5
PLACER	2	0.1	4	0.2	6	0.1
PLUMAS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	112	4.5	71	3.4	183	4.0
SACRAMENTO	105	4.2	91	4.4	196	4.3
SAN BENITO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	108	4.3	124	6.0	232	5.1
SAN DIEGO	138	5.5	121	5.9	259	5.7
SAN FRANCISCO	95	3.8	116	5.6	211	4.6
SAN JOAQUIN	46	1.8	49	2.4	95	2.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	9	0.4	2	0.1	11	0.2
SAN MATEO	21	0.8	44	2.1	65	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	23	0.9	13	0.6	36	0.8
SANTA CLARA	170	6.8	145	7.0	315	6.9
SANTA CRUZ	5	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.1
SHASTA	12	0.5	6	0.3	18	0.4
SIERRA	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
SISKIYOU	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOLANO	9	0.4	3	0.1	12	0.3
SONOMA	24	1.0	8	0.2	32	0.7
STANISLAUS	43	1.7	64	3.1	107	2.3
SUTTER	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1
TEHAMA	4	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.1
TRINITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	26	1.0	28	1.4	54	1.2
TUOLUMNE	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.0
VENTURA	28	1.1	26	1.3	54	1.2
YOLO	2	0.1	4	0.2	6	0.1
YUBA	11	0.4	3	0.2	14	0.3
MISSING	3	-	0	-	3	-
TOTAL	2,511	100.0	2,059	100.0	4,570	100.0

TABLE 33 A

TOTAL FELONS

AVERAGE (MEAN) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
INCLUDING PRE-PRISON CREDITS
FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

OFFENSES	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL FELONS	32,158						
MISSING OFFENSES	283						
KNOWN OFFENSES	31,875	22.7	16.4	16.0	11.3	6.7	5.1
VIOLENT OFFENSES	8,429	32.3	24.2	24.6	18.2	7.7	6.0
MURDER 1ST	44	166.9	161.6	160.2	155.3	6.7	6.3
MURDER 2ND	3	64.2	37.0	59.1	31.9	5.1	5.1
MANSLAUGHTER	422	39.9	36.5	27.8	27.2	12.1	9.3
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	138	27.5	26.7	21.4	22.0	6.1	4.7
ATTEMPTED MURDER	142	59.4	58.8	49.7	50.9	9.7	7.9
ROBBERY	3,734	28.7	22.5	21.7	16.9	7.0	5.6
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	1,795	27.1	22.6	18.9	16.0	8.2	6.6
OTHER ASSAULT	319	24.2	20.1	15.9	13.4	8.3	6.7
RAPE	562	43.8	39.1	36.1	33.3	7.7	5.8
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	797	35.9	36.0	28.9	31.0	7.0	5.0
OTHER SEX	330	38.2	26.9	30.2	21.5	8.0	5.4
KIDNAPPING	143	44.7	37.1	35.7	28.8	9.0	8.3
PROPERTY OFFENSES	12,671	20.0	14.6	13.7	10.1	6.3	4.5
BURGLARY 1ST	3,464	26.5	20.5	19.2	15.2	7.3	5.3
BURGLARY 2ND	2,725	17.9	12.8	12.0	8.6	5.9	4.2
GRAND THEFT	1,262	17.1	13.2	10.8	8.5	6.3	4.7
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,552	17.4	11.8	12.2	8.4	5.2	3.4
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	1,128	17.5	13.5	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.0
OTHER THEFT	173	15.7	12.9	9.9	8.9	5.8	4.0
GRAND THEFT AUTO	364	16.5	13.5	11.0	9.4	5.5	4.1
VEHICLE THEFT	1,212	18.1	12.6	12.2	8.4	5.9	4.2
FORGERY AND CHECKS	791	17.7	14.2	11.8	10.2	5.9	4.0
DRUG OFFENSES	9,304	18.4	15.1	11.8	10.0	6.6	5.1
CSS I & II	6,330	18.7	15.2	12.1	10.2	6.6	5.0
CSS III, IV, & V	1,833	18.4	15.1	11.9	10.0	6.5	5.1
MARIJUANA	1,029	16.4	14.5	9.6	9.0	6.8	5.5
OTHER DRUGS	112	20.7	14.6	16.0	11.1	4.7	3.5
OTHER OFFENSES	1,471	18.9	14.9	12.9	10.3	6.0	4.6
ESCAPE	82	21.3	13.9	14.5	9.5	6.8	4.4
DRUNK DRIVING	285	15.8	13.8	10.6	10.1	5.2	3.7
ARSON	143	22.6	18.6	14.1	10.4	8.5	8.2
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	688	19.2	14.5	13.6	10.4	5.6	4.1
OTHER	273	18.7	15.5	12.2	10.2	6.5	5.3

TABLE 33 B

MALE FELONS

AVERAGE (MEAN) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS
INCLUDING PRE-PRISON CREDITS
MALE FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

OFFENSES	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL MALE FELONS	29,650						
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	282						
KNOWN OFFENSES	29,368	23.1	16.5	16.3	11.4	6.8	5.1
VIOLENT OFFENSES	8,049	32.6	24.4	24.9	18.4	7.7	6.0
MURDER 1ST	44	166.9	161.6	160.2	155.3	6.7	6.3
MURDER 2ND	2	73.6	73.6	72.7	72.7	0.9	0.9
MANSLAUGHTER	372	40.3	36.6	28.0	26.9	12.3	9.7
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	131	27.8	26.9	21.7	22.0	6.1	4.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER	133	59.9	59.8	50.2	51.9	9.7	7.9
ROBBERY	3,548	29.1	22.7	22.1	17.1	7.0	5.6
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	1,713	27.2	22.7	19.0	16.1	8.2	6.6
OTHER ASSAULT	299	24.2	19.8	15.9	13.2	8.3	6.6
RAPE	561	43.7	38.9	36.0	33.1	7.7	5.8
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	787	35.8	35.9	28.8	31.0	7.0	4.9
OTHER SEX	322	38.6	27.2	30.5	21.8	8.1	5.4
KIDNAPPING	137	45.0	37.1	36.2	28.8	8.8	8.3
PROPERTY OFFENSES	11,470	20.3	14.8	14.0	10.2	6.3	4.6
BURGLARY 1ST	3,321	26.7	21.2	19.4	15.8	7.3	5.4
BURGLARY 2ND	2,552	18.1	12.9	12.2	8.7	5.9	4.2
GRAND THEFT	1,089	17.4	13.0	10.9	8.2	6.5	4.8
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,221	17.5	12.7	12.4	8.3	5.1	3.4
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	1,074	17.7	13.8	11.2	8.8	6.5	5.0
OTHER THEFT	117	16.0	13.4	10.3	9.7	5.7	3.7
GRAND THEFT AUTO	355	16.5	13.7	11.1	9.6	5.4	4.1
VEHICLE THEFT	1,185	18.1	12.6	12.2	8.4	5.9	4.2
FORGERY AND CHECKS	556	17.9	14.4	11.8	10.2	6.1	4.2
DRUG OFFENSES	8,464	18.5	15.1	11.9	10.0	6.6	5.1
CSS I & II	5,776	18.8	15.4	12.2	10.3	6.6	5.1
CSS III, IV, & V	1,609	18.5	14.9	12.0	9.9	6.5	5.0
MARIJUANA	992	16.5	14.6	9.7	9.1	6.8	5.5
OTHER DRUGS	87	22.2	15.3	17.0	11.2	5.2	4.1
OTHER OFFENSES	1,385	19.0	14.9	12.9	10.3	6.1	4.6
ESCAPE	69	22.1	14.6	14.5	9.6	7.6	5.0
DRUNK DRIVING	272	15.8	13.8	10.5	10.0	5.3	3.8
ARSON	130	22.4	18.2	13.7	9.9	8.7	8.3
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	676	19.4	14.5	13.8	10.4	5.6	4.1
OTHER	238	18.9	15.6	12.3	10.3	6.6	5.3

TABLE 33 C

FEMALE FELONS

AVERAGE (MEAN) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

INCLUDING PRE-PRISON CREDITS

FEMALE FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

OFFENSES	TOTAL TIME SERVED			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL FEMALE FELONS	2,508						
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	1						
KNOWN OFFENSES	2,507	18.5	15.0	12.2	10.4	6.3	4.6
VIOLENT OFFENSES	380	26.8	22.7	18.6	15.9	8.2	6.8
MURDER FIRST	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MURDER 2ND	1	41.3	41.3	31.9	31.9	9.4	9.4
MANSLAUGHTER	50	36.6	35.8	26.1	27.8	10.5	8.0
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	7	21.2	14.8	16.4	10.6	4.8	4.2
ATTEMPTED MURDER	9	51.6	50.7	42.0	41.7	9.6	9.0
ROBBERY	186	22.9	18.6	15.5	12.3	7.4	6.3
ASSAULT W/DEADLY WEAPON	82	24.7	20.4	16.6	13.5	8.1	6.9
OTHER ASSAULT	20	25.4	23.6	16.4	16.1	9.0	7.5
RAPE	1	90.7	90.7	89.3	89.3	1.4	1.4
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	10	37.9	30.5	27.3	21.6	10.6	8.9
OTHER SEX	8	25.4	21.5	20.3	17.6	5.1	3.9
KIDNAPPING	6	39.9	34.5	25.7	24.1	14.2	10.4
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,201	16.9	13.2	11.2	9.3	5.7	3.9
BURGLARY 1ST	143	21.3	16.0	14.6	11.5	6.7	4.5
BURGLARY 2ND	173	16.0	12.0	9.9	7.9	6.1	4.1
GRAND THEFT	173	15.8	13.1	10.4	9.4	5.4	3.7
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	331	16.7	12.0	11.4	8.6	5.3	3.4
REC. STOLEN PROPERTY	54	14.3	13.4	8.0	7.3	6.3	6.1
OTHER THEFT	56	14.7	12.5	8.9	7.8	5.8	4.7
GRAND THEFT AUTO	9	13.3	9.8	7.5	5.9	5.8	3.9
VEHICLE THEFT	27	17.3	12.3	11.2	7.6	6.1	4.7
FORGERY AND CHECKS	235	17.3	14.0	11.8	10.2	5.5	3.8
DRUG OFFENSES	840	17.1	14.6	10.8	9.7	6.3	4.9
CSS I & II	554	16.9	14.1	10.6	9.2	6.3	4.9
CSS III, IV, & V	224	17.9	16.6	11.4	11.1	6.5	5.5
MARIJUANA	37	15.8	13.7	8.9	8.1	6.9	5.6
OTHER DRUGS	25	15.7	12.6	12.5	10.6	3.2	2.0
OTHER OFFENSES	86	17.4	14.5	12.2	9.9	5.2	4.6
ESCAPE	13	17.8	10.5	14.8	9.0	3.0	1.5
DRUNK DRIVING	13	15.6	12.5	11.9	11.5	3.7	1.0
ARSON	13	24.7	22.5	18.2	16.4	6.5	6.1
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	12	11.3	10.9	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.8
OTHER	35	17.5	14.5	11.4	8.9	6.1	5.6

TABLE 34

AVERAGE (MEAN) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY ETHNICITY AND SEX FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS
TOTAL	22.7	16.0	6.7	23.1	16.3	6.8	18.5	12.2	6.3
WHITE	23.4	16.9	6.5	24.1	17.5	6.6	18.1	11.8	6.3
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	21.7	15.0	6.7	21.9	15.2	6.7	18.3	11.8	6.5
BLACK	22.2	14.9	7.3	22.5	15.1	7.4	17.8	11.7	6.1
OTHER	23.8	17.6	6.2	24.1	17.9	6.2	20.4	14.2	6.2

TABLE 35

FELON PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY
MEAN AND MEDIAN REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED IN MONTHS
BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS PRINCIPAL CHARGE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1988

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS CHARGE GROUP	1988											
	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN			
	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	34,014				31,664				2,350			
MISSING	542				527				15			
TOTAL KNOWN	33,472	100.0	6.6	6	31,137	100.0	6.7	6	2,335	100.0	6.1	6
VIOLENT OFFENSES	3,276	9.8	9.6	12	3,189	10.2	9.6	12	87	6.5	9.4	12
HOMICIDE	108	0.3	11.4	12	106	0.3	11.5	12	2	0.2	8.5	9
ROBBERY	811	2.4	11.3	12	775	2.5	11.3	12	36	2.7	11.3	12
ASSAULT	2,025	6.0	8.7	9	1,984	6.4	8.7	9	41	3.1	8.2	8
RAPE	138	0.4	11.4	12	138	0.4	11.4	12	0	0.0	0.0	0
OTHER SEX	194	0.6	9.6	12	186	0.6	9.7	12	8	0.6	6.9	6
PROPERTY OFFENSES	5,635	16.8	8.4	9	5,175	16.6	8.5	9	460	34.6	8.3	8
BURGLARY	1,689	5.0	9.1	9	1,593	5.1	9.1	9	96	7.2	9.4	9
THEFT	2,303	6.9	8.1	8	2,072	6.7	8.1	8	231	17.4	7.7	8
FORGERY	408	1.2	8.5	9	345	1.1	8.3	8	63	4.7	9.1	9
OTHER PROPERTY	1,235	3.7	8.1	8	1,165	3.7	8.1	8	70	5.3	8.1	8
DRUG OFFENSES	7,426	22.2	5.6	5	6,903	22.2	5.7	5	523	39.3	5.2	4
AMPHETAMINES	629	1.9	5.7	5	596	1.9	5.6	5	33	2.5	6.1	5
HEROIN	1,576	4.7	5.0	4	1,382	4.4	5.0	4	194	14.6	5.0	4
COCAINE	3,353	10.0	5.9	5	3,163	10.2	6.0	5	190	14.3	5.3	4
MARIJUANA	329	1.0	6.8	6	322	1.0	6.8	6	7	0.5	7.6	9
PCP	585	1.7	5.2	4	549	1.8	5.3	4	36	2.7	4.7	4
OTHER DRUGS	954	2.9	5.5	5	891	2.9	5.5	5	63	4.7	5.6	5
OTHER OFFENSES	5,695	17.0	7.7	7	5,434	17.5	7.7	7	261	19.6	7.2	7
WEAPONS	2,102	6.3	9.0	10	2,021	6.5	9.1	10	81	6.1	8.5	9
DRIVING	710	2.1	7.9	8	687	2.2	7.9	8	23	1.7	7.6	7
MISC. PERSONS	187	0.6	8.7	10	182	0.6	8.8	10	5	0.4	7.2	8
MISCELLANEOUS	2,696	8.1	6.5	6	2,544	8.2	6.5	6	152	11.4	6.4	6
CONDITIONS OF PAROLE	11,440	34.2	5.0	4	10,436	33.5	5.0	4	1,004	75.4	5.0	5
GENERAL	9,297	27.8	4.9	4	8,423	27.1	4.9	4	874	65.7	5.0	5
SPECIAL	2,143	6.4	5.5	5	2,013	6.5	5.5	5	130	9.8	5.1	5

TABLE 36

MOVEMENT OF MALE AND FEMALE FELONS IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

CALENDAR YEARS 1978, 1983 AND 1988

MOVEMENT TYPE	1978			1983			1988		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	123	116	7	1,090	988	102	1,690	1,483	207
RECEIVED IN PROGRAM	786	708	78	8,409	7,692	717	10,106	9,024	1,082
FROM INSTITUTION	781	703	78	4,852	4,358	494	7,183	6,425	758
PAROLE RETURNED TO CUSTODY	0	0	0	2,249	2,132	117	2,387	2,153	234
ESCAPE RETURN	0	0	0	353	329	24	151	132	19
OTHER	5	5	0	955	873	82	385	314	71
RELEASED FROM PROGRAM	793	721	72	8,259	7,558	701	9,795	8,714	1,081
DISCHARGED	0	0	0	48	42	6	54	54	0
PAROLED	627	563	64	4,559	4,113	446	5,248	4,707	541
DIED	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0
ESCAPED	19	17	2	651	600	51	881	768	113
RETURN TO PRISON	142	136	6	1,796	1,705	91	2,885	2,543	342
OTHER	4	4	0	1,203	1,097	106	726	641	85
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	116	103	13	1,240	1,122	118	2,001	1,793	208

TABLE 37

COMMUNITY BASED POPULATION BY REGION

DECEMBER 31, 1988

PAROLE REGIONS	TOTAL			WORK FURLOUGH			RETURNED-TO-CUSTODY		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
REGION I	611	570	41	231	201	30	380	369	11
REGION II	268	213	55	199	144	55	69	69	0
REGION III	456	403	53	408	362	46	48	41	7
REGION IV	666	607	59	236	182	54	430	425	5
TOTAL	2,001	1,793	208	1,074	889	185	927	904	23

TABLE 38

DEATH ROW
NUMBER RECEIVED, RELEASED AND NUMBER CURRENTLY IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

DECEMBER 31, 1988

DEATH ROW	NUMBER
NUMBER RECEIVED SINCE 1977	283
SENTENCE OVERTURNED	28
SUICIDE	6
OUT TO COURT	18
SERVING TIME IN OTHER STATE	3
TOTAL ON DEATH ROW IN SAN QUENTIN AS OF 12-31-88	228
TOTAL ON DEATH ROW IN APPEAL PROCESS	249

TABLE 39

DEATH ROW
RACIAL/ETHNIC BREAKDOWN

DECEMBER 31, 1988

RACIAL/ETHNIC	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	249	100.0
WHITE	117	47.0
BLACK	91	36.5
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	30	12.1
OTHER	11	4.4

TABLE 40

PAROLEES AT LARGE

DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1988

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	PERCENT	MEN	PERCENT	WOMEN	PERCENT
1982	2,118	100.0	1,939	91.5	179	8.5
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6

TABLE 41

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT INSTITUTION POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1988

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1960	0	0	0
1961	235	190	45
1962	1,285	1,103	182
1963	1,305	1,149	156
1964	1,909	1,673	236
1965	1,827	1,569	258
1966	2,184	1,903	281
1967	2,353	2,070	283
1968	2,856	2,517	339
1969	3,132	2,836	296
1970	2,634	2,356	278
1971	1,903	1,668	235
1972	2,015	1,820	195
1973	1,897	1,674	223
1974	2,030	1,762	268

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1975	2,138	1,863	275
1976	2,445	2,034	411
1977	1,803	1,487	316
1978	1,331	1,062	269
1979	940	760	180
1980	841	656	185
1981	755	616	139
1982	689	548	141
1983	909	700	209
1984	1,145	910	235
1985	1,362	1,032	330
1986	1,394	1,102	292
1987	1,763	1,375	388
1988	2,040	1,587	453